

2018-2019
National Survey on Drug Use and Health:
Model-Based Prevalence Estimates
(50 States and the District of Columbia)

Table 1 *Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month*, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	12.34	(12.05 - 12.63)	8.37	(8.00 - 8.75)	24.40	(23.74 - 25.07)	10.90	(10.57 - 11.24)	12.73	(12.42 - 13.05)
Northeast	12.86	(12.30 - 13.44)	8.56	(7.85 - 9.32)	26.58	(25.04 - 28.18)	11.21	(10.53 - 11.92)	13.25	(12.64 - 13.88)
Midwest	11.87	(11.41 - 12.34)	8.15	(7.58 - 8.75)	24.37	(23.04 - 25.75)	10.30	(9.74 - 10.89)	12.25	(11.75 - 12.76)
South	10.34	(9.97 - 10.72)	7.38	(6.84 - 7.94)	20.84	(19.66 - 22.08)	9.05	(8.59 - 9.54)	10.64	(10.25 - 11.05)
West	15.54	(14.94 - 16.16)	10.03	(9.26 - 10.86)	28.44	(26.89 - 30.04)	14.14	(13.41 - 14.90)	16.10	(15.45 - 16.77)
Alabama	10.59	(9.06 - 12.34)	7.02	(5.59 - 8.78)	20.58	(17.43 - 24.12)	9.44	(7.73 - 11.47)	10.94	(9.30 - 12.83)
Alaska	18.78	(16.69 - 21.06)	9.81	(7.93 - 12.08)	30.90	(26.84 - 35.28)	18.02	(15.58 - 20.75)	19.76	(17.48 - 22.26)
Arizona	12.67	(10.91 - 14.65)	7.71	(5.98 - 9.90)	22.20	(18.66 - 26.20)	11.71	(9.70 - 14.08)	13.17	(11.28 - 15.32)
Arkansas	9.45	(8.02 - 11.11)	6.52	(5.13 - 8.24)	17.14	(14.14 - 20.62)	8.58	(6.96 - 10.52)	9.76	(8.21 - 11.55)
California	15.20	(14.32 - 16.13)	10.41	(9.22 - 11.74)	28.83	(26.69 - 31.08)	13.57	(12.51 - 14.69)	15.68	(14.73 - 16.69)
Colorado	19.24	(17.18 - 21.48)	11.55	(9.32 - 14.24)	35.68	(31.72 - 39.83)	17.56	(15.15 - 20.26)	20.00	(17.77 - 22.43)
Connecticut	14.17	(12.35 - 16.21)	8.81	(7.03 - 10.99)	28.94	(25.03 - 33.20)	12.42	(10.35 - 14.84)	14.69	(12.74 - 16.88)
Delaware	14.32	(12.52 - 16.34)	9.94	(8.11 - 12.12)	29.73	(26.06 - 33.69)	12.62	(10.60 - 14.95)	14.73	(12.79 - 16.90)
District of Columbia	19.06	(16.86 - 21.47)	10.56	(8.56 - 12.96)	33.35	(29.00 - 38.00)	17.06	(14.59 - 19.84)	19.54	(17.23 - 22.07)
Florida	11.45	(10.52 - 12.46)	7.90	(6.79 - 9.17)	23.20	(21.13 - 25.40)	10.24	(9.15 - 11.44)	11.75	(10.75 - 12.84)
Georgia	10.29	(9.09 - 11.64)	6.80	(5.54 - 8.31)	20.97	(18.11 - 24.15)	9.00	(7.65 - 10.55)	10.68	(9.38 - 12.13)
Hawaii	11.81	(10.16 - 13.69)	7.09	(5.59 - 8.96)	20.89	(17.55 - 24.67)	11.11	(9.24 - 13.29)	12.24	(10.47 - 14.25)
Idaho	10.15	(8.74 - 11.77)	7.50	(5.97 - 9.39)	20.04	(16.90 - 23.59)	8.90	(7.32 - 10.79)	10.47	(8.93 - 12.24)
Illinois	12.04	(10.98 - 13.18)	8.28	(6.98 - 9.80)	23.57	(21.03 - 26.30)	10.68	(9.46 - 12.03)	12.42	(11.28 - 13.65)
Indiana	12.53	(10.97 - 14.28)	8.60	(6.99 - 10.54)	26.93	(23.31 - 30.89)	10.57	(8.82 - 12.61)	12.95	(11.27 - 14.84)
Iowa	9.17	(7.79 - 10.78)	7.83	(6.25 - 9.76)	18.95	(15.72 - 22.66)	7.64	(6.14 - 9.48)	9.31	(7.82 - 11.06)
Kansas	10.05	(8.57 - 11.75)	6.84	(5.41 - 8.60)	18.83	(15.63 - 22.52)	8.93	(7.26 - 10.94)	10.40	(8.81 - 12.25)
Kentucky	11.43	(9.91 - 13.15)	6.99	(5.48 - 8.88)	19.66	(16.45 - 23.31)	10.64	(8.92 - 12.66)	11.87	(10.23 - 13.73)
Louisiana	9.41	(8.03 - 11.00)	6.33	(4.94 - 8.08)	21.03	(17.80 - 24.67)	7.96	(6.44 - 9.81)	9.73	(8.24 - 11.46)
Maine	18.88	(16.73 - 21.24)	12.28	(9.98 - 15.01)	36.54	(32.31 - 41.00)	17.25	(14.81 - 19.99)	19.42	(17.13 - 21.94)
Maryland	12.73	(11.09 - 14.57)	8.26	(6.60 - 10.30)	28.03	(24.08 - 32.35)	10.98	(9.18 - 13.07)	13.17	(11.41 - 15.15)
Massachusetts	16.94	(15.08 - 18.98)	11.03	(9.02 - 13.43)	33.58	(29.35 - 38.10)	14.74	(12.66 - 17.10)	17.46	(15.47 - 19.64)
Michigan	15.45	(14.27 - 16.71)	8.87	(7.54 - 10.41)	31.86	(29.08 - 34.78)	13.54	(12.15 - 15.07)	16.09	(14.81 - 17.47)
Minnesota	11.34	(9.80 - 13.09)	8.18	(6.49 - 10.26)	24.24	(20.54 - 28.37)	9.73	(8.06 - 11.70)	11.67	(10.01 - 13.55)
Mississippi	9.17	(7.83 - 10.72)	6.66	(5.27 - 8.38)	19.17	(16.17 - 22.58)	7.83	(6.32 - 9.66)	9.45	(7.99 - 11.14)
Missouri	10.61	(9.12 - 12.33)	7.52	(6.00 - 9.38)	22.72	(19.39 - 26.44)	9.08	(7.42 - 11.07)	10.92	(9.31 - 12.78)
Montana	16.32	(14.35 - 18.51)	11.58	(9.46 - 14.09)	31.39	(27.33 - 35.76)	14.51	(12.28 - 17.08)	16.77	(14.65 - 19.12)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 1 *Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month*, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	9.41	(8.01 - 11.03)	8.04	(6.41 - 10.05)	22.80	(19.38 - 26.63)	7.27	(5.73 - 9.17)	9.56	(8.05 - 11.33)
Nevada	17.59	(15.46 - 19.94)	10.55	(8.49 - 13.04)	33.06	(28.91 - 37.48)	16.24	(13.80 - 19.01)	18.29	(15.98 - 20.85)
New Hampshire	15.68	(13.69 - 17.88)	10.10	(8.23 - 12.34)	32.53	(28.09 - 37.30)	13.73	(11.54 - 16.25)	16.16	(14.04 - 18.53)
New Jersey	10.17	(8.99 - 11.48)	7.75	(6.35 - 9.43)	24.30	(21.07 - 27.86)	8.40	(7.07 - 9.96)	10.41	(9.13 - 11.83)
New Mexico	13.89	(11.99 - 16.02)	11.56	(9.34 - 14.23)	25.27	(21.52 - 29.42)	12.36	(10.22 - 14.88)	14.13	(12.09 - 16.45)
New York	12.45	(11.44 - 13.52)	8.31	(7.17 - 9.63)	26.22	(23.81 - 28.78)	10.74	(9.58 - 12.03)	12.81	(11.74 - 13.97)
North Carolina	10.63	(9.43 - 11.95)	8.18	(6.74 - 9.90)	21.63	(18.95 - 24.58)	9.20	(7.83 - 10.78)	10.87	(9.58 - 12.31)
North Dakota	9.09	(7.72 - 10.67)	6.25	(4.78 - 8.14)	18.08	(14.90 - 21.77)	7.69	(6.20 - 9.50)	9.36	(7.91 - 11.05)
Ohio	11.67	(10.64 - 12.78)	8.01	(6.86 - 9.34)	23.31	(21.00 - 25.80)	10.28	(9.08 - 11.62)	12.03	(10.92 - 13.24)
Oklahoma	12.11	(10.47 - 13.97)	7.67	(6.07 - 9.66)	20.90	(17.60 - 24.64)	11.21	(9.32 - 13.43)	12.60	(10.81 - 14.62)
Oregon	19.84	(17.79 - 22.06)	11.48	(9.47 - 13.84)	33.73	(29.64 - 38.08)	18.69	(16.33 - 21.29)	20.58	(18.38 - 22.97)
Pennsylvania	11.00	(9.92 - 12.19)	7.24	(6.11 - 8.57)	20.80	(18.50 - 23.29)	9.93	(8.69 - 11.32)	11.34	(10.18 - 12.62)
Rhode Island	17.35	(15.36 - 19.54)	10.06	(8.19 - 12.29)	32.70	(28.52 - 37.18)	15.46	(13.20 - 18.02)	17.98	(15.85 - 20.32)
South Carolina	10.49	(8.90 - 12.32)	8.25	(6.60 - 10.26)	20.19	(16.80 - 24.06)	9.29	(7.52 - 11.43)	10.70	(9.00 - 12.69)
South Dakota	7.52	(6.29 - 8.97)	6.83	(5.32 - 8.72)	15.90	(12.92 - 19.41)	6.23	(4.89 - 7.90)	7.60	(6.27 - 9.17)
Tennessee	10.15	(8.68 - 11.83)	6.87	(5.38 - 8.74)	19.61	(16.40 - 23.28)	9.07	(7.44 - 11.02)	10.47	(8.90 - 12.28)
Texas	8.75	(7.97 - 9.59)	7.12	(6.07 - 8.35)	17.65	(15.68 - 19.80)	7.43	(6.54 - 8.43)	8.94	(8.10 - 9.86)
Utah	8.14	(6.90 - 9.59)	6.03	(4.66 - 7.76)	16.58	(13.60 - 20.07)	6.66	(5.29 - 8.35)	8.44	(7.09 - 10.03)
Vermont	21.13	(18.88 - 23.57)	14.14	(11.73 - 16.95)	39.70	(35.22 - 44.37)	18.62	(16.05 - 21.50)	21.70	(19.30 - 24.30)
Virginia	9.24	(8.17 - 10.45)	6.99	(5.66 - 8.61)	22.50	(19.53 - 25.77)	7.43	(6.26 - 8.81)	9.46	(8.31 - 10.76)
Washington	19.46	(17.39 - 21.71)	11.19	(9.06 - 13.73)	32.99	(29.04 - 37.21)	18.37	(15.96 - 21.06)	20.24	(18.02 - 22.65)
West Virginia	10.66	(9.17 - 12.37)	8.63	(6.99 - 10.62)	21.96	(18.66 - 25.65)	9.27	(7.61 - 11.25)	10.84	(9.25 - 12.67)
Wisconsin	10.90	(9.39 - 12.63)	8.33	(6.80 - 10.17)	22.48	(19.15 - 26.20)	9.36	(7.66 - 11.38)	11.16	(9.52 - 13.03)
Wyoming	8.68	(7.33 - 10.26)	8.03	(6.32 - 10.16)	18.99	(15.85 - 22.60)	7.19	(5.71 - 9.02)	8.75	(7.31 - 10.45)

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine.

Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 2 *Marijuana Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	16.71	(16.36 - 17.06)	12.84	(12.37 - 13.32)	35.09	(34.33 - 35.85)	14.27	(13.88 - 14.67)	17.10	(16.72 - 17.47)
Northeast	17.70	(17.03 - 18.39)	13.30	(12.41 - 14.25)	39.12	(37.65 - 40.61)	14.88	(14.09 - 15.72)	18.10	(17.39 - 18.84)
Midwest	16.28	(15.72 - 16.86)	12.47	(11.77 - 13.21)	35.45	(34.25 - 36.67)	13.65	(12.98 - 14.35)	16.67	(16.07 - 17.29)
South	13.98	(13.52 - 14.45)	11.19	(10.56 - 11.86)	30.17	(29.13 - 31.22)	11.79	(11.22 - 12.38)	14.27	(13.77 - 14.77)
West	20.70	(20.02 - 21.41)	15.50	(14.52 - 16.53)	39.60	(38.19 - 41.04)	18.31	(17.48 - 19.17)	21.23	(20.49 - 21.99)
Alabama	14.74	(12.86 - 16.85)	9.72	(7.88 - 11.93)	30.01	(26.32 - 33.98)	12.93	(10.86 - 15.33)	15.24	(13.24 - 17.49)
Alaska	24.97	(22.75 - 27.32)	17.75	(15.10 - 20.74)	41.30	(37.10 - 45.64)	23.33	(20.73 - 26.14)	25.75	(23.36 - 28.30)
Arizona	16.01	(14.07 - 18.16)	12.70	(10.38 - 15.45)	30.17	(26.32 - 34.32)	14.11	(11.95 - 16.60)	16.35	(14.29 - 18.64)
Arkansas	13.53	(11.87 - 15.39)	11.20	(9.25 - 13.50)	26.25	(22.57 - 30.30)	11.78	(9.95 - 13.90)	13.78	(12.01 - 15.76)
California	20.06	(19.04 - 21.11)	15.82	(14.33 - 17.44)	40.40	(38.27 - 42.57)	17.27	(16.08 - 18.53)	20.48	(19.39 - 21.61)
Colorado	26.32	(24.01 - 28.77)	17.60	(14.72 - 20.90)	48.54	(44.45 - 52.66)	23.86	(21.16 - 26.78)	27.19	(24.72 - 29.81)
Connecticut	19.05	(16.97 - 21.31)	14.08	(11.67 - 16.87)	43.91	(39.69 - 48.23)	15.64	(13.32 - 18.29)	19.53	(17.31 - 21.95)
Delaware	18.18	(16.12 - 20.45)	14.43	(12.01 - 17.23)	41.57	(37.25 - 46.02)	15.29	(13.05 - 17.84)	18.53	(16.35 - 20.93)
District of Columbia	27.42	(24.83 - 30.17)	18.01	(15.08 - 21.36)	49.84	(44.70 - 54.99)	24.01	(21.08 - 27.20)	27.95	(25.24 - 30.83)
Florida	14.80	(13.75 - 15.91)	12.11	(10.73 - 13.65)	32.76	(30.53 - 35.06)	12.69	(11.49 - 13.99)	15.03	(13.92 - 16.20)
Georgia	15.00	(13.60 - 16.51)	11.22	(9.48 - 13.23)	30.67	(27.47 - 34.07)	12.92	(11.34 - 14.67)	15.42	(13.92 - 17.05)
Hawaii	15.77	(13.91 - 17.83)	11.92	(9.78 - 14.46)	29.57	(25.90 - 33.52)	14.38	(12.29 - 16.74)	16.12	(14.14 - 18.32)
Idaho	14.03	(12.32 - 15.93)	12.04	(9.94 - 14.51)	28.99	(25.34 - 32.95)	11.85	(9.95 - 14.06)	14.27	(12.44 - 16.31)
Illinois	16.38	(15.11 - 17.74)	13.55	(11.71 - 15.64)	34.01	(31.24 - 36.89)	13.96	(12.50 - 15.56)	16.67	(15.31 - 18.12)
Indiana	16.61	(14.84 - 18.54)	12.42	(10.33 - 14.85)	35.14	(31.22 - 39.27)	13.97	(12.01 - 16.19)	17.06	(15.18 - 19.12)
Iowa	12.43	(10.85 - 14.20)	11.61	(9.51 - 14.09)	28.10	(24.32 - 32.23)	9.80	(8.11 - 11.80)	12.51	(10.84 - 14.40)
Kansas	14.64	(12.83 - 16.66)	11.61	(9.55 - 14.04)	29.96	(26.21 - 34.01)	12.35	(10.33 - 14.71)	14.98	(13.04 - 17.15)
Kentucky	14.87	(13.15 - 16.77)	11.33	(9.29 - 13.76)	29.67	(26.05 - 33.56)	12.94	(11.03 - 15.12)	15.22	(13.39 - 17.25)
Louisiana	12.15	(10.55 - 13.96)	8.56	(6.85 - 10.65)	27.57	(24.06 - 31.37)	10.17	(8.43 - 12.22)	12.53	(10.82 - 14.45)
Maine	24.77	(22.44 - 27.26)	17.53	(14.60 - 20.89)	48.63	(44.27 - 53.01)	22.42	(19.79 - 25.29)	25.37	(22.90 - 28.01)
Maryland	16.07	(14.25 - 18.09)	12.27	(10.17 - 14.72)	40.05	(35.70 - 44.56)	12.97	(10.99 - 15.25)	16.45	(14.51 - 18.59)
Massachusetts	22.16	(20.06 - 24.41)	16.03	(13.37 - 19.09)	46.57	(42.19 - 51.01)	18.67	(16.33 - 21.26)	22.69	(20.48 - 25.07)
Michigan	20.80	(19.43 - 22.23)	13.38	(11.68 - 15.28)	44.14	(41.34 - 46.97)	17.86	(16.27 - 19.57)	21.52	(20.06 - 23.05)
Minnesota	16.60	(14.74 - 18.65)	12.59	(10.30 - 15.30)	38.75	(34.49 - 43.18)	13.67	(11.62 - 16.02)	17.02	(15.03 - 19.20)
Mississippi	12.09	(10.54 - 13.83)	9.90	(8.08 - 12.06)	24.62	(21.46 - 28.08)	10.28	(8.54 - 12.33)	12.33	(10.68 - 14.19)
Missouri	14.91	(13.18 - 16.83)	11.35	(9.35 - 13.71)	32.52	(28.80 - 36.47)	12.58	(10.67 - 14.76)	15.27	(13.42 - 17.32)
Montana	20.06	(17.96 - 22.34)	15.98	(13.55 - 18.75)	40.46	(36.37 - 44.68)	17.36	(15.01 - 19.98)	20.44	(18.20 - 22.88)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 2 Marijuana Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	14.35	(12.63 - 16.27)	13.87	(11.45 - 16.71)	34.47	(30.73 - 38.41)	10.92	(9.01 - 13.16)	14.41	(12.58 - 16.45)
Nevada	23.94	(21.46 - 26.61)	16.76	(14.05 - 19.89)	43.50	(39.33 - 47.77)	22.04	(19.21 - 25.16)	24.65	(21.99 - 27.52)
New Hampshire	21.43	(19.19 - 23.85)	16.17	(13.57 - 19.17)	45.92	(41.21 - 50.72)	18.31	(15.82 - 21.10)	21.88	(19.51 - 24.45)
New Jersey	13.73	(12.32 - 15.27)	11.48	(9.66 - 13.59)	35.36	(31.79 - 39.10)	10.87	(9.34 - 12.62)	13.95	(12.46 - 15.60)
New Mexico	20.48	(18.26 - 22.90)	18.66	(15.78 - 21.94)	35.38	(31.24 - 39.76)	18.34	(15.78 - 21.21)	20.67	(18.29 - 23.28)
New York	17.33	(16.19 - 18.53)	13.09	(11.62 - 14.71)	38.49	(36.06 - 40.98)	14.50	(13.19 - 15.92)	17.70	(16.50 - 18.98)
North Carolina	15.08	(13.66 - 16.63)	12.78	(10.77 - 15.11)	30.87	(27.93 - 33.98)	12.89	(11.28 - 14.70)	15.31	(13.80 - 16.96)
North Dakota	12.64	(11.12 - 14.34)	9.44	(7.47 - 11.85)	28.72	(24.92 - 32.84)	9.90	(8.27 - 11.82)	12.95	(11.35 - 14.75)
Ohio	15.84	(14.63 - 17.14)	11.88	(10.38 - 13.58)	35.81	(33.23 - 38.48)	13.20	(11.81 - 14.72)	16.24	(14.93 - 17.63)
Oklahoma	15.37	(13.54 - 17.41)	11.17	(9.10 - 13.64)	31.95	(28.12 - 36.03)	13.14	(11.07 - 15.53)	15.83	(13.87 - 18.02)
Oregon	26.99	(24.59 - 29.53)	18.56	(15.86 - 21.60)	47.28	(42.89 - 51.72)	24.93	(22.19 - 27.88)	27.74	(25.18 - 30.46)
Pennsylvania	16.10	(14.88 - 17.41)	12.01	(10.45 - 13.77)	33.69	(30.89 - 36.61)	13.91	(12.50 - 15.46)	16.48	(15.17 - 17.87)
Rhode Island	23.31	(20.97 - 25.83)	16.21	(13.56 - 19.26)	45.03	(40.49 - 49.65)	20.30	(17.63 - 23.26)	23.92	(21.44 - 26.59)
South Carolina	14.46	(12.61 - 16.54)	11.27	(9.19 - 13.73)	27.52	(23.69 - 31.70)	12.88	(10.84 - 15.24)	14.77	(12.81 - 16.98)
South Dakota	11.13	(9.64 - 12.82)	10.24	(8.28 - 12.61)	26.69	(23.12 - 30.58)	8.67	(7.10 - 10.54)	11.22	(9.65 - 13.02)
Tennessee	13.68	(11.96 - 15.61)	10.65	(8.69 - 13.00)	29.45	(25.76 - 33.43)	11.62	(9.74 - 13.81)	13.98	(12.16 - 16.03)
Texas	12.19	(11.32 - 13.13)	10.92	(9.57 - 12.44)	26.22	(24.12 - 28.43)	9.93	(8.92 - 11.04)	12.35	(11.41 - 13.35)
Utah	12.36	(10.86 - 14.03)	10.23	(8.31 - 12.53)	25.71	(22.23 - 29.52)	9.77	(8.13 - 11.70)	12.66	(11.04 - 14.48)
Vermont	27.04	(24.55 - 29.69)	21.13	(18.13 - 24.49)	52.18	(47.56 - 56.76)	23.31	(20.45 - 26.44)	27.52	(24.88 - 30.33)
Virginia	12.23	(10.93 - 13.65)	9.65	(8.03 - 11.55)	32.96	(29.66 - 36.43)	9.29	(7.88 - 10.92)	12.48	(11.11 - 13.99)
Washington	25.58	(23.13 - 28.19)	16.38	(13.65 - 19.53)	45.50	(41.16 - 49.90)	23.67	(20.88 - 26.71)	26.45	(23.84 - 29.23)
West Virginia	14.11	(12.39 - 16.04)	12.20	(10.00 - 14.80)	33.09	(29.30 - 37.12)	11.63	(9.76 - 13.80)	14.28	(12.46 - 16.31)
Wisconsin	14.62	(12.88 - 16.55)	12.01	(9.93 - 14.45)	32.63	(28.94 - 36.55)	12.06	(10.14 - 14.27)	14.88	(13.04 - 16.93)
Wyoming	12.77	(11.16 - 14.58)	12.44	(10.15 - 15.16)	30.85	(27.11 - 34.86)	10.07	(8.32 - 12.13)	12.81	(11.10 - 14.73)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3 Marijuana Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	10.80	(10.53 - 11.07)	7.02	(6.67 - 7.38)	22.54	(21.90 - 23.19)	9.39	(9.08 - 9.70)	11.17	(10.88 - 11.47)
Northeast	11.42	(10.88 - 11.98)	7.37	(6.73 - 8.06)	24.88	(23.44 - 26.39)	9.78	(9.15 - 10.45)	11.79	(11.21 - 12.39)
Midwest	10.28	(9.83 - 10.74)	6.64	(6.13 - 7.20)	22.47	(21.24 - 23.76)	8.74	(8.22 - 9.30)	10.65	(10.17 - 11.14)
South	8.87	(8.53 - 9.22)	6.13	(5.66 - 6.64)	18.97	(17.89 - 20.10)	7.62	(7.20 - 8.06)	9.15	(8.78 - 9.53)
West	13.87	(13.29 - 14.47)	8.54	(7.83 - 9.32)	26.53	(25.11 - 28.00)	12.49	(11.78 - 13.23)	14.41	(13.78 - 15.06)
Alabama	8.67	(7.30 - 10.28)	5.80	(4.48 - 7.47)	18.34	(15.48 - 21.60)	7.49	(5.99 - 9.33)	8.96	(7.50 - 10.68)
Alaska	17.25	(15.28 - 19.42)	8.54	(6.76 - 10.74)	30.71	(26.81 - 34.91)	16.25	(13.97 - 18.83)	18.20	(16.06 - 20.56)
Arizona	11.00	(9.31 - 12.96)	6.04	(4.54 - 7.99)	20.80	(17.51 - 24.52)	10.01	(8.10 - 12.31)	11.51	(9.70 - 13.61)
Arkansas	8.46	(7.05 - 10.11)	5.82	(4.51 - 7.47)	15.80	(13.00 - 19.08)	7.60	(6.05 - 9.51)	8.73	(7.23 - 10.52)
California	13.47	(12.62 - 14.36)	8.85	(7.72 - 10.12)	26.48	(24.48 - 28.58)	11.91	(10.91 - 12.98)	13.93	(13.02 - 14.89)
Colorado	17.39	(15.41 - 19.57)	9.75	(7.77 - 12.18)	34.39	(30.50 - 38.50)	15.62	(13.38 - 18.15)	18.15	(16.02 - 20.50)
Connecticut	12.34	(10.56 - 14.37)	7.46	(5.87 - 9.42)	27.22	(23.46 - 31.33)	10.52	(8.56 - 12.86)	12.81	(10.91 - 14.99)
Delaware	12.26	(10.57 - 14.18)	8.26	(6.46 - 10.51)	27.58	(23.92 - 31.55)	10.53	(8.69 - 12.70)	12.63	(10.85 - 14.65)
District of Columbia	16.39	(14.33 - 18.68)	8.99	(7.11 - 11.30)	30.73	(26.41 - 35.43)	14.30	(12.05 - 16.89)	16.80	(14.65 - 19.20)
Florida	10.11	(9.23 - 11.07)	6.47	(5.47 - 7.63)	21.45	(19.48 - 23.57)	8.96	(7.95 - 10.09)	10.42	(9.47 - 11.45)
Georgia	9.20	(8.07 - 10.47)	6.04	(4.87 - 7.47)	19.56	(17.01 - 22.39)	7.91	(6.65 - 9.39)	9.55	(8.33 - 10.93)
Hawaii	10.12	(8.59 - 11.89)	6.29	(4.79 - 8.22)	18.77	(15.63 - 22.38)	9.38	(7.70 - 11.39)	10.47	(8.84 - 12.35)
Idaho	8.57	(7.20 - 10.17)	5.90	(4.54 - 7.63)	18.21	(15.17 - 21.71)	7.36	(5.86 - 9.21)	8.89	(7.42 - 10.62)
Illinois	10.38	(9.36 - 11.49)	7.01	(5.84 - 8.40)	21.74	(19.36 - 24.32)	9.00	(7.85 - 10.29)	10.72	(9.62 - 11.92)
Indiana	11.56	(9.97 - 13.36)	7.52	(5.96 - 9.46)	25.63	(22.02 - 29.61)	9.66	(7.93 - 11.71)	11.98	(10.29 - 13.91)
Iowa	6.70	(5.54 - 8.07)	5.71	(4.39 - 7.39)	16.16	(13.20 - 19.63)	5.18	(3.99 - 6.69)	6.80	(5.57 - 8.28)
Kansas	7.48	(6.15 - 9.06)	5.00	(3.77 - 6.59)	15.39	(12.58 - 18.70)	6.42	(4.98 - 8.23)	7.75	(6.33 - 9.45)
Kentucky	9.75	(8.33 - 11.38)	6.18	(4.80 - 7.93)	18.96	(16.01 - 22.32)	8.71	(7.13 - 10.59)	10.11	(8.59 - 11.85)
Louisiana	7.74	(6.51 - 9.18)	4.99	(3.80 - 6.53)	18.47	(15.47 - 21.89)	6.39	(5.08 - 8.01)	8.03	(6.72 - 9.56)
Maine	17.58	(15.49 - 19.89)	10.93	(8.75 - 13.58)	35.12	(31.06 - 39.40)	15.97	(13.58 - 18.69)	18.13	(15.90 - 20.59)
Maryland	10.99	(9.43 - 12.77)	7.07	(5.57 - 8.93)	26.37	(22.69 - 30.42)	9.16	(7.49 - 11.17)	11.37	(9.71 - 13.29)
Massachusetts	14.91	(13.07 - 16.96)	9.72	(7.81 - 12.02)	31.01	(26.92 - 35.43)	12.73	(10.73 - 15.04)	15.36	(13.40 - 17.55)
Michigan	13.80	(12.66 - 15.03)	7.42	(6.18 - 8.88)	29.30	(26.74 - 32.01)	12.02	(10.70 - 13.48)	14.42	(13.20 - 15.74)
Minnesota	9.96	(8.50 - 11.64)	6.53	(5.08 - 8.37)	22.47	(19.05 - 26.29)	8.44	(6.88 - 10.31)	10.31	(8.77 - 12.10)
Mississippi	7.88	(6.62 - 9.37)	5.68	(4.37 - 7.36)	16.99	(14.25 - 20.13)	6.65	(5.28 - 8.33)	8.12	(6.78 - 9.71)
Missouri	8.99	(7.66 - 10.53)	5.88	(4.58 - 7.51)	20.73	(17.60 - 24.26)	7.52	(6.09 - 9.24)	9.30	(7.89 - 10.94)
Montana	14.92	(13.07 - 16.98)	9.77	(7.85 - 12.10)	29.85	(26.11 - 33.88)	13.18	(11.08 - 15.59)	15.40	(13.43 - 17.60)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 3 Marijuana Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	8.43	(7.14 - 9.93)	6.75	(5.24 - 8.66)	21.24	(18.03 - 24.85)	6.43	(5.04 - 8.16)	8.62	(7.25 - 10.22)
Nevada	16.10	(14.05 - 18.38)	9.67	(7.67 - 12.11)	31.49	(27.55 - 35.71)	14.69	(12.39 - 17.34)	16.74	(14.55 - 19.19)
New Hampshire	14.05	(12.17 - 16.18)	8.18	(6.58 - 10.13)	30.16	(26.02 - 34.65)	12.25	(10.18 - 14.66)	14.56	(12.56 - 16.83)
New Jersey	8.99	(7.84 - 10.29)	6.69	(5.33 - 8.37)	22.50	(19.46 - 25.86)	7.30	(6.05 - 8.79)	9.22	(7.99 - 10.61)
New Mexico	12.43	(10.68 - 14.42)	9.83	(7.85 - 12.25)	23.48	(19.99 - 27.38)	10.99	(9.01 - 13.33)	12.70	(10.83 - 14.83)
New York	11.02	(10.10 - 12.03)	7.20	(6.13 - 8.44)	24.45	(22.24 - 26.81)	9.35	(8.28 - 10.54)	11.36	(10.37 - 12.44)
North Carolina	9.16	(8.06 - 10.39)	6.87	(5.53 - 8.50)	19.41	(16.92 - 22.16)	7.83	(6.62 - 9.25)	9.39	(8.22 - 10.70)
North Dakota	7.67	(6.44 - 9.12)	4.76	(3.59 - 6.29)	17.10	(14.19 - 20.46)	6.19	(4.91 - 7.79)	7.95	(6.64 - 9.50)
Ohio	10.22	(9.26 - 11.27)	6.45	(5.36 - 7.74)	22.02	(19.72 - 24.50)	8.82	(7.75 - 10.03)	10.60	(9.56 - 11.73)
Oklahoma	10.07	(8.53 - 11.86)	5.84	(4.50 - 7.54)	19.22	(16.12 - 22.75)	9.09	(7.36 - 11.17)	10.54	(8.87 - 12.47)
Oregon	18.69	(16.66 - 20.90)	10.74	(8.71 - 13.18)	32.64	(28.70 - 36.83)	17.49	(15.18 - 20.06)	19.40	(17.23 - 21.76)
Pennsylvania	9.83	(8.84 - 10.92)	6.11	(5.09 - 7.32)	19.80	(17.55 - 22.27)	8.73	(7.61 - 10.00)	10.17	(9.11 - 11.34)
Rhode Island	15.37	(13.34 - 17.65)	8.30	(6.58 - 10.42)	31.00	(27.01 - 35.30)	13.40	(11.16 - 16.01)	15.98	(13.82 - 18.40)
South Carolina	9.17	(7.69 - 10.89)	6.56	(5.12 - 8.37)	18.34	(15.28 - 21.87)	8.09	(6.47 - 10.08)	9.42	(7.85 - 11.26)
South Dakota	6.35	(5.20 - 7.75)	5.10	(3.89 - 6.65)	14.74	(12.02 - 17.94)	5.13	(3.92 - 6.68)	6.49	(5.26 - 7.97)
Tennessee	8.75	(7.36 - 10.38)	5.70	(4.33 - 7.49)	18.22	(15.15 - 21.75)	7.65	(6.16 - 9.47)	9.05	(7.58 - 10.78)
Texas	7.19	(6.49 - 7.96)	5.94	(4.98 - 7.06)	15.51	(13.69 - 17.53)	5.92	(5.14 - 6.81)	7.34	(6.59 - 8.17)
Utah	6.42	(5.33 - 7.71)	4.58	(3.45 - 6.07)	14.50	(11.81 - 17.69)	4.96	(3.85 - 6.38)	6.68	(5.51 - 8.08)
Vermont	19.74	(17.55 - 22.13)	12.84	(10.45 - 15.70)	38.99	(34.58 - 43.59)	17.11	(14.64 - 19.90)	20.30	(17.99 - 22.83)
Virginia	7.89	(6.86 - 9.06)	5.41	(4.26 - 6.85)	20.26	(17.46 - 23.37)	6.25	(5.16 - 7.54)	8.13	(7.03 - 9.39)
Washington	17.75	(15.62 - 20.09)	9.92	(7.94 - 12.33)	31.80	(27.90 - 35.97)	16.54	(14.11 - 19.29)	18.49	(16.21 - 21.00)
West Virginia	9.48	(8.03 - 11.15)	7.05	(5.55 - 8.92)	20.88	(17.65 - 24.53)	8.12	(6.55 - 10.01)	9.69	(8.17 - 11.47)
Wisconsin	9.05	(7.67 - 10.65)	6.58	(5.17 - 8.34)	20.67	(17.47 - 24.28)	7.48	(5.99 - 9.30)	9.29	(7.82 - 11.00)
Wyoming	7.38	(6.15 - 8.82)	5.88	(4.57 - 7.55)	17.73	(14.73 - 21.18)	5.98	(4.68 - 7.61)	7.53	(6.22 - 9.08)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 4 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	24.39	(23.94 - 24.83)	22.67	(22.11 - 23.24)	11.87	(11.38 - 12.38)	26.56	(26.03 - 27.10)	24.56	(24.08 - 25.04)
Northeast	23.78	(22.93 - 24.66)	22.71	(21.58 - 23.87)	11.59	(10.75 - 12.47)	25.78	(24.75 - 26.83)	23.88	(22.96 - 24.82)
Midwest	20.86	(20.17 - 21.57)	21.28	(20.34 - 22.24)	9.79	(9.17 - 10.46)	22.61	(21.77 - 23.47)	20.82	(20.07 - 21.59)
South	27.60	(26.94 - 28.27)	24.91	(23.99 - 25.85)	13.68	(13.00 - 14.39)	30.10	(29.31 - 30.91)	27.87	(27.16 - 28.60)
West	22.79	(22.01 - 23.60)	20.27	(19.23 - 21.35)	11.08	(10.29 - 11.92)	24.96	(24.01 - 25.93)	23.05	(22.20 - 23.91)
Alabama	28.22	(25.65 - 30.95)	27.72	(24.25 - 31.48)	14.04	(11.66 - 16.82)	30.51	(27.43 - 33.78)	28.27	(25.53 - 31.18)
Alaska	15.73	(13.81 - 17.87)	16.84	(14.22 - 19.84)	8.06	(6.35 - 10.19)	16.80	(14.53 - 19.36)	15.61	(13.58 - 17.89)
Arizona	22.44	(20.08 - 25.00)	20.09	(17.04 - 23.54)	12.48	(10.23 - 15.14)	24.35	(21.55 - 27.39)	22.68	(20.18 - 25.39)
Arkansas	26.15	(23.82 - 28.64)	24.07	(21.00 - 27.44)	12.72	(10.48 - 15.35)	28.58	(25.72 - 31.61)	26.37	(23.85 - 29.06)
California	25.79	(24.60 - 27.02)	21.09	(19.41 - 22.88)	12.20	(10.98 - 13.53)	28.54	(27.09 - 30.04)	26.26	(24.97 - 27.58)
Colorado	17.72	(15.67 - 19.97)	19.11	(16.19 - 22.41)	7.62	(6.07 - 9.52)	19.14	(16.73 - 21.81)	17.58	(15.43 - 19.95)
Connecticut	19.21	(16.79 - 21.90)	19.01	(15.97 - 22.48)	9.33	(7.53 - 11.52)	20.82	(17.94 - 24.03)	19.23	(16.67 - 22.08)
Delaware	21.76	(19.31 - 24.43)	21.60	(18.54 - 25.01)	9.51	(7.72 - 11.65)	23.51	(20.64 - 26.65)	21.77	(19.19 - 24.60)
District of Columbia	15.20	(13.24 - 17.39)	17.45	(14.74 - 20.54)	8.84	(6.92 - 11.23)	16.21	(13.95 - 18.76)	15.07	(13.05 - 17.34)
Florida	29.27	(27.77 - 30.82)	23.55	(21.55 - 25.68)	13.82	(12.41 - 15.36)	31.86	(30.08 - 33.69)	29.75	(28.15 - 31.41)
Georgia	27.07	(25.09 - 29.14)	27.94	(25.08 - 31.00)	14.41	(12.27 - 16.84)	29.05	(26.67 - 31.55)	26.97	(24.85 - 29.20)
Hawaii	22.87	(20.51 - 25.42)	20.51	(17.50 - 23.88)	10.61	(8.54 - 13.10)	24.71	(21.93 - 27.72)	23.08	(20.57 - 25.81)
Idaho	22.84	(20.62 - 25.23)	23.69	(20.42 - 27.31)	11.71	(9.53 - 14.31)	24.57	(21.90 - 27.46)	22.74	(20.36 - 25.32)
Illinois	23.13	(21.45 - 24.90)	20.92	(18.65 - 23.37)	10.96	(9.43 - 12.70)	25.30	(23.25 - 27.47)	23.35	(21.53 - 25.27)
Indiana	22.12	(19.89 - 24.53)	19.88	(17.05 - 23.05)	9.85	(7.90 - 12.21)	24.51	(21.82 - 27.42)	22.36	(19.98 - 24.93)
Iowa	20.07	(17.85 - 22.51)	21.07	(18.19 - 24.27)	9.85	(7.86 - 12.26)	21.75	(19.09 - 24.67)	19.97	(17.61 - 22.56)
Kansas	23.13	(20.69 - 25.78)	21.99	(19.02 - 25.28)	12.16	(9.84 - 14.94)	25.22	(22.28 - 28.42)	23.26	(20.64 - 26.10)
Kentucky	23.54	(21.36 - 25.87)	21.95	(18.95 - 25.28)	11.00	(9.06 - 13.29)	25.73	(23.12 - 28.52)	23.70	(21.38 - 26.19)
Louisiana	28.51	(26.01 - 31.16)	25.19	(21.88 - 28.83)	13.86	(11.48 - 16.63)	31.22	(28.21 - 34.41)	28.86	(26.17 - 31.71)
Maine	15.61	(13.42 - 18.09)	15.28	(12.63 - 18.37)	5.80	(4.42 - 7.56)	16.89	(14.35 - 19.77)	15.64	(13.34 - 18.25)
Maryland	25.27	(22.92 - 27.77)	21.56	(18.58 - 24.87)	12.85	(10.55 - 15.58)	27.53	(24.74 - 30.50)	25.63	(23.13 - 28.31)
Massachusetts	16.60	(14.58 - 18.84)	16.74	(14.12 - 19.73)	8.35	(6.56 - 10.58)	18.00	(15.61 - 20.66)	16.59	(14.46 - 18.96)
Michigan	18.23	(16.86 - 19.70)	20.28	(18.21 - 22.53)	8.72	(7.43 - 10.21)	19.56	(17.90 - 21.32)	18.03	(16.56 - 19.60)
Minnesota	17.10	(15.11 - 19.29)	18.86	(16.05 - 22.03)	8.35	(6.65 - 10.44)	18.25	(15.91 - 20.84)	16.92	(14.81 - 19.25)
Mississippi	31.51	(28.91 - 34.22)	28.08	(24.59 - 31.84)	17.12	(14.46 - 20.15)	34.36	(31.24 - 37.62)	31.88	(29.11 - 34.79)
Missouri	20.55	(18.32 - 22.97)	23.81	(20.62 - 27.32)	10.80	(8.80 - 13.18)	21.70	(19.06 - 24.61)	20.22	(17.86 - 22.80)
Montana	18.21	(16.05 - 20.58)	17.91	(15.43 - 20.69)	8.48	(6.76 - 10.59)	19.75	(17.19 - 22.59)	18.24	(15.95 - 20.77)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 4 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	22.69	(20.33 - 25.24)	22.64	(19.69 - 25.88)	10.41	(8.48 - 12.72)	24.85	(21.97 - 27.98)	22.70	(20.17 - 25.44)
Nevada	22.06	(19.63 - 24.71)	18.31	(15.53 - 21.45)	9.87	(7.93 - 12.22)	24.19	(21.32 - 27.32)	22.44	(19.84 - 25.27)
New Hampshire	15.00	(12.93 - 17.33)	16.46	(13.86 - 19.44)	6.03	(4.66 - 7.77)	16.19	(13.77 - 18.95)	14.87	(12.69 - 17.33)
New Jersey	30.46	(28.19 - 32.83)	27.30	(24.26 - 30.58)	15.60	(13.22 - 18.32)	32.97	(30.25 - 35.81)	30.77	(28.34 - 33.32)
New Mexico	22.55	(20.09 - 25.22)	18.72	(15.78 - 22.07)	11.12	(8.92 - 13.79)	24.84	(21.87 - 28.07)	22.95	(20.31 - 25.82)
New York	26.68	(25.14 - 28.28)	24.83	(22.81 - 26.96)	13.19	(11.64 - 14.91)	28.96	(27.10 - 30.89)	26.84	(25.20 - 28.55)
North Carolina	24.20	(22.29 - 26.22)	23.79	(20.88 - 26.97)	11.34	(9.58 - 13.37)	26.26	(23.95 - 28.70)	24.24	(22.20 - 26.40)
North Dakota	21.88	(19.59 - 24.36)	24.52	(21.20 - 28.17)	10.21	(8.17 - 12.69)	23.86	(21.08 - 26.88)	21.63	(19.21 - 24.25)
Ohio	22.13	(20.58 - 23.78)	23.42	(21.21 - 25.80)	9.12	(7.83 - 10.60)	24.02	(22.13 - 26.01)	22.00	(20.34 - 23.77)
Oklahoma	22.56	(20.15 - 25.17)	19.98	(17.08 - 23.24)	10.95	(8.87 - 13.43)	24.85	(21.92 - 28.03)	22.84	(20.26 - 25.65)
Oregon	16.01	(14.02 - 18.22)	14.14	(11.74 - 16.95)	6.85	(5.29 - 8.82)	17.53	(15.20 - 20.13)	16.17	(14.08 - 18.51)
Pennsylvania	22.63	(21.02 - 24.33)	22.38	(20.22 - 24.69)	10.68	(9.29 - 12.26)	24.45	(22.52 - 26.50)	22.66	(20.93 - 24.48)
Rhode Island	18.94	(16.65 - 21.45)	18.67	(15.84 - 21.87)	9.10	(7.17 - 11.49)	20.67	(17.98 - 23.64)	18.96	(16.55 - 21.62)
South Carolina	26.05	(23.59 - 28.68)	23.72	(20.58 - 27.18)	12.29	(9.97 - 15.07)	28.36	(25.44 - 31.47)	26.28	(23.65 - 29.08)
South Dakota	24.37	(21.97 - 26.93)	26.45	(22.93 - 30.29)	11.60	(9.53 - 14.06)	26.24	(23.36 - 29.32)	24.14	(21.60 - 26.89)
Tennessee	25.33	(22.89 - 27.93)	24.20	(21.03 - 27.68)	11.53	(9.47 - 13.96)	27.58	(24.68 - 30.68)	25.44	(22.85 - 28.22)
Texas	31.91	(30.46 - 33.41)	27.17	(24.90 - 29.57)	16.80	(15.15 - 18.58)	35.23	(33.43 - 37.07)	32.48	(30.90 - 34.09)
Utah	25.29	(23.10 - 27.60)	26.29	(22.88 - 30.01)	13.73	(11.37 - 16.50)	27.71	(24.97 - 30.63)	25.15	(22.80 - 27.65)
Vermont	15.17	(13.16 - 17.42)	15.75	(13.24 - 18.63)	6.75	(5.25 - 8.65)	16.56	(14.18 - 19.26)	15.12	(13.01 - 17.49)
Virginia	23.60	(21.63 - 25.68)	22.84	(20.22 - 25.70)	10.65	(8.88 - 12.72)	25.71	(23.37 - 28.21)	23.67	(21.58 - 25.90)
Washington	15.96	(13.99 - 18.15)	17.54	(14.79 - 20.69)	8.10	(6.42 - 10.18)	16.95	(14.66 - 19.51)	15.81	(13.75 - 18.12)
West Virginia	23.57	(21.15 - 26.17)	20.79	(17.84 - 24.09)	8.77	(7.04 - 10.88)	25.94	(23.09 - 29.00)	23.81	(21.25 - 26.58)
Wisconsin	18.54	(16.37 - 20.93)	18.91	(16.25 - 21.89)	8.92	(7.19 - 11.01)	20.05	(17.47 - 22.90)	18.51	(16.20 - 21.05)
Wyoming	20.79	(18.50 - 23.28)	21.63	(18.54 - 25.08)	10.16	(8.18 - 12.54)	22.32	(19.59 - 25.30)	20.70	(18.26 - 23.37)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 5 *First Use of Marijuana*, by Age Group and State: Average Annual Initiation Estimates (Expressed as Percentages of the At-Risk Population) Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	2.31	(2.22 - 2.40)	5.70	(5.45 - 5.95)	8.39	(7.98 - 8.81)	0.67	(0.60 - 0.75)	1.73	(1.64 - 1.83)
Northeast	2.44	(2.29 - 2.59)	5.99	(5.59 - 6.42)	9.82	(9.03 - 10.66)	0.70	(0.59 - 0.82)	1.87	(1.72 - 2.03)
Midwest	2.48	(2.35 - 2.61)	5.55	(5.23 - 5.89)	9.24	(8.63 - 9.88)	0.69	(0.60 - 0.80)	1.92	(1.79 - 2.06)
South	1.92	(1.82 - 2.02)	5.08	(4.79 - 5.39)	6.99	(6.55 - 7.46)	0.52	(0.44 - 0.61)	1.40	(1.30 - 1.51)
West	2.78	(2.62 - 2.96)	6.65	(6.19 - 7.14)	9.12	(8.40 - 9.88)	0.91	(0.77 - 1.08)	2.08	(1.91 - 2.26)
Alabama	1.81	(1.55 - 2.10)	4.62	(3.76 - 5.66)	6.54	(5.21 - 8.18)	0.51	(0.36 - 0.71)	1.35	(1.11 - 1.65)
Alaska	3.58	(3.08 - 4.17)	7.78	(6.55 - 9.22)	10.11	(8.00 - 12.71)	1.28	(0.90 - 1.81)	2.62	(2.12 - 3.24)
Arizona	2.43	(2.06 - 2.86)	6.00	(4.87 - 7.36)	7.38	(5.75 - 9.43)	0.81	(0.57 - 1.15)	1.78	(1.43 - 2.21)
Arkansas	1.97	(1.69 - 2.30)	5.02	(4.10 - 6.12)	7.27	(5.71 - 9.22)	0.51	(0.37 - 0.71)	1.46	(1.18 - 1.79)
California	2.66	(2.44 - 2.91)	6.83	(6.13 - 7.60)	8.93	(7.88 - 10.10)	0.84	(0.66 - 1.07)	1.94	(1.72 - 2.20)
Colorado	3.80	(3.24 - 4.44)	7.97	(6.61 - 9.57)	12.49	(10.01 - 15.47)	1.21	(0.84 - 1.73)	2.88	(2.34 - 3.54)
Connecticut	3.08	(2.64 - 3.60)	6.57	(5.37 - 8.01)	11.64	(9.40 - 14.34)	0.96	(0.68 - 1.33)	2.43	(2.00 - 2.95)
Delaware	2.60	(2.22 - 3.04)	7.12	(5.92 - 8.53)	9.35	(7.46 - 11.67)	0.79	(0.57 - 1.11)	1.84	(1.49 - 2.26)
District of Columbia	3.96	(3.29 - 4.77)	9.50	(8.03 - 11.21)	11.37	(8.73 - 14.68)	1.50	(1.00 - 2.24)	3.22	(2.53 - 4.09)
Florida	1.77	(1.60 - 1.96)	5.28	(4.65 - 5.99)	7.48	(6.50 - 8.61)	0.48	(0.37 - 0.63)	1.29	(1.12 - 1.48)
Georgia	1.98	(1.74 - 2.26)	4.93	(4.16 - 5.82)	6.75	(5.52 - 8.22)	0.53	(0.40 - 0.72)	1.46	(1.22 - 1.73)
Hawaii	2.06	(1.74 - 2.45)	5.70	(4.64 - 6.98)	6.53	(5.04 - 8.42)	0.74	(0.49 - 1.11)	1.48	(1.16 - 1.89)
Idaho	2.25	(1.94 - 2.62)	5.43	(4.44 - 6.63)	6.90	(5.50 - 8.62)	0.60	(0.43 - 0.84)	1.59	(1.30 - 1.95)
Illinois	2.33	(2.08 - 2.60)	6.04	(5.26 - 6.92)	7.82	(6.63 - 9.22)	0.68	(0.52 - 0.88)	1.67	(1.44 - 1.95)
Indiana	2.54	(2.20 - 2.93)	5.34	(4.41 - 6.46)	8.98	(7.23 - 11.10)	0.72	(0.53 - 0.98)	1.98	(1.65 - 2.39)
Iowa	2.12	(1.82 - 2.47)	5.06	(4.11 - 6.22)	7.55	(5.98 - 9.49)	0.54	(0.38 - 0.76)	1.63	(1.33 - 1.99)
Kansas	2.40	(2.06 - 2.79)	4.96	(4.06 - 6.05)	7.79	(6.17 - 9.79)	0.73	(0.54 - 0.99)	1.89	(1.55 - 2.30)
Kentucky	2.18	(1.86 - 2.54)	5.03	(4.09 - 6.17)	8.14	(6.46 - 10.21)	0.62	(0.44 - 0.85)	1.68	(1.37 - 2.05)
Louisiana	1.74	(1.49 - 2.02)	4.33	(3.51 - 5.32)	6.79	(5.41 - 8.50)	0.45	(0.33 - 0.63)	1.31	(1.08 - 1.60)
Maine	3.38	(2.87 - 3.98)	7.71	(6.40 - 9.25)	14.39	(11.57 - 17.76)	1.09	(0.74 - 1.61)	2.61	(2.10 - 3.25)
Maryland	2.18	(1.87 - 2.54)	5.46	(4.46 - 6.68)	8.06	(6.37 - 10.14)	0.64	(0.47 - 0.88)	1.60	(1.31 - 1.95)
Massachusetts	3.79	(3.23 - 4.45)	7.25	(6.04 - 8.70)	15.27	(12.23 - 18.91)	1.13	(0.79 - 1.60)	3.17	(2.58 - 3.88)
Michigan	3.18	(2.86 - 3.55)	6.30	(5.54 - 7.17)	12.69	(11.03 - 14.56)	0.93	(0.71 - 1.22)	2.59	(2.24 - 2.98)
Minnesota	2.49	(2.14 - 2.90)	5.13	(4.20 - 6.26)	9.58	(7.66 - 11.92)	0.78	(0.57 - 1.05)	1.98	(1.63 - 2.40)
Mississippi	1.67	(1.43 - 1.95)	4.55	(3.70 - 5.57)	5.83	(4.63 - 7.32)	0.37	(0.26 - 0.54)	1.19	(0.97 - 1.47)
Missouri	2.25	(1.94 - 2.61)	5.05	(4.15 - 6.12)	8.93	(7.18 - 11.05)	0.57	(0.41 - 0.79)	1.76	(1.45 - 2.13)
Montana	3.33	(2.86 - 3.88)	7.46	(6.28 - 8.83)	11.70	(9.37 - 14.51)	0.98	(0.70 - 1.38)	2.52	(2.06 - 3.09)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 5 First Use of Marijuana, by Age Group and State: Average Annual Initiation Estimates (Expressed as Percentages of the At-Risk Population) Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	2.39	(2.07 - 2.77)	6.29	(5.20 - 7.60)	8.29	(6.61 - 10.36)	0.56	(0.40 - 0.80)	1.70	(1.39 - 2.07)
Nevada	2.97	(2.55 - 3.47)	7.38	(6.13 - 8.87)	10.66	(8.42 - 13.42)	1.01	(0.72 - 1.41)	2.15	(1.74 - 2.66)
New Hampshire	3.50	(2.98 - 4.11)	7.68	(6.46 - 9.11)	13.81	(10.82 - 17.45)	1.01	(0.70 - 1.45)	2.68	(2.14 - 3.34)
New Jersey	1.90	(1.66 - 2.17)	5.22	(4.37 - 6.23)	8.59	(6.99 - 10.52)	0.48	(0.35 - 0.66)	1.39	(1.16 - 1.67)
New Mexico	3.10	(2.65 - 3.62)	8.75	(7.31 - 10.44)	9.39	(7.38 - 11.89)	0.88	(0.60 - 1.27)	2.06	(1.65 - 2.57)
New York	2.15	(1.94 - 2.38)	5.59	(4.96 - 6.30)	8.60	(7.39 - 9.98)	0.63	(0.49 - 0.81)	1.64	(1.42 - 1.88)
North Carolina	2.10	(1.84 - 2.40)	6.14	(5.22 - 7.22)	6.46	(5.21 - 7.97)	0.59	(0.44 - 0.81)	1.41	(1.16 - 1.71)
North Dakota	2.14	(1.82 - 2.53)	4.03	(3.19 - 5.08)	8.75	(6.96 - 10.95)	0.56	(0.39 - 0.80)	1.85	(1.51 - 2.26)
Ohio	2.44	(2.19 - 2.71)	5.39	(4.72 - 6.16)	10.08	(8.69 - 11.66)	0.63	(0.48 - 0.82)	1.91	(1.66 - 2.20)
Oklahoma	2.26	(1.94 - 2.64)	4.70	(3.81 - 5.78)	8.19	(6.43 - 10.38)	0.71	(0.52 - 0.97)	1.80	(1.47 - 2.20)
Oregon	3.36	(2.87 - 3.93)	7.16	(6.02 - 8.50)	11.66	(9.32 - 14.50)	1.26	(0.90 - 1.77)	2.64	(2.14 - 3.25)
Pennsylvania	2.24	(2.01 - 2.49)	5.81	(5.10 - 6.62)	8.30	(7.09 - 9.70)	0.63	(0.48 - 0.82)	1.66	(1.43 - 1.92)
Rhode Island	3.34	(2.84 - 3.92)	6.78	(5.62 - 8.16)	11.82	(9.38 - 14.80)	1.09	(0.79 - 1.52)	2.72	(2.21 - 3.33)
South Carolina	1.75	(1.49 - 2.04)	5.07	(4.13 - 6.20)	6.11	(4.81 - 7.73)	0.46	(0.33 - 0.65)	1.23	(0.99 - 1.52)
South Dakota	1.91	(1.62 - 2.24)	4.45	(3.58 - 5.51)	7.84	(6.16 - 9.92)	0.50	(0.34 - 0.74)	1.49	(1.20 - 1.85)
Tennessee	1.87	(1.60 - 2.20)	4.94	(4.01 - 6.06)	7.04	(5.52 - 8.95)	0.48	(0.34 - 0.67)	1.38	(1.12 - 1.69)
Texas	1.87	(1.69 - 2.07)	4.86	(4.24 - 5.56)	6.47	(5.58 - 7.49)	0.48	(0.36 - 0.64)	1.35	(1.18 - 1.56)
Utah	1.84	(1.55 - 2.18)	3.68	(2.91 - 4.66)	5.48	(4.26 - 7.01)	0.50	(0.34 - 0.75)	1.45	(1.17 - 1.80)
Vermont	4.19	(3.56 - 4.92)	9.31	(7.83 - 11.03)	15.54	(12.37 - 19.33)	1.14	(0.78 - 1.68)	3.25	(2.63 - 4.02)
Virginia	1.89	(1.66 - 2.15)	4.87	(4.10 - 5.77)	7.53	(6.16 - 9.16)	0.53	(0.39 - 0.70)	1.42	(1.19 - 1.69)
Washington	3.51	(2.97 - 4.15)	6.35	(5.24 - 7.67)	11.45	(9.13 - 14.26)	1.41	(0.98 - 2.02)	2.93	(2.35 - 3.64)
West Virginia	2.14	(1.84 - 2.49)	5.97	(4.95 - 7.17)	8.43	(6.79 - 10.42)	0.57	(0.40 - 0.81)	1.55	(1.27 - 1.90)
Wisconsin	2.35	(2.03 - 2.72)	5.38	(4.47 - 6.46)	8.35	(6.69 - 10.37)	0.65	(0.47 - 0.91)	1.81	(1.49 - 2.20)
Wyoming	2.22	(1.90 - 2.60)	5.49	(4.49 - 6.70)	7.78	(6.14 - 9.81)	0.68	(0.48 - 0.97)	1.64	(1.32 - 2.02)

NOTE: Average annual initiation of marijuana (%) = $100 * \{[X_1 \div (0.5 * X_1 + X_2)] \div 2\}$, where X_1 is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and X_2 is the number of individuals who never used marijuana (with the at-risk population defined as $0.5 * X_1 + X_2$). Both of the computation components, X_1 and X_2 , are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. The age group shown is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use. For details, see Section B of the "2018-2019 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: The state and census region Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals presented above use a simultaneous solution for the First Use of Marijuana and Never Used Marijuana outcomes, which had age group-specific random effects that were allowed to be correlated across the two outcomes. The associated Markov Chain Monte Carlo chains were used to calculate the posterior variance. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 6 *Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019*
NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	3.31	(3.17 - 3.46)	2.37	(2.16 - 2.60)	6.07	(5.73 - 6.43)	2.99	(2.82 - 3.16)	3.41	(3.25 - 3.57)
Northeast	3.14	(2.87 - 3.43)	2.12	(1.83 - 2.44)	6.26	(5.62 - 6.96)	2.77	(2.46 - 3.11)	3.23	(2.94 - 3.55)
Midwest	3.31	(3.08 - 3.56)	2.36	(2.08 - 2.68)	6.17	(5.66 - 6.73)	2.96	(2.69 - 3.26)	3.41	(3.16 - 3.68)
South	3.06	(2.86 - 3.27)	2.37	(2.11 - 2.66)	5.52	(5.08 - 5.99)	2.75	(2.52 - 3.01)	3.13	(2.91 - 3.36)
West	3.85	(3.54 - 4.18)	2.56	(2.21 - 2.97)	6.70	(6.06 - 7.41)	3.55	(3.18 - 3.95)	3.98	(3.65 - 4.34)
Alabama	3.35	(2.64 - 4.23)	2.37	(1.73 - 3.23)	5.60	(4.21 - 7.42)	3.11	(2.31 - 4.17)	3.44	(2.68 - 4.41)
Alaska	3.42	(2.71 - 4.30)	2.47	(1.77 - 3.44)	5.59	(4.17 - 7.46)	3.20	(2.39 - 4.26)	3.52	(2.75 - 4.49)
Arizona	3.43	(2.66 - 4.42)	2.47	(1.76 - 3.45)	5.02	(3.71 - 6.77)	3.29	(2.41 - 4.48)	3.53	(2.70 - 4.61)
Arkansas	2.91	(2.25 - 3.76)	2.25	(1.63 - 3.09)	4.94	(3.63 - 6.69)	2.67	(1.92 - 3.69)	2.98	(2.27 - 3.91)
California	4.02	(3.55 - 4.54)	2.54	(2.03 - 3.17)	7.01	(5.97 - 8.21)	3.71	(3.16 - 4.35)	4.16	(3.66 - 4.73)
Colorado	4.70	(3.79 - 5.81)	3.00	(2.11 - 4.25)	8.56	(6.75 - 10.80)	4.30	(3.27 - 5.63)	4.87	(3.90 - 6.08)
Connecticut	3.55	(2.77 - 4.54)	2.24	(1.64 - 3.07)	7.05	(5.38 - 9.19)	3.14	(2.28 - 4.31)	3.68	(2.84 - 4.75)
Delaware	4.00	(3.13 - 5.09)	2.44	(1.74 - 3.42)	6.67	(5.03 - 8.78)	3.79	(2.82 - 5.07)	4.14	(3.21 - 5.33)
District of Columbia	5.29	(4.15 - 6.72)	1.80	(1.20 - 2.67)	7.71	(5.72 - 10.32)	5.08	(3.81 - 6.75)	5.48	(4.29 - 6.99)
Florida	3.06	(2.60 - 3.59)	2.75	(2.17 - 3.48)	5.52	(4.62 - 6.58)	2.76	(2.24 - 3.39)	3.08	(2.59 - 3.65)
Georgia	2.79	(2.22 - 3.52)	1.91	(1.41 - 2.57)	4.34	(3.29 - 5.72)	2.66	(1.98 - 3.55)	2.89	(2.26 - 3.69)
Hawaii	3.41	(2.67 - 4.35)	2.09	(1.44 - 3.04)	7.03	(5.29 - 9.29)	3.08	(2.26 - 4.17)	3.53	(2.74 - 4.55)
Idaho	2.65	(2.06 - 3.40)	2.24	(1.60 - 3.11)	5.20	(3.87 - 6.96)	2.28	(1.64 - 3.18)	2.70	(2.05 - 3.53)
Illinois	3.20	(2.69 - 3.80)	2.16	(1.68 - 2.77)	5.61	(4.55 - 6.91)	2.94	(2.36 - 3.66)	3.30	(2.75 - 3.96)
Indiana	3.27	(2.60 - 4.10)	2.86	(2.10 - 3.90)	6.69	(5.04 - 8.85)	2.73	(2.01 - 3.70)	3.31	(2.59 - 4.22)
Iowa	3.55	(2.82 - 4.45)	2.62	(1.91 - 3.56)	6.35	(4.83 - 8.31)	3.17	(2.37 - 4.23)	3.64	(2.87 - 4.62)
Kansas	4.11	(3.25 - 5.18)	2.30	(1.66 - 3.18)	6.74	(5.02 - 8.99)	3.88	(2.90 - 5.17)	4.31	(3.37 - 5.49)
Kentucky	3.11	(2.46 - 3.93)	1.96	(1.41 - 2.73)	4.58	(3.36 - 6.21)	3.01	(2.27 - 4.00)	3.23	(2.52 - 4.12)
Louisiana	3.26	(2.53 - 4.18)	2.44	(1.76 - 3.38)	5.84	(4.36 - 7.77)	2.95	(2.14 - 4.06)	3.34	(2.56 - 4.35)
Maine	3.21	(2.54 - 4.05)	2.32	(1.69 - 3.17)	6.77	(5.16 - 8.82)	2.84	(2.11 - 3.82)	3.28	(2.57 - 4.19)
Maryland	3.31	(2.61 - 4.18)	2.09	(1.51 - 2.87)	5.73	(4.28 - 7.61)	3.09	(2.31 - 4.11)	3.43	(2.68 - 4.37)
Massachusetts	3.73	(2.97 - 4.68)	2.12	(1.54 - 2.93)	7.19	(5.44 - 9.45)	3.32	(2.47 - 4.43)	3.87	(3.06 - 4.90)
Michigan	3.64	(3.08 - 4.31)	2.33	(1.78 - 3.04)	7.46	(6.19 - 8.95)	3.18	(2.54 - 3.97)	3.77	(3.16 - 4.49)
Minnesota	3.19	(2.51 - 4.03)	2.38	(1.73 - 3.27)	6.39	(4.83 - 8.42)	2.79	(2.06 - 3.76)	3.27	(2.55 - 4.19)
Mississippi	2.99	(2.37 - 3.78)	2.16	(1.59 - 2.93)	5.07	(3.82 - 6.69)	2.76	(2.04 - 3.72)	3.09	(2.41 - 3.95)
Missouri	2.96	(2.31 - 3.78)	2.46	(1.80 - 3.36)	5.49	(4.12 - 7.29)	2.62	(1.90 - 3.60)	3.01	(2.31 - 3.91)
Montana	3.72	(2.97 - 4.66)	3.02	(2.19 - 4.15)	8.36	(6.40 - 10.86)	3.09	(2.29 - 4.15)	3.79	(2.99 - 4.79)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 6 *Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	2.66	(2.10 - 3.37)	2.32	(1.67 - 3.22)	5.98	(4.60 - 7.74)	2.13	(1.52 - 2.99)	2.70	(2.10 - 3.48)
Nevada	3.70	(2.88 - 4.73)	2.50	(1.81 - 3.46)	6.11	(4.58 - 8.12)	3.50	(2.58 - 4.72)	3.81	(2.94 - 4.94)
New Hampshire	3.29	(2.59 - 4.16)	2.34	(1.70 - 3.22)	8.09	(6.20 - 10.49)	2.67	(1.94 - 3.67)	3.37	(2.63 - 4.31)
New Jersey	2.50	(1.98 - 3.17)	1.77	(1.27 - 2.46)	5.32	(4.03 - 6.98)	2.18	(1.60 - 2.96)	2.58	(2.01 - 3.30)
New Mexico	2.89	(2.23 - 3.75)	2.92	(2.13 - 4.01)	5.19	(3.86 - 6.96)	2.52	(1.79 - 3.54)	2.89	(2.18 - 3.82)
New York	3.24	(2.75 - 3.81)	2.24	(1.76 - 2.84)	6.19	(5.11 - 7.48)	2.89	(2.33 - 3.56)	3.33	(2.81 - 3.94)
North Carolina	3.10	(2.55 - 3.78)	2.54	(1.89 - 3.40)	6.38	(5.10 - 7.96)	2.66	(2.04 - 3.46)	3.16	(2.56 - 3.89)
North Dakota	3.11	(2.43 - 3.96)	2.02	(1.42 - 2.86)	5.38	(4.00 - 7.20)	2.79	(2.04 - 3.81)	3.21	(2.49 - 4.14)
Ohio	3.14	(2.65 - 3.72)	2.14	(1.67 - 2.75)	5.48	(4.49 - 6.68)	2.89	(2.33 - 3.59)	3.24	(2.71 - 3.88)
Oklahoma	3.36	(2.62 - 4.29)	2.41	(1.75 - 3.31)	6.15	(4.64 - 8.11)	3.01	(2.20 - 4.11)	3.46	(2.67 - 4.48)
Oregon	4.32	(3.46 - 5.38)	2.76	(2.01 - 3.78)	8.52	(6.53 - 11.04)	3.88	(2.93 - 5.11)	4.46	(3.54 - 5.60)
Pennsylvania	2.85	(2.38 - 3.42)	2.10	(1.62 - 2.72)	5.74	(4.65 - 7.07)	2.50	(1.97 - 3.16)	2.92	(2.41 - 3.53)
Rhode Island	3.89	(3.09 - 4.88)	2.12	(1.54 - 2.93)	7.00	(5.36 - 9.08)	3.53	(2.64 - 4.70)	4.04	(3.18 - 5.11)
South Carolina	3.26	(2.56 - 4.15)	2.75	(1.98 - 3.81)	5.79	(4.36 - 7.66)	2.94	(2.17 - 3.98)	3.31	(2.56 - 4.27)
South Dakota	2.45	(1.88 - 3.18)	2.25	(1.58 - 3.19)	5.13	(3.82 - 6.84)	2.03	(1.41 - 2.91)	2.47	(1.86 - 3.27)
Tennessee	3.08	(2.42 - 3.92)	2.23	(1.60 - 3.12)	5.11	(3.79 - 6.86)	2.87	(2.13 - 3.85)	3.17	(2.45 - 4.08)
Texas	2.93	(2.51 - 3.41)	2.40	(1.90 - 3.04)	5.48	(4.53 - 6.60)	2.56	(2.09 - 3.13)	2.99	(2.54 - 3.52)
Utah	3.02	(2.43 - 3.74)	2.55	(1.84 - 3.52)	5.72	(4.33 - 7.53)	2.50	(1.85 - 3.37)	3.09	(2.44 - 3.89)
Vermont	3.95	(3.14 - 4.96)	2.64	(1.93 - 3.61)	8.56	(6.55 - 11.12)	3.29	(2.43 - 4.43)	4.06	(3.20 - 5.13)
Virginia	2.83	(2.30 - 3.47)	2.17	(1.62 - 2.90)	6.15	(4.84 - 7.77)	2.39	(1.81 - 3.15)	2.90	(2.33 - 3.60)
Washington	3.68	(2.87 - 4.70)	2.35	(1.69 - 3.26)	5.72	(4.28 - 7.60)	3.52	(2.61 - 4.73)	3.80	(2.94 - 4.91)
West Virginia	2.71	(2.13 - 3.43)	2.28	(1.67 - 3.12)	5.28	(3.94 - 7.03)	2.39	(1.76 - 3.22)	2.74	(2.13 - 3.52)
Wisconsin	3.71	(2.95 - 4.65)	2.57	(1.87 - 3.53)	6.28	(4.81 - 8.16)	3.43	(2.57 - 4.55)	3.82	(3.00 - 4.84)
Wyoming	2.34	(1.80 - 3.05)	2.44	(1.71 - 3.46)	5.17	(3.82 - 6.97)	1.90	(1.33 - 2.72)	2.33	(1.76 - 3.10)

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs. Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	2.00	(1.90 - 2.11)	0.42	(0.33 - 0.53)	5.54	(5.19 - 5.92)	1.63	(1.52 - 1.75)	2.16	(2.05 - 2.28)
Northeast	2.21	(2.00 - 2.44)	0.38	(0.28 - 0.51)	6.35	(5.70 - 7.08)	1.77	(1.55 - 2.02)	2.38	(2.15 - 2.62)
Midwest	1.81	(1.65 - 1.98)	0.43	(0.32 - 0.57)	5.07	(4.54 - 5.65)	1.45	(1.28 - 1.64)	1.95	(1.78 - 2.14)
South	1.65	(1.53 - 1.79)	0.36	(0.26 - 0.48)	4.39	(3.98 - 4.85)	1.38	(1.24 - 1.53)	1.78	(1.64 - 1.93)
West	2.58	(2.37 - 2.81)	0.54	(0.38 - 0.76)	7.18	(6.47 - 7.96)	2.09	(1.86 - 2.35)	2.79	(2.55 - 3.04)
Alabama	1.78	(1.29 - 2.47)	0.31	(0.18 - 0.54)	4.13	(2.93 - 5.81)	1.58	(1.07 - 2.34)	1.93	(1.39 - 2.68)
Alaska	2.05	(1.52 - 2.77)	0.47	(0.27 - 0.80)	5.09	(3.61 - 7.12)	1.78	(1.22 - 2.58)	2.23	(1.64 - 3.02)
Arizona	1.82	(1.33 - 2.47)	0.48	(0.29 - 0.80)	5.31	(3.80 - 7.37)	1.41	(0.95 - 2.10)	1.95	(1.43 - 2.67)
Arkansas	1.11	(0.76 - 1.62)	0.36	(0.20 - 0.65)	3.05	(2.01 - 4.62)	0.89	(0.55 - 1.44)	1.19	(0.81 - 1.75)
California	2.75	(2.41 - 3.12)	0.52	(0.33 - 0.82)	7.71	(6.60 - 8.97)	2.21	(1.85 - 2.63)	2.97	(2.60 - 3.38)
Colorado	4.12	(3.29 - 5.13)	0.64	(0.35 - 1.18)	10.98	(8.58 - 13.95)	3.45	(2.57 - 4.60)	4.46	(3.56 - 5.58)
Connecticut	1.99	(1.48 - 2.68)	0.37	(0.23 - 0.61)	6.21	(4.50 - 8.52)	1.50	(1.01 - 2.21)	2.15	(1.59 - 2.90)
Delaware	2.21	(1.65 - 2.97)	0.31	(0.17 - 0.55)	6.63	(4.86 - 8.99)	1.79	(1.23 - 2.61)	2.39	(1.77 - 3.21)
District of Columbia	3.95	(2.98 - 5.23)	0.21	(0.10 - 0.48)	6.45	(4.63 - 8.93)	3.75	(2.70 - 5.19)	4.16	(3.14 - 5.51)
Florida	1.72	(1.42 - 2.08)	0.36	(0.24 - 0.54)	5.07	(4.14 - 6.21)	1.41	(1.10 - 1.82)	1.84	(1.52 - 2.23)
Georgia	1.43	(1.08 - 1.91)	0.25	(0.15 - 0.43)	3.41	(2.46 - 4.71)	1.26	(0.89 - 1.79)	1.56	(1.17 - 2.09)
Hawaii	2.41	(1.80 - 3.23)	0.43	(0.21 - 0.88)	6.12	(4.46 - 8.33)	2.13	(1.49 - 3.05)	2.59	(1.93 - 3.48)
Idaho	1.36	(0.97 - 1.91)	0.57	(0.32 - 1.02)	4.01	(2.78 - 5.77)	1.04	(0.66 - 1.62)	1.46	(1.03 - 2.07)
Illinois	2.10	(1.70 - 2.59)	0.40	(0.26 - 0.62)	4.77	(3.70 - 6.13)	1.88	(1.45 - 2.45)	2.27	(1.83 - 2.81)
Indiana	1.58	(1.15 - 2.17)	0.50	(0.31 - 0.81)	4.63	(3.28 - 6.50)	1.19	(0.78 - 1.81)	1.69	(1.22 - 2.34)
Iowa	1.45	(1.05 - 1.98)	0.47	(0.27 - 0.81)	4.51	(3.15 - 6.40)	1.03	(0.68 - 1.57)	1.55	(1.12 - 2.13)
Kansas	2.05	(1.48 - 2.83)	0.54	(0.32 - 0.92)	5.11	(3.57 - 7.27)	1.71	(1.12 - 2.59)	2.21	(1.59 - 3.08)
Kentucky	1.95	(1.46 - 2.59)	0.45	(0.27 - 0.75)	4.61	(3.30 - 6.41)	1.70	(1.20 - 2.41)	2.10	(1.57 - 2.80)
Louisiana	1.81	(1.34 - 2.44)	0.26	(0.14 - 0.45)	4.77	(3.41 - 6.64)	1.53	(1.05 - 2.23)	1.97	(1.45 - 2.67)
Maine	1.96	(1.47 - 2.61)	0.56	(0.34 - 0.91)	7.25	(5.39 - 9.70)	1.42	(0.97 - 2.09)	2.08	(1.55 - 2.78)
Maryland	1.73	(1.27 - 2.37)	0.27	(0.15 - 0.49)	4.41	(3.10 - 6.24)	1.50	(1.02 - 2.20)	1.88	(1.37 - 2.57)
Massachusetts	2.24	(1.70 - 2.96)	0.42	(0.25 - 0.71)	6.98	(5.15 - 9.41)	1.63	(1.13 - 2.36)	2.40	(1.82 - 3.18)
Michigan	1.82	(1.48 - 2.22)	0.37	(0.24 - 0.57)	5.93	(4.78 - 7.32)	1.31	(0.99 - 1.75)	1.96	(1.59 - 2.40)
Minnesota	2.14	(1.61 - 2.84)	0.43	(0.27 - 0.68)	5.94	(4.29 - 8.18)	1.76	(1.23 - 2.51)	2.31	(1.73 - 3.09)
Mississippi	1.52	(1.08 - 2.13)	0.25	(0.13 - 0.48)	3.45	(2.37 - 4.99)	1.36	(0.90 - 2.06)	1.66	(1.18 - 2.34)
Missouri	1.33	(0.95 - 1.86)	0.38	(0.23 - 0.65)	4.12	(2.88 - 5.86)	1.00	(0.64 - 1.56)	1.42	(1.01 - 2.01)
Montana	2.11	(1.63 - 2.73)	0.61	(0.36 - 1.04)	6.92	(5.20 - 9.15)	1.53	(1.08 - 2.17)	2.25	(1.73 - 2.92)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 7 Cocaine Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.70	(1.27 - 2.29)	0.50	(0.30 - 0.83)	5.93	(4.34 - 8.05)	1.13	(0.73 - 1.73)	1.84	(1.36 - 2.48)
Nevada	2.74	(2.07 - 3.63)	0.53	(0.32 - 0.89)	7.41	(5.44 - 10.02)	2.35	(1.65 - 3.32)	2.96	(2.23 - 3.93)
New Hampshire	2.63	(2.04 - 3.40)	0.61	(0.36 - 1.03)	9.23	(6.89 - 12.27)	1.86	(1.31 - 2.63)	2.81	(2.16 - 3.64)
New Jersey	1.59	(1.20 - 2.10)	0.32	(0.18 - 0.55)	4.77	(3.45 - 6.57)	1.27	(0.88 - 1.82)	1.71	(1.29 - 2.27)
New Mexico	1.87	(1.37 - 2.56)	0.65	(0.37 - 1.16)	4.98	(3.49 - 7.04)	1.53	(1.03 - 2.26)	2.00	(1.45 - 2.76)
New York	2.52	(2.10 - 3.02)	0.32	(0.20 - 0.51)	6.44	(5.28 - 7.84)	2.14	(1.69 - 2.70)	2.71	(2.26 - 3.26)
North Carolina	1.93	(1.52 - 2.46)	0.33	(0.20 - 0.55)	5.17	(3.96 - 6.72)	1.62	(1.19 - 2.20)	2.10	(1.64 - 2.67)
North Dakota	1.44	(1.03 - 2.01)	0.48	(0.26 - 0.89)	4.41	(3.06 - 6.32)	0.98	(0.62 - 1.55)	1.54	(1.09 - 2.16)
Ohio	1.74	(1.41 - 2.15)	0.37	(0.23 - 0.57)	4.89	(3.89 - 6.14)	1.41	(1.06 - 1.88)	1.88	(1.52 - 2.33)
Oklahoma	1.63	(1.17 - 2.25)	0.41	(0.24 - 0.69)	4.24	(2.98 - 6.02)	1.34	(0.89 - 2.02)	1.76	(1.26 - 2.45)
Oregon	2.89	(2.27 - 3.68)	0.66	(0.39 - 1.11)	8.41	(6.36 - 11.05)	2.32	(1.70 - 3.17)	3.09	(2.42 - 3.94)
Pennsylvania	2.15	(1.78 - 2.61)	0.43	(0.29 - 0.64)	6.35	(5.15 - 7.80)	1.71	(1.32 - 2.20)	2.31	(1.90 - 2.81)
Rhode Island	2.24	(1.69 - 2.97)	0.43	(0.27 - 0.68)	6.66	(4.93 - 8.96)	1.67	(1.15 - 2.41)	2.40	(1.80 - 3.18)
South Carolina	1.46	(1.05 - 2.03)	0.28	(0.16 - 0.48)	4.06	(2.80 - 5.86)	1.21	(0.80 - 1.80)	1.58	(1.13 - 2.20)
South Dakota	1.10	(0.76 - 1.58)	0.44	(0.23 - 0.87)	3.57	(2.40 - 5.28)	0.77	(0.46 - 1.28)	1.17	(0.80 - 1.70)
Tennessee	1.53	(1.09 - 2.13)	0.36	(0.21 - 0.60)	3.57	(2.42 - 5.23)	1.35	(0.91 - 2.00)	1.64	(1.17 - 2.30)
Texas	1.47	(1.22 - 1.79)	0.44	(0.28 - 0.70)	4.12	(3.29 - 5.15)	1.16	(0.89 - 1.50)	1.60	(1.31 - 1.94)
Utah	1.27	(0.91 - 1.78)	0.52	(0.27 - 0.97)	3.65	(2.51 - 5.29)	0.88	(0.55 - 1.41)	1.38	(0.98 - 1.95)
Vermont	3.06	(2.38 - 3.92)	0.68	(0.41 - 1.14)	9.09	(6.92 - 11.85)	2.25	(1.60 - 3.16)	3.25	(2.52 - 4.18)
Virginia	1.80	(1.39 - 2.32)	0.31	(0.19 - 0.50)	5.20	(3.91 - 6.89)	1.43	(1.03 - 1.99)	1.94	(1.49 - 2.52)
Washington	2.26	(1.68 - 3.04)	0.53	(0.32 - 0.86)	6.22	(4.55 - 8.44)	1.87	(1.29 - 2.71)	2.43	(1.80 - 3.27)
West Virginia	1.60	(1.19 - 2.15)	0.51	(0.30 - 0.86)	4.76	(3.42 - 6.58)	1.27	(0.87 - 1.84)	1.70	(1.26 - 2.29)
Wisconsin	2.04	(1.53 - 2.72)	0.55	(0.34 - 0.90)	5.54	(4.04 - 7.55)	1.65	(1.13 - 2.41)	2.19	(1.63 - 2.93)
Wyoming	1.66	(1.24 - 2.23)	0.62	(0.37 - 1.03)	5.83	(4.23 - 7.97)	1.16	(0.77 - 1.72)	1.77	(1.31 - 2.39)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 8 *Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	70.59	(70.18 - 71.01)	54.03	(53.32 - 54.74)	62.64	(61.89 - 63.39)	73.73	(73.24 - 74.23)	72.22	(71.77 - 72.67)
Northeast	68.41	(67.55 - 69.25)	54.31	(53.08 - 55.53)	59.29	(57.88 - 60.69)	71.26	(70.25 - 72.24)	69.67	(68.75 - 70.56)
Midwest	69.63	(68.94 - 70.30)	52.69	(51.58 - 53.80)	61.05	(59.82 - 62.27)	72.98	(72.16 - 73.78)	71.32	(70.58 - 72.05)
South	74.73	(74.19 - 75.27)	55.56	(54.53 - 56.58)	67.05	(65.97 - 68.12)	78.17	(77.52 - 78.81)	76.67	(76.09 - 77.24)
West	66.44	(65.68 - 67.20)	52.56	(51.25 - 53.86)	59.53	(58.12 - 60.91)	69.15	(68.23 - 70.05)	67.82	(67.00 - 68.64)
Alabama	76.45	(74.23 - 78.54)	55.84	(52.66 - 58.96)	68.99	(65.59 - 72.19)	79.97	(77.45 - 82.27)	78.48	(76.11 - 80.68)
Alaska	64.28	(61.77 - 66.70)	51.30	(48.11 - 54.48)	58.18	(54.59 - 61.69)	66.84	(63.91 - 69.65)	65.67	(62.95 - 68.28)
Arizona	68.40	(65.84 - 70.86)	51.92	(48.72 - 55.10)	60.99	(57.35 - 64.51)	71.55	(68.58 - 74.34)	70.07	(67.31 - 72.70)
Arkansas	78.14	(76.07 - 80.08)	57.22	(53.94 - 60.44)	72.07	(68.59 - 75.30)	81.64	(79.27 - 83.79)	80.31	(78.08 - 82.37)
California	67.21	(66.04 - 68.37)	52.94	(51.04 - 54.84)	60.63	(58.65 - 62.58)	69.91	(68.51 - 71.27)	68.62	(67.36 - 69.85)
Colorado	62.29	(59.69 - 64.83)	52.12	(48.20 - 56.02)	54.23	(50.48 - 57.92)	64.70	(61.59 - 67.68)	63.28	(60.45 - 66.02)
Connecticut	69.76	(67.15 - 72.24)	55.03	(51.86 - 58.16)	60.21	(56.58 - 63.73)	72.90	(69.89 - 75.71)	71.15	(68.36 - 73.79)
Delaware	70.72	(68.15 - 73.17)	54.99	(51.97 - 57.98)	61.82	(58.30 - 65.22)	73.61	(70.68 - 76.34)	72.15	(69.40 - 74.74)
District of Columbia	59.89	(57.13 - 62.58)	55.01	(51.49 - 58.47)	54.64	(50.57 - 58.65)	61.13	(57.99 - 64.18)	60.14	(57.25 - 62.96)
Florida	74.97	(73.66 - 76.24)	54.78	(52.67 - 56.87)	66.20	(64.17 - 68.18)	78.06	(76.51 - 79.53)	76.67	(75.26 - 78.03)
Georgia	75.64	(73.87 - 77.34)	58.10	(55.23 - 60.93)	68.42	(65.52 - 71.19)	79.06	(77.02 - 80.96)	77.56	(75.66 - 79.35)
Hawaii	68.08	(65.49 - 70.57)	53.96	(50.40 - 57.48)	60.95	(57.32 - 64.47)	70.43	(67.41 - 73.28)	69.33	(66.53 - 72.00)
Idaho	69.69	(67.39 - 71.89)	51.91	(48.84 - 54.96)	60.84	(57.32 - 64.25)	73.59	(70.93 - 76.09)	71.79	(69.30 - 74.15)
Illinois	68.50	(66.87 - 70.08)	51.82	(49.30 - 54.33)	61.64	(59.06 - 64.16)	71.51	(69.63 - 73.31)	70.17	(68.43 - 71.85)
Indiana	71.26	(68.95 - 73.46)	52.52	(49.52 - 55.50)	62.09	(58.50 - 65.55)	75.13	(72.50 - 77.59)	73.23	(70.75 - 75.57)
Iowa	68.87	(66.53 - 71.11)	50.11	(46.86 - 53.36)	58.19	(54.48 - 61.81)	72.97	(70.24 - 75.54)	70.78	(68.25 - 73.19)
Kansas	69.57	(67.03 - 71.99)	52.45	(49.26 - 55.62)	62.40	(58.62 - 66.03)	73.02	(70.08 - 75.76)	71.43	(68.70 - 74.02)
Kentucky	75.68	(73.62 - 77.63)	56.49	(53.29 - 59.63)	67.20	(63.88 - 70.34)	79.23	(76.88 - 81.40)	77.59	(75.38 - 79.65)
Louisiana	77.22	(75.08 - 79.23)	56.25	(53.00 - 59.45)	70.51	(67.17 - 73.63)	80.78	(78.30 - 83.03)	79.38	(77.06 - 81.52)
Maine	68.04	(65.56 - 70.43)	54.07	(50.86 - 57.24)	57.67	(54.01 - 61.25)	70.64	(67.85 - 73.29)	69.18	(66.53 - 71.70)
Maryland	71.58	(69.27 - 73.78)	53.66	(50.30 - 56.99)	63.36	(59.86 - 66.72)	74.78	(72.15 - 77.23)	73.31	(70.83 - 75.64)
Massachusetts	64.41	(61.88 - 66.87)	52.31	(49.08 - 55.51)	54.37	(50.67 - 58.01)	67.32	(64.38 - 70.13)	65.45	(62.74 - 68.06)
Michigan	70.31	(68.78 - 71.80)	52.22	(49.81 - 54.61)	61.03	(58.68 - 63.32)	73.84	(72.02 - 75.57)	72.05	(70.40 - 73.64)
Minnesota	64.59	(62.01 - 67.08)	50.69	(47.27 - 54.10)	54.80	(50.73 - 58.81)	67.72	(64.79 - 70.51)	65.99	(63.22 - 68.66)
Mississippi	79.21	(77.26 - 81.03)	56.15	(52.94 - 59.32)	72.75	(69.65 - 75.64)	83.20	(80.95 - 85.23)	81.70	(79.60 - 83.63)
Missouri	72.26	(69.95 - 74.46)	57.97	(54.47 - 61.39)	63.73	(60.30 - 67.02)	75.22	(72.54 - 77.73)	73.67	(71.17 - 76.02)
Montana	66.16	(63.58 - 68.64)	50.97	(47.90 - 54.04)	55.03	(51.30 - 58.70)	69.47	(66.49 - 72.30)	67.54	(64.78 - 70.19)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 8 *Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month*, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	70.11	(67.67 - 72.44)	51.57	(48.42 - 54.72)	60.42	(57.01 - 63.72)	74.17	(71.34 - 76.80)	72.13	(69.50 - 74.61)
Nevada	68.07	(65.47 - 70.56)	51.66	(48.27 - 55.03)	61.49	(57.87 - 64.99)	70.82	(67.87 - 73.61)	69.68	(66.90 - 72.32)
New Hampshire	64.54	(61.78 - 67.20)	50.39	(47.03 - 53.76)	51.12	(47.18 - 55.05)	67.92	(64.77 - 70.92)	65.74	(62.81 - 68.57)
New Jersey	73.48	(71.46 - 75.40)	56.54	(53.56 - 59.47)	65.25	(61.84 - 68.51)	76.55	(74.25 - 78.71)	75.12	(72.95 - 77.18)
New Mexico	68.37	(65.71 - 70.92)	51.49	(48.12 - 54.84)	63.73	(60.01 - 67.29)	71.13	(68.02 - 74.06)	70.12	(67.23 - 72.85)
New York	67.41	(65.80 - 68.98)	54.50	(52.34 - 56.63)	59.04	(56.73 - 61.31)	69.99	(68.10 - 71.82)	68.53	(66.80 - 70.21)
North Carolina	72.46	(70.61 - 74.23)	54.43	(51.66 - 57.18)	63.46	(60.65 - 66.19)	75.92	(73.79 - 77.92)	74.24	(72.26 - 76.12)
North Dakota	70.03	(67.64 - 72.31)	51.88	(48.33 - 55.42)	58.87	(55.17 - 62.48)	74.25	(71.46 - 76.86)	71.76	(69.20 - 74.18)
Ohio	71.44	(69.89 - 72.95)	54.15	(51.85 - 56.43)	62.85	(60.49 - 65.14)	74.75	(72.94 - 76.47)	73.14	(71.48 - 74.75)
Oklahoma	72.56	(70.15 - 74.84)	53.18	(49.80 - 56.54)	66.57	(63.01 - 69.94)	76.01	(73.19 - 78.62)	74.65	(72.04 - 77.10)
Oregon	62.07	(59.51 - 64.55)	51.52	(48.26 - 54.77)	55.20	(51.68 - 58.68)	64.11	(61.16 - 66.96)	62.99	(60.26 - 65.63)
Pennsylvania	68.99	(67.35 - 70.58)	53.68	(51.46 - 55.89)	59.94	(57.44 - 62.39)	71.92	(70.05 - 73.73)	70.36	(68.60 - 72.07)
Rhode Island	66.52	(63.86 - 69.08)	53.76	(50.33 - 57.16)	57.31	(53.56 - 60.98)	69.37	(66.37 - 72.22)	67.60	(64.77 - 70.31)
South Carolina	76.08	(73.80 - 78.22)	55.80	(52.71 - 58.86)	67.32	(63.91 - 70.55)	79.60	(77.02 - 81.96)	78.01	(75.57 - 80.27)
South Dakota	70.03	(67.62 - 72.34)	52.95	(49.92 - 55.96)	60.81	(57.31 - 64.20)	73.66	(70.83 - 76.30)	71.83	(69.21 - 74.31)
Tennessee	75.73	(73.56 - 77.78)	55.92	(52.59 - 59.20)	66.80	(63.34 - 70.09)	79.33	(76.91 - 81.56)	77.67	(75.36 - 79.82)
Texas	75.42	(74.21 - 76.59)	55.67	(53.47 - 57.86)	69.01	(66.93 - 71.02)	79.26	(77.81 - 80.64)	77.74	(76.42 - 79.00)
Utah	70.96	(68.77 - 73.05)	55.60	(52.26 - 58.89)	63.71	(60.21 - 67.08)	75.17	(72.59 - 77.59)	73.10	(70.72 - 75.35)
Vermont	65.64	(62.93 - 68.24)	54.59	(51.33 - 57.80)	54.81	(51.09 - 58.48)	68.51	(65.41 - 71.46)	66.51	(63.64 - 69.27)
Virginia	71.02	(69.08 - 72.89)	54.97	(52.22 - 57.69)	62.43	(59.48 - 65.30)	74.15	(71.93 - 76.25)	72.57	(70.50 - 74.54)
Washington	62.31	(59.70 - 64.84)	51.33	(48.13 - 54.51)	54.56	(50.79 - 58.28)	64.60	(61.60 - 67.48)	63.32	(60.53 - 66.02)
West Virginia	75.92	(73.78 - 77.93)	55.91	(52.74 - 59.03)	66.23	(62.81 - 69.49)	79.27	(76.87 - 81.48)	77.66	(75.38 - 79.78)
Wisconsin	67.66	(65.11 - 70.11)	51.16	(48.03 - 54.27)	59.67	(56.12 - 63.12)	70.80	(67.87 - 73.56)	69.27	(66.54 - 71.87)
Wyoming	67.61	(65.07 - 70.05)	51.91	(48.69 - 55.10)	56.87	(53.24 - 60.43)	71.09	(68.17 - 73.85)	69.21	(66.48 - 71.82)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 9 Heroin Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	0.28	(0.24 - 0.34)	0.02	(0.01 - 0.05)	0.36	(0.28 - 0.45)	0.30	(0.25 - 0.37)	0.31	(0.26 - 0.37)
Northeast	0.36	(0.26 - 0.50)	0.02	(0.00 - 0.10)	0.45	(0.33 - 0.62)	0.38	(0.26 - 0.56)	0.39	(0.28 - 0.54)
Midwest	0.31	(0.23 - 0.41)	0.03	(0.01 - 0.11)	0.40	(0.30 - 0.54)	0.32	(0.24 - 0.45)	0.34	(0.25 - 0.44)
South	0.23	(0.17 - 0.31)	0.02	(0.00 - 0.10)	0.33	(0.25 - 0.43)	0.24	(0.17 - 0.34)	0.26	(0.19 - 0.34)
West	0.28	(0.20 - 0.40)	0.02	(0.00 - 0.10)	0.30	(0.22 - 0.41)	0.31	(0.21 - 0.45)	0.31	(0.22 - 0.43)
Alabama	0.27	(0.13 - 0.55)	0.03	(0.00 - 0.40)	0.35	(0.17 - 0.70)	0.29	(0.13 - 0.64)	0.30	(0.15 - 0.60)
Alaska	0.54	(0.26 - 1.14)	0.03	(0.00 - 0.30)	0.32	(0.15 - 0.65)	0.64	(0.29 - 1.42)	0.60	(0.28 - 1.26)
Arizona	0.36	(0.17 - 0.75)	0.01	(0.00 - 0.09)	0.44	(0.23 - 0.86)	0.39	(0.17 - 0.90)	0.40	(0.19 - 0.83)
Arkansas	0.22	(0.10 - 0.45)	0.03	(0.01 - 0.11)	0.39	(0.20 - 0.75)	0.21	(0.09 - 0.51)	0.23	(0.11 - 0.49)
California	0.22	(0.12 - 0.40)	0.01	(0.00 - 0.23)	0.20	(0.11 - 0.37)	0.25	(0.13 - 0.48)	0.24	(0.14 - 0.44)
Colorado	0.35	(0.18 - 0.68)	0.01	(0.00 - 0.12)	0.53	(0.27 - 1.02)	0.36	(0.16 - 0.78)	0.38	(0.19 - 0.75)
Connecticut	0.33	(0.15 - 0.73)	0.01	(0.00 - 0.09)	0.38	(0.19 - 0.75)	0.36	(0.14 - 0.88)	0.36	(0.16 - 0.80)
Delaware	0.58	(0.27 - 1.23)	0.03	(0.01 - 0.15)	0.59	(0.28 - 1.22)	0.64	(0.28 - 1.44)	0.63	(0.29 - 1.34)
District of Columbia	0.65	(0.32 - 1.31)	0.01	(0.00 - 0.11)	0.32	(0.16 - 0.67)	0.75	(0.35 - 1.58)	0.69	(0.34 - 1.39)
Florida	0.24	(0.14 - 0.42)	0.02	(0.00 - 0.10)	0.40	(0.24 - 0.67)	0.24	(0.13 - 0.46)	0.26	(0.15 - 0.46)
Georgia	0.16	(0.07 - 0.36)	0.02	(0.00 - 0.11)	0.23	(0.11 - 0.47)	0.17	(0.07 - 0.43)	0.18	(0.08 - 0.40)
Hawaii	0.26	(0.12 - 0.58)	0.02	(0.00 - 0.11)	0.18	(0.08 - 0.38)	0.30	(0.13 - 0.70)	0.28	(0.13 - 0.64)
Idaho	0.30	(0.15 - 0.59)	0.03	(0.01 - 0.12)	0.36	(0.18 - 0.70)	0.33	(0.15 - 0.71)	0.33	(0.16 - 0.66)
Illinois	0.24	(0.13 - 0.46)	0.01	(0.00 - 0.09)	0.31	(0.17 - 0.57)	0.26	(0.12 - 0.54)	0.26	(0.14 - 0.51)
Indiana	0.32	(0.16 - 0.63)	0.03	(0.01 - 0.13)	0.50	(0.26 - 0.95)	0.33	(0.14 - 0.73)	0.35	(0.18 - 0.69)
Iowa	0.25	(0.12 - 0.52)	0.03	(0.01 - 0.11)	0.38	(0.19 - 0.76)	0.25	(0.10 - 0.61)	0.27	(0.13 - 0.58)
Kansas	0.49	(0.23 - 1.04)	0.02	(0.01 - 0.11)	0.45	(0.22 - 0.92)	0.55	(0.24 - 1.28)	0.54	(0.25 - 1.16)
Kentucky	0.40	(0.21 - 0.76)	0.04	(0.01 - 0.15)	0.52	(0.27 - 0.99)	0.42	(0.20 - 0.89)	0.43	(0.22 - 0.83)
Louisiana	0.28	(0.14 - 0.58)	0.02	(0.00 - 0.12)	0.30	(0.15 - 0.60)	0.31	(0.14 - 0.69)	0.31	(0.15 - 0.64)
Maine	0.56	(0.28 - 1.12)	0.03	(0.01 - 0.13)	0.81	(0.42 - 1.54)	0.58	(0.27 - 1.27)	0.61	(0.31 - 1.21)
Maryland	0.24	(0.11 - 0.50)	0.02	(0.00 - 0.10)	0.30	(0.15 - 0.61)	0.25	(0.11 - 0.59)	0.26	(0.12 - 0.55)
Massachusetts	0.38	(0.19 - 0.74)	0.02	(0.00 - 0.30)	0.44	(0.23 - 0.86)	0.41	(0.19 - 0.87)	0.41	(0.21 - 0.81)
Michigan	0.32	(0.18 - 0.57)	0.03	(0.01 - 0.13)	0.37	(0.21 - 0.65)	0.35	(0.18 - 0.66)	0.35	(0.20 - 0.62)
Minnesota	0.29	(0.15 - 0.58)	0.02	(0.00 - 0.11)	0.43	(0.22 - 0.83)	0.30	(0.14 - 0.67)	0.32	(0.16 - 0.64)
Mississippi	0.22	(0.11 - 0.46)	0.02	(0.00 - 0.25)	0.31	(0.16 - 0.62)	0.23	(0.10 - 0.55)	0.24	(0.12 - 0.51)
Missouri	0.28	(0.14 - 0.56)	0.03	(0.01 - 0.13)	0.43	(0.23 - 0.83)	0.28	(0.12 - 0.65)	0.30	(0.15 - 0.62)
Montana	0.36	(0.18 - 0.73)	0.04	(0.01 - 0.17)	0.47	(0.24 - 0.91)	0.38	(0.17 - 0.84)	0.39	(0.19 - 0.79)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 9 Heroin Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	0.24	(0.12 - 0.50)	0.03	(0.01 - 0.12)	0.37	(0.19 - 0.72)	0.25	(0.10 - 0.59)	0.26	(0.13 - 0.55)
Nevada	0.21	(0.09 - 0.48)	0.01	(0.00 - 0.10)	0.30	(0.14 - 0.62)	0.22	(0.09 - 0.57)	0.23	(0.10 - 0.53)
New Hampshire	0.30	(0.15 - 0.58)	0.03	(0.01 - 0.15)	0.52	(0.27 - 1.03)	0.29	(0.13 - 0.64)	0.32	(0.16 - 0.63)
New Jersey	0.41	(0.21 - 0.80)	0.02	(0.00 - 0.10)	0.40	(0.21 - 0.74)	0.45	(0.21 - 0.95)	0.44	(0.22 - 0.88)
New Mexico	0.30	(0.14 - 0.61)	0.01	(0.00 - 0.09)	0.34	(0.17 - 0.69)	0.32	(0.14 - 0.73)	0.32	(0.16 - 0.68)
New York	0.30	(0.16 - 0.55)	0.02	(0.00 - 0.10)	0.32	(0.18 - 0.57)	0.32	(0.16 - 0.65)	0.32	(0.17 - 0.60)
North Carolina	0.28	(0.15 - 0.52)	0.02	(0.00 - 0.15)	0.37	(0.21 - 0.67)	0.29	(0.15 - 0.60)	0.31	(0.16 - 0.57)
North Dakota	0.31	(0.15 - 0.63)	0.03	(0.01 - 0.15)	0.41	(0.21 - 0.80)	0.32	(0.13 - 0.76)	0.33	(0.16 - 0.70)
Ohio	0.35	(0.20 - 0.61)	0.04	(0.01 - 0.15)	0.42	(0.24 - 0.71)	0.38	(0.20 - 0.70)	0.38	(0.22 - 0.67)
Oklahoma	0.27	(0.13 - 0.54)	0.03	(0.01 - 0.12)	0.37	(0.19 - 0.72)	0.28	(0.12 - 0.65)	0.29	(0.14 - 0.60)
Oregon	0.48	(0.25 - 0.92)	0.03	(0.01 - 0.15)	0.46	(0.24 - 0.86)	0.52	(0.25 - 1.08)	0.52	(0.27 - 1.00)
Pennsylvania	0.41	(0.23 - 0.72)	0.02	(0.00 - 0.10)	0.70	(0.41 - 1.20)	0.40	(0.20 - 0.81)	0.44	(0.25 - 0.79)
Rhode Island	0.35	(0.16 - 0.78)	0.04	(0.01 - 0.18)	0.36	(0.17 - 0.77)	0.38	(0.15 - 0.95)	0.37	(0.16 - 0.85)
South Carolina	0.19	(0.09 - 0.41)	0.03	(0.01 - 0.12)	0.31	(0.16 - 0.64)	0.19	(0.08 - 0.46)	0.21	(0.09 - 0.45)
South Dakota	0.24	(0.11 - 0.51)	0.03	(0.01 - 0.13)	0.33	(0.16 - 0.71)	0.25	(0.10 - 0.62)	0.26	(0.12 - 0.57)
Tennessee	0.30	(0.15 - 0.60)	0.02	(0.00 - 0.13)	0.52	(0.27 - 1.01)	0.30	(0.13 - 0.68)	0.33	(0.17 - 0.65)
Texas	0.15	(0.08 - 0.29)	0.01	(0.00 - 0.09)	0.22	(0.12 - 0.39)	0.15	(0.07 - 0.34)	0.16	(0.08 - 0.32)
Utah	0.26	(0.13 - 0.53)	0.02	(0.00 - 0.12)	0.28	(0.13 - 0.57)	0.30	(0.13 - 0.69)	0.30	(0.15 - 0.61)
Vermont	0.54	(0.27 - 1.11)	0.05	(0.01 - 0.21)	0.56	(0.28 - 1.12)	0.59	(0.26 - 1.32)	0.59	(0.28 - 1.20)
Virginia	0.26	(0.14 - 0.50)	0.02	(0.00 - 0.32)	0.33	(0.17 - 0.62)	0.28	(0.13 - 0.58)	0.28	(0.15 - 0.55)
Washington	0.36	(0.17 - 0.72)	0.03	(0.01 - 0.11)	0.40	(0.20 - 0.78)	0.38	(0.17 - 0.85)	0.39	(0.19 - 0.79)
West Virginia	0.35	(0.17 - 0.71)	0.03	(0.00 - 0.28)	0.52	(0.27 - 0.98)	0.36	(0.16 - 0.81)	0.38	(0.19 - 0.77)
Wisconsin	0.34	(0.17 - 0.67)	0.03	(0.01 - 0.13)	0.49	(0.26 - 0.93)	0.35	(0.16 - 0.78)	0.37	(0.19 - 0.74)
Wyoming	0.28	(0.14 - 0.55)	0.04	(0.01 - 0.17)	0.45	(0.24 - 0.86)	0.28	(0.12 - 0.64)	0.30	(0.15 - 0.61)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 10 *Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	85.73	(85.46 - 86.00)	63.72	(62.99 - 64.44)	82.47	(81.95 - 82.98)	88.74	(88.42 - 89.05)	87.89	(87.60 - 88.17)
Northeast	85.88	(85.21 - 86.51)	65.69	(64.35 - 67.01)	82.66	(81.59 - 83.68)	88.44	(87.68 - 89.16)	87.67	(86.98 - 88.33)
Midwest	85.44	(84.92 - 85.95)	62.75	(61.67 - 63.82)	81.56	(80.64 - 82.45)	88.70	(88.10 - 89.27)	87.71	(87.16 - 88.23)
South	87.20	(86.77 - 87.62)	64.60	(63.56 - 65.63)	83.73	(82.96 - 84.47)	90.37	(89.88 - 90.83)	89.47	(89.03 - 89.90)
West	83.53	(82.91 - 84.13)	61.83	(60.49 - 63.16)	81.17	(80.10 - 82.19)	86.40	(85.68 - 87.10)	85.68	(85.03 - 86.31)
Alabama	87.79	(86.14 - 89.27)	64.68	(60.86 - 68.32)	84.09	(81.08 - 86.69)	90.99	(89.13 - 92.56)	90.06	(88.31 - 91.57)
Alaska	81.37	(79.28 - 83.30)	60.40	(56.64 - 64.05)	79.53	(76.04 - 82.62)	84.26	(81.82 - 86.43)	83.62	(81.36 - 85.65)
Arizona	85.94	(83.99 - 87.69)	62.81	(58.87 - 66.58)	82.99	(79.75 - 85.80)	89.14	(86.92 - 91.02)	88.28	(86.20 - 90.08)
Arkansas	88.58	(87.07 - 89.93)	65.24	(61.59 - 68.72)	85.70	(82.61 - 88.31)	91.84	(90.17 - 93.25)	90.99	(89.41 - 92.35)
California	83.56	(82.60 - 84.48)	61.67	(59.58 - 63.71)	82.15	(80.46 - 83.72)	86.30	(85.14 - 87.38)	85.72	(84.68 - 86.70)
Colorado	83.16	(81.10 - 85.05)	62.40	(58.62 - 66.03)	81.11	(77.87 - 83.97)	85.83	(83.45 - 87.91)	85.19	(83.00 - 87.14)
Connecticut	88.14	(86.23 - 89.82)	67.64	(63.59 - 71.44)	86.41	(83.46 - 88.90)	90.67	(88.48 - 92.48)	90.08	(88.06 - 91.79)
Delaware	88.38	(86.62 - 89.94)	64.06	(60.19 - 67.75)	85.42	(82.45 - 87.97)	91.31	(89.30 - 92.98)	90.59	(88.70 - 92.18)
District of Columbia	80.42	(78.05 - 82.59)	62.70	(58.91 - 66.35)	78.65	(74.85 - 82.00)	81.88	(79.12 - 84.34)	81.38	(78.89 - 83.64)
Florida	88.18	(87.13 - 89.15)	63.78	(61.43 - 66.06)	83.72	(81.94 - 85.35)	91.09	(89.88 - 92.16)	90.23	(89.12 - 91.24)
Georgia	88.31	(86.99 - 89.52)	66.74	(63.58 - 69.75)	84.22	(81.69 - 86.45)	91.72	(90.25 - 92.98)	90.66	(89.29 - 91.87)
Hawaii	82.67	(80.55 - 84.60)	61.95	(57.99 - 65.77)	78.99	(75.55 - 82.07)	85.21	(82.76 - 87.36)	84.49	(82.23 - 86.52)
Idaho	84.24	(82.30 - 86.01)	61.42	(57.62 - 65.09)	80.82	(77.51 - 83.74)	87.94	(85.69 - 89.87)	86.93	(84.84 - 88.77)
Illinois	85.35	(84.17 - 86.46)	62.76	(59.99 - 65.45)	81.01	(78.66 - 83.15)	88.65	(87.28 - 89.88)	87.61	(86.35 - 88.77)
Indiana	87.31	(85.65 - 88.80)	63.74	(60.15 - 67.18)	83.73	(80.67 - 86.39)	90.82	(88.98 - 92.38)	89.78	(88.03 - 91.30)
Iowa	82.14	(80.09 - 84.02)	57.83	(53.99 - 61.58)	74.78	(70.82 - 78.37)	86.32	(83.96 - 88.39)	84.61	(82.44 - 86.56)
Kansas	82.40	(80.26 - 84.35)	58.84	(54.94 - 62.63)	79.70	(76.08 - 82.88)	85.89	(83.41 - 88.04)	84.96	(82.67 - 86.99)
Kentucky	88.97	(87.45 - 90.33)	66.31	(62.40 - 70.02)	86.02	(83.14 - 88.47)	92.03	(90.36 - 93.44)	91.21	(89.62 - 92.58)
Louisiana	87.83	(86.15 - 89.33)	64.50	(60.83 - 68.00)	84.81	(81.90 - 87.32)	91.07	(89.18 - 92.66)	90.22	(88.46 - 91.74)
Maine	85.72	(83.70 - 87.53)	64.58	(60.73 - 68.24)	81.28	(77.91 - 84.23)	88.21	(85.94 - 90.16)	87.43	(85.30 - 89.29)
Maryland	85.70	(83.85 - 87.38)	62.72	(59.08 - 66.23)	83.05	(79.91 - 85.78)	88.63	(86.53 - 90.44)	87.91	(85.94 - 89.64)
Massachusetts	85.48	(83.53 - 87.24)	65.24	(61.47 - 68.82)	80.70	(77.23 - 83.76)	88.31	(86.12 - 90.20)	87.21	(85.16 - 89.02)
Michigan	85.31	(84.09 - 86.46)	61.98	(59.28 - 64.60)	81.98	(79.91 - 83.88)	88.45	(87.01 - 89.76)	87.55	(86.25 - 88.75)
Minnesota	81.21	(78.94 - 83.28)	59.60	(55.69 - 63.38)	76.65	(72.77 - 80.13)	84.43	(81.80 - 86.74)	83.39	(80.96 - 85.56)
Mississippi	87.77	(86.08 - 89.29)	63.98	(60.18 - 67.61)	84.68	(81.77 - 87.20)	91.28	(89.40 - 92.86)	90.34	(88.56 - 91.86)
Missouri	85.74	(83.87 - 87.42)	66.04	(62.29 - 69.60)	80.41	(77.14 - 83.32)	88.81	(86.67 - 90.64)	87.67	(85.69 - 89.41)
Montana	82.28	(80.15 - 84.23)	60.74	(57.14 - 64.23)	77.15	(73.56 - 80.38)	85.34	(82.88 - 87.50)	84.25	(81.97 - 86.28)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 10 *Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	84.57	(82.73 - 86.25)	62.72	(59.06 - 66.23)	80.52	(77.29 - 83.39)	88.06	(85.95 - 89.89)	86.94	(84.97 - 88.69)
Nevada	84.95	(82.92 - 86.77)	62.39	(58.49 - 66.13)	82.14	(78.88 - 84.99)	87.85	(85.54 - 89.83)	87.15	(84.99 - 89.04)
New Hampshire	88.19	(86.37 - 89.80)	65.41	(61.63 - 69.02)	85.22	(81.84 - 88.06)	90.86	(88.86 - 92.54)	90.13	(88.22 - 91.77)
New Jersey	87.51	(85.96 - 88.91)	66.82	(63.60 - 69.89)	85.91	(83.34 - 88.13)	90.03	(88.26 - 91.57)	89.51	(87.87 - 90.96)
New Mexico	84.03	(81.87 - 85.97)	63.83	(59.98 - 67.50)	82.37	(79.07 - 85.25)	86.70	(84.18 - 88.86)	86.10	(83.80 - 88.12)
New York	84.23	(82.96 - 85.41)	65.77	(63.47 - 68.00)	81.06	(78.97 - 82.99)	86.56	(85.07 - 87.92)	85.82	(84.47 - 87.08)
North Carolina	85.95	(84.45 - 87.33)	62.32	(58.86 - 65.66)	81.57	(78.95 - 83.92)	89.32	(87.59 - 90.83)	88.28	(86.69 - 89.69)
North Dakota	83.52	(81.54 - 85.34)	59.55	(55.67 - 63.31)	78.81	(75.11 - 82.09)	87.16	(84.92 - 89.11)	85.80	(83.70 - 87.67)
Ohio	88.55	(87.49 - 89.53)	66.44	(63.89 - 68.90)	86.64	(84.77 - 88.31)	91.35	(90.12 - 92.43)	90.71	(89.59 - 91.73)
Oklahoma	85.10	(83.21 - 86.81)	62.67	(58.77 - 66.40)	81.64	(78.32 - 84.54)	88.50	(86.35 - 90.34)	87.51	(85.51 - 89.27)
Oregon	82.46	(80.41 - 84.33)	62.36	(58.62 - 65.96)	78.22	(74.71 - 81.36)	85.08	(82.70 - 87.18)	84.22	(82.02 - 86.19)
Pennsylvania	86.64	(85.46 - 87.73)	64.76	(62.27 - 67.18)	83.00	(80.80 - 84.99)	89.44	(88.07 - 90.66)	88.60	(87.34 - 89.74)
Rhode Island	85.64	(83.72 - 87.37)	64.07	(60.30 - 67.67)	82.46	(79.30 - 85.22)	88.33	(86.14 - 90.22)	87.47	(85.43 - 89.26)
South Carolina	88.96	(87.35 - 90.38)	66.22	(62.45 - 69.79)	85.14	(81.96 - 87.84)	92.00	(90.25 - 93.46)	91.11	(89.43 - 92.55)
South Dakota	82.25	(80.11 - 84.20)	59.23	(55.43 - 62.92)	76.10	(72.42 - 79.42)	86.08	(83.57 - 88.26)	84.66	(82.36 - 86.71)
Tennessee	86.89	(85.09 - 88.50)	65.29	(61.46 - 68.94)	83.33	(80.11 - 86.12)	89.85	(87.84 - 91.56)	88.99	(87.09 - 90.63)
Texas	86.82	(85.87 - 87.71)	65.43	(63.09 - 67.69)	84.16	(82.31 - 85.84)	90.22	(89.12 - 91.21)	89.31	(88.31 - 90.24)
Utah	82.65	(80.83 - 84.33)	62.66	(58.78 - 66.38)	78.68	(75.12 - 81.85)	86.94	(84.83 - 88.79)	85.43	(83.48 - 87.19)
Vermont	85.54	(83.66 - 87.23)	63.80	(60.16 - 67.29)	81.70	(78.38 - 84.62)	88.22	(86.07 - 90.08)	87.27	(85.28 - 89.02)
Virginia	85.08	(83.44 - 86.59)	62.71	(59.48 - 65.84)	82.10	(79.38 - 84.54)	88.03	(86.14 - 89.69)	87.23	(85.48 - 88.80)
Washington	81.94	(79.82 - 83.88)	60.26	(56.36 - 64.03)	77.48	(73.70 - 80.86)	84.88	(82.46 - 87.03)	83.94	(81.67 - 85.98)
West Virginia	89.02	(87.43 - 90.42)	66.90	(63.08 - 70.52)	86.01	(83.15 - 88.46)	91.62	(89.88 - 93.08)	90.93	(89.27 - 92.35)
Wisconsin	85.49	(83.53 - 87.25)	60.86	(57.12 - 64.49)	81.67	(78.44 - 84.50)	88.87	(86.60 - 90.80)	87.88	(85.79 - 89.70)
Wyoming	83.66	(81.66 - 85.47)	59.66	(55.71 - 63.49)	78.44	(74.91 - 81.59)	87.27	(84.98 - 89.25)	86.10	(83.97 - 87.99)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 11 *Methamphetamine Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	0.70	(0.64 - 0.77)	0.17	(0.12 - 0.23)	0.81	(0.70 - 0.94)	0.75	(0.67 - 0.83)	0.76	(0.69 - 0.83)
Northeast	0.41	(0.31 - 0.54)	0.16	(0.09 - 0.26)	0.52	(0.38 - 0.70)	0.42	(0.30 - 0.58)	0.43	(0.32 - 0.58)
Midwest	0.72	(0.60 - 0.87)	0.23	(0.15 - 0.35)	0.89	(0.71 - 1.11)	0.75	(0.61 - 0.93)	0.77	(0.64 - 0.93)
South	0.63	(0.53 - 0.75)	0.16	(0.10 - 0.25)	0.75	(0.61 - 0.93)	0.66	(0.55 - 0.81)	0.68	(0.57 - 0.81)
West	1.03	(0.86 - 1.23)	0.14	(0.09 - 0.24)	1.04	(0.81 - 1.34)	1.13	(0.93 - 1.38)	1.12	(0.93 - 1.34)
Alabama	1.14	(0.68 - 1.90)	0.22	(0.11 - 0.43)	1.06	(0.65 - 1.72)	1.26	(0.71 - 2.23)	1.23	(0.73 - 2.07)
Alaska	1.21	(0.75 - 1.96)	0.16	(0.08 - 0.30)	1.09	(0.61 - 1.96)	1.37	(0.80 - 2.32)	1.33	(0.82 - 2.16)
Arizona	1.74	(1.09 - 2.76)	0.17	(0.08 - 0.38)	1.40	(0.82 - 2.38)	1.98	(1.18 - 3.30)	1.90	(1.19 - 3.03)
Arkansas	0.91	(0.54 - 1.53)	0.24	(0.13 - 0.45)	1.10	(0.65 - 1.84)	0.96	(0.54 - 1.73)	0.98	(0.58 - 1.66)
California	0.95	(0.72 - 1.26)	0.10	(0.05 - 0.21)	0.82	(0.54 - 1.26)	1.07	(0.79 - 1.46)	1.04	(0.78 - 1.38)
Colorado	0.90	(0.51 - 1.57)	0.17	(0.09 - 0.31)	1.36	(0.82 - 2.24)	0.91	(0.47 - 1.76)	0.97	(0.55 - 1.71)
Connecticut	0.36	(0.18 - 0.74)	0.14	(0.07 - 0.28)	0.43	(0.23 - 0.80)	0.38	(0.16 - 0.88)	0.39	(0.18 - 0.81)
Delaware	0.63	(0.34 - 1.16)	0.15	(0.07 - 0.31)	0.71	(0.38 - 1.33)	0.66	(0.33 - 1.33)	0.67	(0.36 - 1.26)
District of Columbia	0.39	(0.18 - 0.84)	0.07	(0.02 - 0.22)	0.34	(0.15 - 0.75)	0.41	(0.17 - 0.99)	0.40	(0.18 - 0.89)
Florida	0.41	(0.25 - 0.67)	0.12	(0.06 - 0.24)	0.55	(0.34 - 0.90)	0.42	(0.24 - 0.74)	0.44	(0.27 - 0.72)
Georgia	0.55	(0.33 - 0.92)	0.14	(0.07 - 0.28)	0.57	(0.35 - 0.93)	0.60	(0.33 - 1.08)	0.59	(0.35 - 1.01)
Hawaii	1.30	(0.77 - 2.19)	0.07	(0.02 - 0.22)	0.93	(0.46 - 1.84)	1.48	(0.84 - 2.58)	1.42	(0.84 - 2.39)
Idaho	0.81	(0.47 - 1.39)	0.26	(0.14 - 0.50)	1.27	(0.78 - 2.06)	0.81	(0.42 - 1.56)	0.88	(0.50 - 1.52)
Illinois	0.38	(0.21 - 0.69)	0.14	(0.07 - 0.27)	0.30	(0.16 - 0.55)	0.43	(0.22 - 0.82)	0.41	(0.22 - 0.75)
Indiana	0.93	(0.55 - 1.55)	0.31	(0.15 - 0.65)	1.43	(0.86 - 2.39)	0.92	(0.49 - 1.72)	0.99	(0.58 - 1.68)
Iowa	1.11	(0.66 - 1.87)	0.29	(0.15 - 0.57)	1.07	(0.62 - 1.82)	1.22	(0.67 - 2.19)	1.20	(0.70 - 2.03)
Kansas	1.28	(0.80 - 2.05)	0.26	(0.14 - 0.50)	1.32	(0.80 - 2.16)	1.41	(0.82 - 2.41)	1.39	(0.86 - 2.24)
Kentucky	1.21	(0.77 - 1.91)	0.31	(0.17 - 0.55)	1.61	(1.03 - 2.51)	1.26	(0.74 - 2.12)	1.30	(0.82 - 2.07)
Louisiana	0.79	(0.45 - 1.37)	0.17	(0.08 - 0.36)	0.61	(0.34 - 1.08)	0.89	(0.48 - 1.64)	0.85	(0.48 - 1.50)
Maine	0.52	(0.28 - 0.95)	0.28	(0.13 - 0.61)	1.07	(0.61 - 1.88)	0.47	(0.22 - 1.00)	0.54	(0.29 - 1.01)
Maryland	0.31	(0.15 - 0.65)	0.11	(0.05 - 0.24)	0.35	(0.18 - 0.68)	0.33	(0.14 - 0.75)	0.33	(0.16 - 0.70)
Massachusetts	0.34	(0.16 - 0.72)	0.15	(0.07 - 0.32)	0.36	(0.18 - 0.71)	0.36	(0.15 - 0.85)	0.36	(0.17 - 0.77)
Michigan	0.38	(0.23 - 0.62)	0.18	(0.10 - 0.35)	0.57	(0.34 - 0.95)	0.37	(0.20 - 0.67)	0.39	(0.23 - 0.67)
Minnesota	0.78	(0.45 - 1.35)	0.22	(0.12 - 0.41)	0.83	(0.49 - 1.40)	0.83	(0.44 - 1.56)	0.83	(0.47 - 1.47)
Mississippi	0.95	(0.54 - 1.64)	0.19	(0.08 - 0.43)	0.79	(0.46 - 1.33)	1.07	(0.58 - 1.96)	1.03	(0.59 - 1.80)
Missouri	0.90	(0.55 - 1.47)	0.27	(0.15 - 0.49)	1.19	(0.74 - 1.91)	0.93	(0.52 - 1.64)	0.96	(0.58 - 1.59)
Montana	1.43	(0.91 - 2.23)	0.32	(0.16 - 0.62)	2.03	(1.26 - 3.24)	1.46	(0.86 - 2.46)	1.53	(0.97 - 2.41)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 11 *Methamphetamine Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs*
(continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	0.60	(0.34 - 1.04)	0.22	(0.11 - 0.44)	1.04	(0.60 - 1.78)	0.57	(0.28 - 1.16)	0.64	(0.36 - 1.14)
Nevada	1.21	(0.73 - 2.00)	0.14	(0.06 - 0.29)	1.56	(0.91 - 2.64)	1.29	(0.73 - 2.27)	1.32	(0.80 - 2.19)
New Hampshire	0.44	(0.24 - 0.83)	0.26	(0.12 - 0.55)	1.01	(0.56 - 1.84)	0.38	(0.17 - 0.85)	0.46	(0.24 - 0.88)
New Jersey	0.37	(0.20 - 0.69)	0.13	(0.06 - 0.25)	0.38	(0.20 - 0.75)	0.40	(0.19 - 0.81)	0.40	(0.21 - 0.75)
New Mexico	0.81	(0.45 - 1.44)	0.10	(0.05 - 0.23)	1.30	(0.72 - 2.33)	0.82	(0.41 - 1.62)	0.88	(0.49 - 1.58)
New York	0.24	(0.13 - 0.45)	0.12	(0.05 - 0.25)	0.28	(0.14 - 0.57)	0.24	(0.12 - 0.50)	0.25	(0.13 - 0.48)
North Carolina	0.56	(0.32 - 0.97)	0.15	(0.08 - 0.28)	0.61	(0.37 - 1.01)	0.60	(0.32 - 1.11)	0.60	(0.34 - 1.05)
North Dakota	1.15	(0.71 - 1.85)	0.32	(0.15 - 0.67)	1.63	(1.00 - 2.66)	1.15	(0.65 - 2.02)	1.23	(0.75 - 1.99)
Ohio	0.84	(0.58 - 1.22)	0.26	(0.15 - 0.45)	0.97	(0.65 - 1.44)	0.89	(0.59 - 1.36)	0.90	(0.62 - 1.31)
Oklahoma	1.19	(0.75 - 1.89)	0.20	(0.10 - 0.38)	1.53	(0.97 - 2.41)	1.26	(0.74 - 2.15)	1.30	(0.82 - 2.07)
Oregon	1.26	(0.78 - 2.05)	0.25	(0.13 - 0.46)	1.38	(0.85 - 2.23)	1.35	(0.78 - 2.31)	1.35	(0.83 - 2.21)
Pennsylvania	0.71	(0.48 - 1.05)	0.22	(0.13 - 0.37)	0.95	(0.63 - 1.42)	0.72	(0.46 - 1.14)	0.75	(0.50 - 1.13)
Rhode Island	0.48	(0.24 - 0.95)	0.17	(0.09 - 0.33)	0.62	(0.33 - 1.17)	0.49	(0.22 - 1.10)	0.51	(0.25 - 1.03)
South Carolina	0.57	(0.30 - 1.06)	0.17	(0.08 - 0.33)	0.77	(0.44 - 1.33)	0.58	(0.28 - 1.20)	0.61	(0.32 - 1.15)
South Dakota	0.66	(0.38 - 1.14)	0.25	(0.12 - 0.52)	1.17	(0.70 - 1.94)	0.63	(0.32 - 1.24)	0.70	(0.40 - 1.24)
Tennessee	1.02	(0.61 - 1.68)	0.26	(0.15 - 0.47)	1.07	(0.64 - 1.76)	1.09	(0.62 - 1.93)	1.09	(0.65 - 1.82)
Texas	0.51	(0.34 - 0.76)	0.11	(0.06 - 0.23)	0.71	(0.45 - 1.11)	0.53	(0.33 - 0.85)	0.55	(0.36 - 0.84)
Utah	0.87	(0.52 - 1.44)	0.26	(0.13 - 0.50)	1.25	(0.74 - 2.09)	0.89	(0.48 - 1.65)	0.96	(0.56 - 1.61)
Vermont	0.68	(0.39 - 1.19)	0.28	(0.14 - 0.55)	1.05	(0.62 - 1.77)	0.66	(0.33 - 1.31)	0.72	(0.40 - 1.27)
Virginia	0.40	(0.22 - 0.72)	0.14	(0.08 - 0.28)	0.58	(0.33 - 1.01)	0.40	(0.20 - 0.80)	0.42	(0.23 - 0.78)
Washington	0.74	(0.41 - 1.34)	0.16	(0.09 - 0.31)	0.85	(0.49 - 1.47)	0.78	(0.40 - 1.54)	0.79	(0.43 - 1.45)
West Virginia	1.37	(0.89 - 2.11)	0.38	(0.20 - 0.72)	1.84	(1.17 - 2.89)	1.41	(0.86 - 2.31)	1.46	(0.94 - 2.26)
Wisconsin	0.82	(0.47 - 1.45)	0.25	(0.14 - 0.47)	1.11	(0.67 - 1.82)	0.84	(0.43 - 1.64)	0.88	(0.49 - 1.57)
Wyoming	0.62	(0.36 - 1.07)	0.31	(0.13 - 0.71)	1.24	(0.73 - 2.12)	0.57	(0.28 - 1.14)	0.66	(0.37 - 1.16)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 12 Pain Reliever Misuse in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	3.58	(3.44 - 3.73)	2.53	(2.31 - 2.78)	5.33	(5.03 - 5.65)	3.43	(3.26 - 3.61)	3.69	(3.53 - 3.85)
Northeast	3.10	(2.82 - 3.40)	1.90	(1.57 - 2.31)	4.67	(4.15 - 5.26)	2.98	(2.66 - 3.34)	3.21	(2.91 - 3.53)
Midwest	3.62	(3.38 - 3.86)	2.58	(2.28 - 2.92)	5.47	(5.03 - 5.95)	3.44	(3.16 - 3.74)	3.72	(3.47 - 3.99)
South	3.67	(3.46 - 3.89)	2.73	(2.43 - 3.07)	5.42	(5.03 - 5.84)	3.51	(3.26 - 3.77)	3.76	(3.54 - 4.00)
West	3.78	(3.51 - 4.06)	2.59	(2.21 - 3.03)	5.53	(5.00 - 6.11)	3.64	(3.32 - 3.98)	3.90	(3.61 - 4.20)
Alabama	4.55	(3.65 - 5.65)	4.08	(2.81 - 5.90)	6.42	(4.97 - 8.27)	4.31	(3.28 - 5.63)	4.59	(3.66 - 5.75)
Alaska	3.99	(3.22 - 4.92)	2.06	(1.39 - 3.04)	5.20	(3.99 - 6.77)	4.04	(3.12 - 5.21)	4.20	(3.37 - 5.21)
Arizona	3.80	(3.08 - 4.68)	2.49	(1.70 - 3.64)	5.93	(4.64 - 7.54)	3.61	(2.77 - 4.69)	3.93	(3.17 - 4.87)
Arkansas	3.66	(2.99 - 4.48)	3.28	(2.31 - 4.66)	6.66	(5.23 - 8.45)	3.23	(2.46 - 4.23)	3.70	(2.99 - 4.58)
California	3.60	(3.20 - 4.05)	2.67	(2.10 - 3.38)	5.36	(4.58 - 6.27)	3.43	(2.96 - 3.98)	3.70	(3.27 - 4.18)
Colorado	3.94	(3.21 - 4.84)	2.17	(1.45 - 3.23)	5.80	(4.56 - 7.35)	3.86	(2.99 - 4.96)	4.12	(3.34 - 5.08)
Connecticut	3.31	(2.63 - 4.16)	2.12	(1.44 - 3.12)	4.85	(3.75 - 6.24)	3.20	(2.40 - 4.26)	3.43	(2.71 - 4.34)
Delaware	3.45	(2.79 - 4.26)	2.40	(1.66 - 3.47)	5.43	(4.17 - 7.03)	3.28	(2.52 - 4.27)	3.55	(2.85 - 4.41)
District of Columbia	4.16	(3.39 - 5.10)	2.50	(1.61 - 3.85)	4.36	(3.19 - 5.95)	4.24	(3.32 - 5.39)	4.26	(3.45 - 5.24)
Florida	3.69	(3.18 - 4.28)	2.40	(1.84 - 3.12)	5.04	(4.25 - 5.98)	3.64	(3.04 - 4.35)	3.80	(3.25 - 4.43)
Georgia	3.52	(2.95 - 4.18)	2.60	(1.90 - 3.55)	5.21	(4.18 - 6.47)	3.36	(2.69 - 4.18)	3.62	(3.01 - 4.34)
Hawaii	3.41	(2.69 - 4.32)	1.85	(1.20 - 2.85)	4.95	(3.80 - 6.42)	3.37	(2.53 - 4.48)	3.55	(2.78 - 4.53)
Idaho	4.10	(3.33 - 5.04)	2.76	(1.94 - 3.90)	5.43	(4.17 - 7.03)	4.07	(3.14 - 5.25)	4.26	(3.42 - 5.29)
Illinois	2.84	(2.39 - 3.38)	2.16	(1.57 - 2.96)	4.57	(3.68 - 5.67)	2.66	(2.13 - 3.31)	2.91	(2.43 - 3.49)
Indiana	3.80	(3.13 - 4.60)	3.06	(2.20 - 4.25)	5.57	(4.41 - 7.02)	3.58	(2.79 - 4.59)	3.87	(3.16 - 4.74)
Iowa	4.14	(3.35 - 5.12)	3.56	(2.52 - 5.00)	5.69	(4.44 - 7.28)	3.94	(3.01 - 5.15)	4.20	(3.37 - 5.24)
Kansas	3.75	(3.04 - 4.63)	2.55	(1.77 - 3.67)	6.30	(4.94 - 8.01)	3.46	(2.62 - 4.56)	3.89	(3.12 - 4.83)
Kentucky	4.14	(3.39 - 5.05)	2.73	(1.88 - 3.95)	5.19	(4.00 - 6.70)	4.14	(3.24 - 5.27)	4.28	(3.48 - 5.26)
Louisiana	3.85	(3.12 - 4.73)	2.52	(1.74 - 3.65)	4.97	(3.83 - 6.43)	3.83	(2.97 - 4.93)	3.98	(3.21 - 4.94)
Maine	3.27	(2.59 - 4.11)	2.02	(1.36 - 3.00)	5.47	(4.22 - 7.06)	3.10	(2.34 - 4.10)	3.37	(2.66 - 4.26)
Maryland	3.45	(2.78 - 4.26)	2.18	(1.51 - 3.14)	4.88	(3.77 - 6.28)	3.38	(2.60 - 4.37)	3.57	(2.86 - 4.44)
Massachusetts	3.24	(2.59 - 4.04)	1.88	(1.25 - 2.80)	4.27	(3.20 - 5.67)	3.20	(2.44 - 4.19)	3.36	(2.67 - 4.21)
Michigan	3.76	(3.22 - 4.38)	2.60	(1.95 - 3.45)	6.05	(5.04 - 7.24)	3.52	(2.89 - 4.28)	3.87	(3.30 - 4.54)
Minnesota	3.60	(2.92 - 4.43)	2.28	(1.57 - 3.29)	5.56	(4.34 - 7.08)	3.45	(2.65 - 4.49)	3.73	(3.00 - 4.63)
Mississippi	3.93	(3.19 - 4.83)	3.26	(2.28 - 4.66)	5.69	(4.46 - 7.24)	3.72	(2.85 - 4.84)	4.00	(3.22 - 4.96)
Missouri	3.70	(3.04 - 4.51)	2.74	(1.92 - 3.90)	5.95	(4.64 - 7.59)	3.46	(2.68 - 4.47)	3.80	(3.09 - 4.67)
Montana	4.27	(3.44 - 5.28)	2.69	(1.90 - 3.81)	6.49	(5.09 - 8.25)	4.09	(3.13 - 5.33)	4.41	(3.53 - 5.50)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 12 *Pain Reliever Misuse in the Past Year*, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	3.31	(2.66 - 4.11)	2.93	(2.02 - 4.22)	5.65	(4.40 - 7.22)	2.95	(2.19 - 3.95)	3.35	(2.66 - 4.20)
Nevada	3.87	(3.12 - 4.78)	2.90	(2.03 - 4.12)	6.28	(4.87 - 8.06)	3.64	(2.78 - 4.76)	3.96	(3.18 - 4.94)
New Hampshire	3.38	(2.67 - 4.26)	1.94	(1.29 - 2.89)	4.77	(3.62 - 6.26)	3.31	(2.50 - 4.38)	3.50	(2.76 - 4.44)
New Jersey	2.99	(2.44 - 3.64)	1.89	(1.30 - 2.74)	4.41	(3.45 - 5.63)	2.90	(2.27 - 3.70)	3.09	(2.51 - 3.80)
New Mexico	3.71	(3.01 - 4.56)	2.94	(2.06 - 4.18)	5.74	(4.48 - 7.33)	3.48	(2.67 - 4.52)	3.79	(3.05 - 4.70)
New York	2.95	(2.52 - 3.46)	1.85	(1.36 - 2.50)	4.61	(3.79 - 5.60)	2.81	(2.30 - 3.43)	3.05	(2.59 - 3.59)
North Carolina	3.56	(2.96 - 4.28)	2.66	(1.93 - 3.66)	5.30	(4.29 - 6.52)	3.39	(2.69 - 4.27)	3.65	(3.01 - 4.42)
North Dakota	3.71	(3.02 - 4.56)	2.20	(1.47 - 3.28)	5.13	(3.99 - 6.56)	3.62	(2.79 - 4.67)	3.86	(3.13 - 4.76)
Ohio	3.95	(3.39 - 4.60)	2.51	(1.90 - 3.32)	5.53	(4.61 - 6.62)	3.87	(3.21 - 4.66)	4.10	(3.49 - 4.80)
Oklahoma	3.89	(3.15 - 4.78)	2.87	(1.99 - 4.12)	6.87	(5.42 - 8.68)	3.52	(2.66 - 4.64)	4.00	(3.22 - 4.95)
Oregon	4.56	(3.71 - 5.58)	3.08	(2.13 - 4.44)	6.39	(4.96 - 8.20)	4.44	(3.46 - 5.69)	4.69	(3.79 - 5.78)
Pennsylvania	3.17	(2.68 - 3.74)	1.91	(1.38 - 2.65)	4.99	(4.07 - 6.10)	3.03	(2.46 - 3.73)	3.29	(2.77 - 3.90)
Rhode Island	3.33	(2.68 - 4.13)	1.87	(1.24 - 2.82)	4.91	(3.76 - 6.39)	3.21	(2.46 - 4.18)	3.46	(2.77 - 4.31)
South Carolina	3.68	(2.99 - 4.51)	3.38	(2.33 - 4.88)	5.85	(4.55 - 7.50)	3.39	(2.60 - 4.40)	3.70	(2.98 - 4.59)
South Dakota	3.32	(2.65 - 4.16)	2.68	(1.85 - 3.88)	5.24	(4.07 - 6.73)	3.08	(2.29 - 4.14)	3.39	(2.67 - 4.29)
Tennessee	3.54	(2.86 - 4.37)	2.35	(1.62 - 3.39)	5.20	(4.02 - 6.70)	3.42	(2.63 - 4.44)	3.66	(2.93 - 4.55)
Texas	3.62	(3.16 - 4.14)	2.92	(2.29 - 3.73)	5.34	(4.51 - 6.32)	3.42	(2.87 - 4.06)	3.70	(3.21 - 4.27)
Utah	3.68	(3.06 - 4.43)	2.05	(1.39 - 3.00)	5.07	(3.88 - 6.61)	3.66	(2.88 - 4.63)	3.91	(3.23 - 4.74)
Vermont	3.52	(2.82 - 4.38)	2.35	(1.65 - 3.34)	5.44	(4.27 - 6.89)	3.30	(2.49 - 4.37)	3.61	(2.88 - 4.53)
Virginia	3.39	(2.84 - 4.04)	2.30	(1.66 - 3.20)	5.94	(4.75 - 7.39)	3.11	(2.47 - 3.91)	3.49	(2.91 - 4.20)
Washington	4.03	(3.27 - 4.97)	2.50	(1.71 - 3.64)	5.15	(4.00 - 6.62)	4.03	(3.13 - 5.19)	4.18	(3.36 - 5.17)
West Virginia	3.22	(2.57 - 4.04)	2.41	(1.64 - 3.52)	5.42	(4.22 - 6.94)	2.99	(2.25 - 3.98)	3.29	(2.61 - 4.16)
Wisconsin	3.87	(3.12 - 4.79)	2.57	(1.81 - 3.63)	5.08	(3.97 - 6.48)	3.83	(2.93 - 4.99)	4.00	(3.20 - 4.99)
Wyoming	3.44	(2.75 - 4.29)	2.99	(2.03 - 4.37)	6.54	(5.09 - 8.35)	3.02	(2.24 - 4.07)	3.49	(2.76 - 4.39)

NOTE: Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 13 Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	50.92	(50.41 - 51.44)	9.19	(8.79 - 9.62)	54.72	(53.89 - 55.54)	55.15	(54.55 - 55.75)	55.09	(54.53 - 55.64)
Northeast	53.97	(53.00 - 54.94)	9.80	(9.07 - 10.58)	58.93	(57.10 - 60.75)	57.84	(56.69 - 58.97)	57.98	(56.93 - 59.03)
Midwest	54.07	(53.26 - 54.87)	9.62	(9.01 - 10.27)	59.29	(57.75 - 60.82)	58.47	(57.52 - 59.41)	58.58	(57.69 - 59.46)
South	48.03	(47.37 - 48.70)	8.89	(8.34 - 9.48)	51.11	(49.64 - 52.57)	52.18	(51.41 - 52.95)	52.03	(51.30 - 52.76)
West	50.55	(49.66 - 51.43)	8.90	(8.24 - 9.61)	53.30	(51.57 - 55.02)	54.99	(53.94 - 56.03)	54.76	(53.78 - 55.72)
Alabama	43.85	(41.09 - 46.65)	8.22	(6.65 - 10.13)	45.83	(41.67 - 50.05)	47.64	(44.31 - 50.98)	47.39	(44.38 - 50.43)
Alaska	51.83	(49.11 - 54.54)	8.73	(7.13 - 10.65)	53.48	(49.19 - 57.72)	57.00	(53.73 - 60.21)	56.53	(53.53 - 59.47)
Arizona	48.97	(46.09 - 51.87)	7.91	(6.32 - 9.86)	49.04	(44.63 - 53.46)	53.86	(50.40 - 57.29)	53.19	(50.02 - 56.33)
Arkansas	41.24	(38.62 - 43.91)	8.41	(6.85 - 10.27)	48.66	(44.31 - 53.03)	44.05	(40.89 - 47.26)	44.69	(41.81 - 47.60)
California	49.76	(48.41 - 51.10)	8.87	(7.83 - 10.03)	54.50	(52.06 - 56.91)	53.75	(52.14 - 55.36)	53.86	(52.38 - 55.32)
Colorado	60.03	(57.26 - 62.74)	10.69	(8.81 - 12.91)	62.49	(58.46 - 66.35)	65.30	(61.96 - 68.50)	64.92	(61.89 - 67.84)
Connecticut	60.03	(57.09 - 62.90)	11.24	(9.18 - 13.70)	65.61	(61.24 - 69.72)	64.59	(61.05 - 67.97)	64.73	(61.52 - 67.80)
Delaware	56.44	(53.52 - 59.32)	10.09	(8.33 - 12.17)	59.09	(54.75 - 63.29)	60.93	(57.46 - 64.30)	60.71	(57.52 - 63.81)
District of Columbia	65.97	(63.19 - 68.64)	9.26	(7.51 - 11.37)	70.56	(66.13 - 74.64)	68.93	(65.66 - 72.02)	69.17	(66.23 - 71.96)
Florida	50.84	(49.17 - 52.50)	9.10	(7.91 - 10.44)	49.56	(47.09 - 52.03)	55.03	(53.04 - 57.01)	54.40	(52.60 - 56.20)
Georgia	47.24	(45.02 - 49.47)	7.26	(6.03 - 8.73)	46.80	(43.12 - 50.51)	52.45	(49.74 - 55.14)	51.65	(49.20 - 54.09)
Hawaii	46.13	(43.39 - 48.89)	5.97	(4.66 - 7.60)	50.13	(45.99 - 54.26)	49.69	(46.44 - 52.94)	49.75	(46.77 - 52.73)
Idaho	46.40	(43.60 - 49.21)	7.94	(6.40 - 9.81)	49.48	(45.33 - 53.63)	51.24	(47.83 - 54.64)	50.99	(47.89 - 54.08)
Illinois	55.35	(53.46 - 57.22)	8.55	(7.25 - 10.07)	56.07	(52.94 - 59.15)	60.74	(58.43 - 62.99)	60.11	(58.03 - 62.14)
Indiana	49.51	(46.75 - 52.27)	9.16	(7.53 - 11.10)	55.79	(51.70 - 59.81)	53.47	(50.11 - 56.79)	53.80	(50.76 - 56.81)
Iowa	57.80	(54.83 - 60.71)	11.38	(9.37 - 13.74)	63.95	(59.50 - 68.17)	62.35	(58.79 - 65.78)	62.58	(59.33 - 65.72)
Kansas	52.43	(49.66 - 55.18)	10.30	(8.48 - 12.46)	58.66	(54.41 - 62.78)	56.81	(53.37 - 60.18)	57.08	(54.02 - 60.08)
Kentucky	43.28	(40.64 - 45.97)	9.62	(7.83 - 11.76)	48.20	(44.18 - 52.24)	46.42	(43.24 - 49.64)	46.66	(43.78 - 49.57)
Louisiana	48.03	(45.16 - 50.92)	9.93	(8.15 - 12.05)	52.53	(48.35 - 56.67)	51.92	(48.43 - 55.38)	52.00	(48.84 - 55.15)
Maine	55.77	(52.82 - 58.68)	10.36	(8.53 - 12.52)	60.07	(55.79 - 64.20)	59.44	(55.97 - 62.83)	59.52	(56.34 - 62.63)
Maryland	55.22	(52.42 - 57.99)	9.06	(7.41 - 11.04)	57.44	(53.01 - 61.75)	60.07	(56.71 - 63.34)	59.74	(56.66 - 62.73)
Massachusetts	60.42	(57.69 - 63.09)	10.83	(8.94 - 13.07)	64.06	(59.80 - 68.12)	64.88	(61.64 - 67.99)	64.76	(61.80 - 67.60)
Michigan	53.57	(51.77 - 55.36)	9.11	(7.78 - 10.64)	61.04	(58.15 - 63.86)	57.39	(55.20 - 59.56)	57.90	(55.93 - 59.85)
Minnesota	59.99	(57.28 - 62.65)	11.03	(9.06 - 13.37)	65.24	(60.85 - 69.38)	64.99	(61.72 - 68.11)	65.02	(62.05 - 67.87)
Mississippi	38.75	(36.13 - 41.43)	8.05	(6.54 - 9.87)	41.68	(37.77 - 45.71)	42.18	(38.97 - 45.45)	42.10	(39.22 - 45.04)
Missouri	49.51	(46.71 - 52.31)	9.19	(7.52 - 11.18)	53.95	(49.93 - 57.92)	53.48	(50.09 - 56.85)	53.55	(50.47 - 56.60)
Montana	57.64	(54.81 - 60.42)	11.64	(9.68 - 13.94)	62.94	(58.74 - 66.95)	61.76	(58.37 - 65.05)	61.92	(58.83 - 64.91)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 13 Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	55.40	(52.59 - 58.18)	9.97	(8.20 - 12.07)	60.76	(56.62 - 64.74)	60.36	(56.92 - 63.70)	60.41	(57.30 - 63.44)
Nevada	52.10	(49.16 - 55.04)	9.28	(7.56 - 11.34)	53.71	(49.23 - 58.14)	56.73	(53.21 - 60.17)	56.37	(53.15 - 59.53)
New Hampshire	62.54	(59.61 - 65.38)	10.86	(8.92 - 13.17)	68.89	(64.53 - 72.94)	66.75	(63.29 - 70.04)	67.03	(63.86 - 70.06)
New Jersey	52.83	(50.48 - 55.17)	9.40	(7.82 - 11.27)	58.64	(54.80 - 62.38)	56.89	(54.06 - 59.67)	57.11	(54.54 - 59.65)
New Mexico	45.04	(42.09 - 48.03)	8.26	(6.70 - 10.15)	48.25	(43.82 - 52.71)	48.99	(45.42 - 52.58)	48.89	(45.66 - 52.14)
New York	50.90	(49.18 - 52.62)	9.50	(8.27 - 10.89)	56.07	(53.22 - 58.87)	54.34	(52.28 - 56.38)	54.57	(52.70 - 56.42)
North Carolina	49.31	(47.02 - 51.61)	9.19	(7.63 - 11.04)	54.94	(51.52 - 58.31)	53.07	(50.30 - 55.83)	53.33	(50.82 - 55.81)
North Dakota	56.40	(53.72 - 59.05)	9.42	(7.67 - 11.53)	67.76	(63.30 - 71.93)	59.62	(56.37 - 62.80)	60.93	(58.00 - 63.79)
Ohio	51.31	(49.50 - 53.12)	9.63	(8.29 - 11.15)	57.61	(54.80 - 60.36)	55.13	(52.95 - 57.30)	55.46	(53.48 - 57.43)
Oklahoma	44.48	(41.69 - 47.29)	8.23	(6.65 - 10.15)	51.80	(47.55 - 56.02)	47.87	(44.49 - 51.27)	48.43	(45.36 - 51.51)
Oregon	57.48	(54.76 - 60.15)	10.70	(8.85 - 12.88)	58.34	(54.07 - 62.49)	62.13	(58.91 - 65.25)	61.66	(58.71 - 64.53)
Pennsylvania	52.35	(50.41 - 54.29)	9.18	(7.89 - 10.65)	56.15	(53.09 - 59.16)	56.31	(53.98 - 58.62)	56.30	(54.19 - 58.38)
Rhode Island	58.58	(55.67 - 61.44)	10.42	(8.50 - 12.70)	66.17	(61.71 - 70.37)	62.17	(58.73 - 65.49)	62.75	(59.61 - 65.80)
South Carolina	48.42	(45.59 - 51.25)	9.01	(7.38 - 10.94)	49.57	(45.25 - 53.90)	52.61	(49.24 - 55.96)	52.22	(49.13 - 55.29)
South Dakota	54.38	(51.55 - 57.17)	9.24	(7.60 - 11.17)	59.82	(55.68 - 63.83)	59.09	(55.63 - 62.46)	59.19	(56.08 - 62.23)
Tennessee	43.94	(41.15 - 46.77)	9.12	(7.40 - 11.20)	51.53	(47.17 - 55.86)	46.74	(43.42 - 50.09)	47.38	(44.33 - 50.45)
Texas	47.64	(46.16 - 49.11)	9.10	(7.90 - 10.46)	50.79	(48.21 - 53.36)	52.45	(50.61 - 54.29)	52.20	(50.56 - 53.84)
Utah	29.16	(26.75 - 31.70)	5.67	(4.06 - 7.87)	32.49	(28.19 - 37.10)	32.49	(29.40 - 35.74)	32.47	(29.74 - 35.32)
Vermont	60.89	(58.00 - 63.71)	13.58	(11.34 - 16.18)	67.67	(63.53 - 71.55)	64.25	(60.78 - 67.57)	64.74	(61.62 - 67.75)
Virginia	51.14	(48.91 - 53.37)	9.07	(7.56 - 10.85)	58.33	(54.72 - 61.86)	54.77	(52.10 - 57.41)	55.25	(52.82 - 57.66)
Washington	55.08	(52.22 - 57.91)	9.96	(8.16 - 12.11)	53.19	(48.78 - 57.55)	60.21	(56.79 - 63.54)	59.32	(56.21 - 62.36)
West Virginia	38.72	(35.84 - 41.69)	9.61	(7.75 - 11.87)	48.35	(44.17 - 52.56)	40.29	(36.88 - 43.81)	41.29	(38.17 - 44.48)
Wisconsin	59.93	(57.10 - 62.70)	11.11	(9.19 - 13.38)	66.35	(62.39 - 70.09)	64.49	(61.06 - 67.78)	64.75	(61.64 - 67.74)
Wyoming	51.99	(49.21 - 54.76)	9.68	(7.87 - 11.85)	57.92	(53.79 - 61.93)	56.13	(52.76 - 59.44)	56.37	(53.31 - 59.38)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 14 Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	24.21	(23.85 - 24.58)	4.78	(4.48 - 5.09)	34.58	(33.84 - 35.32)	24.82	(24.39 - 25.26)	26.15	(25.75 - 26.55)
Northeast	25.17	(24.41 - 25.94)	5.04	(4.55 - 5.58)	39.69	(38.05 - 41.36)	25.05	(24.13 - 26.00)	27.00	(26.17 - 27.84)
Midwest	26.44	(25.74 - 27.16)	5.01	(4.58 - 5.47)	37.74	(36.35 - 39.16)	27.15	(26.29 - 28.03)	28.61	(27.84 - 29.40)
South	23.15	(22.60 - 23.71)	4.57	(4.17 - 5.00)	31.45	(30.19 - 32.73)	24.05	(23.38 - 24.74)	25.05	(24.44 - 25.66)
West	23.24	(22.54 - 23.96)	4.74	(4.26 - 5.27)	33.03	(31.52 - 34.58)	23.85	(23.00 - 24.73)	25.11	(24.34 - 25.90)
Alabama	23.79	(21.48 - 26.26)	4.32	(3.31 - 5.63)	27.97	(24.45 - 31.78)	25.37	(22.58 - 28.38)	25.73	(23.19 - 28.43)
Alaska	24.84	(22.66 - 27.17)	4.61	(3.57 - 5.94)	33.68	(29.87 - 37.72)	26.01	(23.39 - 28.82)	27.05	(24.62 - 29.62)
Arizona	21.35	(19.21 - 23.65)	4.25	(3.25 - 5.54)	29.08	(25.50 - 32.94)	22.14	(19.59 - 24.91)	23.10	(20.76 - 25.63)
Arkansas	21.14	(19.05 - 23.40)	4.66	(3.63 - 5.96)	29.61	(25.97 - 33.52)	21.79	(19.30 - 24.51)	22.87	(20.56 - 25.36)
California	23.37	(22.28 - 24.50)	4.74	(4.02 - 5.59)	34.01	(31.83 - 36.27)	23.83	(22.50 - 25.20)	25.24	(24.04 - 26.48)
Colorado	28.91	(26.51 - 31.43)	5.48	(4.22 - 7.09)	40.26	(36.33 - 44.32)	29.83	(26.94 - 32.90)	31.24	(28.61 - 33.99)
Connecticut	28.07	(25.59 - 30.69)	5.42	(4.16 - 7.03)	47.60	(43.25 - 51.99)	27.49	(24.53 - 30.66)	30.25	(27.53 - 33.11)
Delaware	24.17	(21.78 - 26.74)	4.50	(3.46 - 5.83)	34.86	(30.89 - 39.06)	24.73	(21.91 - 27.79)	25.98	(23.37 - 28.78)
District of Columbia	34.80	(32.09 - 37.61)	4.32	(3.27 - 5.69)	50.26	(45.41 - 55.12)	34.05	(30.90 - 37.35)	36.52	(33.66 - 39.47)
Florida	22.34	(20.96 - 23.79)	4.19	(3.47 - 5.05)	29.94	(27.68 - 32.30)	23.09	(21.45 - 24.82)	23.89	(22.39 - 25.46)
Georgia	21.19	(19.50 - 22.99)	3.99	(3.14 - 5.06)	27.49	(24.51 - 30.67)	22.37	(20.30 - 24.59)	23.09	(21.22 - 25.08)
Hawaii	23.17	(20.97 - 25.52)	3.41	(2.51 - 4.63)	32.35	(28.48 - 36.47)	23.98	(21.41 - 26.75)	24.95	(22.55 - 27.51)
Idaho	22.20	(20.04 - 24.53)	4.79	(3.69 - 6.20)	30.80	(27.13 - 34.73)	23.22	(20.60 - 26.06)	24.28	(21.87 - 26.88)
Illinois	26.88	(25.26 - 28.57)	4.34	(3.54 - 5.30)	34.55	(31.60 - 37.62)	28.33	(26.36 - 30.40)	29.17	(27.39 - 31.02)
Indiana	25.54	(23.36 - 27.85)	4.93	(3.86 - 6.27)	34.56	(30.78 - 38.54)	26.57	(23.95 - 29.38)	27.73	(25.33 - 30.27)
Iowa	27.92	(25.52 - 30.46)	5.73	(4.45 - 7.36)	39.99	(35.78 - 44.35)	28.51	(25.62 - 31.59)	30.21	(27.56 - 32.99)
Kansas	26.44	(24.00 - 29.04)	5.86	(4.55 - 7.52)	37.93	(33.79 - 42.25)	27.10	(24.17 - 30.25)	28.71	(26.01 - 31.58)
Kentucky	21.59	(19.59 - 23.72)	5.22	(4.06 - 6.69)	31.89	(28.28 - 35.74)	21.86	(19.49 - 24.43)	23.23	(21.05 - 25.57)
Louisiana	25.91	(23.61 - 28.35)	4.89	(3.75 - 6.36)	32.72	(29.02 - 36.65)	27.37	(24.60 - 30.33)	28.10	(25.56 - 30.79)
Maine	22.03	(19.82 - 24.42)	5.31	(4.11 - 6.85)	36.37	(32.60 - 40.32)	21.76	(19.22 - 24.54)	23.41	(21.02 - 25.98)
Maryland	25.64	(23.34 - 28.08)	4.21	(3.26 - 5.41)	36.62	(32.59 - 40.84)	26.43	(23.68 - 29.37)	27.74	(25.21 - 30.41)
Massachusetts	28.44	(26.13 - 30.88)	4.98	(3.82 - 6.47)	43.47	(39.24 - 47.80)	28.31	(25.57 - 31.22)	30.49	(27.97 - 33.13)
Michigan	26.34	(24.81 - 27.93)	4.67	(3.84 - 5.67)	39.31	(36.48 - 42.21)	26.70	(24.85 - 28.63)	28.45	(26.78 - 30.19)
Minnesota	26.93	(24.58 - 29.42)	5.07	(3.93 - 6.52)	41.11	(36.78 - 45.58)	27.34	(24.56 - 30.32)	29.18	(26.59 - 31.90)
Mississippi	20.49	(18.34 - 22.82)	4.55	(3.46 - 5.96)	25.81	(22.55 - 29.36)	21.64	(19.05 - 24.48)	22.23	(19.86 - 24.80)
Missouri	24.06	(21.82 - 26.46)	5.02	(3.90 - 6.44)	34.22	(30.48 - 38.17)	24.68	(22.02 - 27.55)	25.97	(23.51 - 28.59)
Montana	27.43	(25.10 - 29.89)	5.99	(4.70 - 7.60)	41.88	(37.87 - 45.99)	27.50	(24.72 - 30.47)	29.42	(26.88 - 32.10)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 14 Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	29.19	(26.66 - 31.87)	5.20	(4.03 - 6.70)	41.20	(37.29 - 45.22)	30.22	(27.10 - 33.53)	31.84	(29.02 - 34.80)
Nevada	24.84	(22.48 - 27.37)	4.46	(3.40 - 5.83)	32.45	(28.60 - 36.56)	26.09	(23.30 - 29.09)	26.87	(24.28 - 29.63)
New Hampshire	27.92	(25.48 - 30.50)	5.73	(4.47 - 7.32)	45.35	(41.00 - 49.78)	27.55	(24.69 - 30.59)	29.85	(27.20 - 32.64)
New Jersey	25.33	(23.34 - 27.43)	5.26	(4.22 - 6.54)	40.63	(36.96 - 44.41)	25.39	(23.04 - 27.89)	27.31	(25.13 - 29.60)
New Mexico	21.18	(18.97 - 23.56)	4.18	(3.16 - 5.51)	29.49	(25.75 - 33.52)	21.92	(19.30 - 24.79)	22.96	(20.53 - 25.58)
New York	23.25	(21.91 - 24.65)	4.91	(4.12 - 5.85)	37.50	(34.98 - 40.09)	22.93	(21.31 - 24.64)	24.88	(23.41 - 26.40)
North Carolina	23.85	(22.01 - 25.79)	5.23	(4.13 - 6.62)	34.64	(31.51 - 37.90)	24.32	(22.12 - 26.67)	25.71	(23.69 - 27.84)
North Dakota	30.56	(28.08 - 33.16)	5.44	(4.26 - 6.91)	46.91	(42.60 - 51.27)	30.29	(27.30 - 33.46)	32.98	(30.27 - 35.81)
Ohio	24.76	(23.25 - 26.34)	5.24	(4.35 - 6.30)	36.90	(34.24 - 39.64)	25.12	(23.30 - 27.04)	26.71	(25.05 - 28.43)
Oklahoma	21.39	(19.31 - 23.64)	4.97	(3.82 - 6.44)	32.14	(28.26 - 36.30)	21.69	(19.20 - 24.41)	23.19	(20.88 - 25.67)
Oregon	24.34	(22.09 - 26.74)	5.56	(4.30 - 7.14)	35.44	(31.34 - 39.76)	24.66	(22.07 - 27.45)	26.02	(23.58 - 28.62)
Pennsylvania	25.20	(23.62 - 26.84)	4.80	(3.96 - 5.81)	36.96	(34.15 - 39.87)	25.58	(23.70 - 27.56)	27.06	(25.34 - 28.85)
Rhode Island	27.26	(24.89 - 29.76)	4.80	(3.71 - 6.20)	42.59	(38.22 - 47.08)	26.90	(24.14 - 29.86)	29.20	(26.63 - 31.91)
South Carolina	26.33	(24.02 - 28.77)	4.32	(3.32 - 5.60)	32.67	(28.59 - 37.04)	27.82	(25.10 - 30.72)	28.45	(25.92 - 31.12)
South Dakota	26.40	(24.04 - 28.90)	5.47	(4.27 - 6.97)	41.53	(37.51 - 45.66)	26.51	(23.66 - 29.56)	28.63	(26.04 - 31.38)
Tennessee	20.96	(18.86 - 23.22)	5.07	(3.89 - 6.59)	29.71	(26.25 - 33.43)	21.43	(18.94 - 24.14)	22.53	(20.23 - 25.00)
Texas	24.14	(22.89 - 25.43)	4.58	(3.82 - 5.49)	31.00	(28.68 - 33.43)	25.67	(24.11 - 27.29)	26.45	(25.07 - 27.89)
Utah	16.23	(14.47 - 18.16)	4.06	(2.91 - 5.64)	23.46	(20.03 - 27.28)	16.74	(14.57 - 19.16)	17.94	(15.96 - 20.12)
Vermont	26.06	(23.70 - 28.57)	7.51	(5.88 - 9.56)	45.24	(40.95 - 49.60)	24.56	(21.80 - 27.54)	27.57	(25.03 - 30.27)
Virginia	22.79	(21.03 - 24.66)	4.64	(3.70 - 5.80)	36.08	(32.83 - 39.46)	22.77	(20.67 - 25.03)	24.57	(22.64 - 26.61)
Washington	21.58	(19.34 - 24.00)	4.88	(3.74 - 6.35)	29.87	(26.17 - 33.86)	22.17	(19.52 - 25.06)	23.15	(20.71 - 25.79)
West Virginia	18.90	(16.84 - 21.15)	5.29	(4.02 - 6.93)	30.81	(27.19 - 34.69)	18.59	(16.20 - 21.24)	20.10	(17.88 - 22.52)
Wisconsin	29.82	(27.31 - 32.46)	5.57	(4.38 - 7.07)	43.23	(39.35 - 47.19)	30.46	(27.45 - 33.64)	32.21	(29.45 - 35.09)
Wyoming	24.82	(22.56 - 27.23)	5.22	(4.06 - 6.68)	38.16	(34.25 - 42.23)	25.13	(22.44 - 28.03)	26.85	(24.36 - 29.49)

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks (for males) or four or more drinks (for females) on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 15 *Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week, by Age Group and State:*
Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	44.83	(44.39 - 45.27)	43.11	(42.43 - 43.79)	38.02	(37.30 - 38.74)	46.10	(45.56 - 46.63)	45.00	(44.52 - 45.48)
Northeast	44.41	(43.55 - 45.28)	42.56	(41.40 - 43.73)	35.62	(34.53 - 36.73)	45.95	(44.93 - 46.98)	44.58	(43.67 - 45.49)
Midwest	40.29	(39.54 - 41.05)	39.68	(38.59 - 40.79)	33.88	(32.88 - 34.89)	41.40	(40.50 - 42.30)	40.35	(39.55 - 41.16)
South	46.83	(46.17 - 47.49)	45.41	(44.38 - 46.44)	40.22	(39.26 - 41.18)	48.03	(47.25 - 48.82)	46.98	(46.27 - 47.68)
West	45.91	(45.10 - 46.73)	42.79	(41.60 - 43.99)	39.95	(38.80 - 41.10)	47.22	(46.26 - 48.19)	46.22	(45.36 - 47.09)
Alabama	45.77	(43.22 - 48.35)	44.91	(41.78 - 48.08)	39.36	(36.61 - 42.19)	46.88	(43.96 - 49.81)	45.86	(43.21 - 48.53)
Alaska	41.16	(38.63 - 43.74)	40.20	(36.91 - 43.59)	37.35	(34.31 - 40.49)	41.88	(39.02 - 44.79)	41.27	(38.64 - 43.94)
Arizona	44.23	(41.74 - 46.75)	40.49	(37.31 - 43.76)	39.52	(36.54 - 42.59)	45.44	(42.61 - 48.30)	44.61	(42.03 - 47.23)
Arkansas	44.89	(42.45 - 47.36)	43.71	(40.62 - 46.86)	37.70	(34.95 - 40.53)	46.19	(43.36 - 49.04)	45.01	(42.47 - 47.59)
California	48.73	(47.44 - 50.03)	44.70	(42.86 - 46.56)	42.26	(40.51 - 44.04)	50.25	(48.72 - 51.77)	49.14	(47.77 - 50.51)
Colorado	43.90	(41.49 - 46.33)	41.44	(38.24 - 44.71)	36.73	(34.08 - 39.46)	45.30	(42.58 - 48.04)	44.14	(41.66 - 46.65)
Connecticut	44.67	(42.02 - 47.36)	43.34	(39.98 - 46.75)	34.90	(32.19 - 37.71)	46.38	(43.35 - 49.42)	44.80	(42.06 - 47.57)
Delaware	42.85	(40.23 - 45.51)	42.58	(39.33 - 45.90)	37.57	(34.75 - 40.47)	43.62	(40.66 - 46.62)	42.87	(40.16 - 45.62)
District of Columbia	45.34	(42.90 - 47.80)	49.15	(45.82 - 52.49)	37.10	(34.22 - 40.09)	46.57	(43.81 - 49.35)	45.12	(42.63 - 47.64)
Florida	48.18	(46.62 - 49.75)	46.09	(44.01 - 48.19)	42.42	(40.44 - 44.41)	49.14	(47.33 - 50.95)	48.36	(46.72 - 50.01)
Georgia	48.80	(46.81 - 50.79)	49.18	(46.29 - 52.07)	43.10	(40.39 - 45.86)	49.69	(47.38 - 51.99)	48.76	(46.68 - 50.84)
Hawaii	42.51	(39.95 - 45.12)	43.01	(39.71 - 46.38)	39.07	(35.95 - 42.28)	42.91	(39.98 - 45.89)	42.47	(39.79 - 45.19)
Idaho	42.53	(40.10 - 44.99)	40.25	(37.15 - 43.44)	35.84	(32.99 - 38.78)	43.94	(41.17 - 46.75)	42.80	(40.27 - 45.36)
Illinois	42.05	(40.35 - 43.78)	41.15	(38.70 - 43.63)	37.06	(34.89 - 39.27)	42.94	(40.94 - 44.96)	42.14	(40.36 - 43.95)
Indiana	41.03	(38.64 - 43.46)	40.04	(36.96 - 43.20)	33.91	(31.29 - 36.64)	42.37	(39.61 - 45.17)	41.13	(38.65 - 43.66)
Iowa	35.67	(33.16 - 38.26)	34.93	(31.69 - 38.32)	31.54	(28.72 - 34.51)	36.48	(33.56 - 39.50)	35.74	(33.13 - 38.44)
Kansas	41.21	(38.72 - 43.75)	40.32	(37.26 - 43.45)	35.09	(32.37 - 37.91)	42.40	(39.52 - 45.34)	41.31	(38.72 - 43.95)
Kentucky	43.49	(40.97 - 46.05)	42.23	(39.11 - 45.42)	36.25	(33.47 - 39.13)	44.78	(41.91 - 47.70)	43.62	(41.01 - 46.27)
Louisiana	44.96	(42.48 - 47.46)	44.23	(41.12 - 47.39)	40.94	(38.11 - 43.83)	45.67	(42.84 - 48.53)	45.03	(42.45 - 47.64)
Maine	40.91	(38.29 - 43.59)	38.35	(35.24 - 41.55)	30.97	(28.36 - 33.71)	42.40	(39.45 - 45.41)	41.12	(38.41 - 43.88)
Maryland	45.30	(42.77 - 47.87)	44.70	(41.51 - 47.93)	39.73	(36.87 - 42.65)	46.19	(43.33 - 49.07)	45.36	(42.74 - 48.01)
Massachusetts	42.12	(39.72 - 44.56)	40.61	(37.53 - 43.76)	34.07	(31.31 - 36.95)	43.63	(40.89 - 46.41)	42.25	(39.78 - 44.76)
Michigan	41.33	(39.64 - 43.04)	41.05	(38.83 - 43.30)	33.73	(31.71 - 35.82)	42.59	(40.63 - 44.57)	41.35	(39.59 - 43.14)
Minnesota	37.91	(35.49 - 40.40)	38.56	(35.38 - 41.84)	31.50	(28.73 - 34.41)	38.82	(36.07 - 41.65)	37.85	(35.34 - 40.42)
Mississippi	48.58	(46.07 - 51.09)	46.90	(43.68 - 50.14)	44.32	(41.43 - 47.25)	49.50	(46.62 - 52.38)	48.76	(46.14 - 51.39)
Missouri	39.86	(37.39 - 42.38)	39.95	(36.92 - 43.06)	33.84	(31.14 - 36.65)	40.78	(37.97 - 43.66)	39.85	(37.28 - 42.46)
Montana	38.04	(35.60 - 40.54)	36.22	(33.01 - 39.57)	33.16	(30.39 - 36.06)	38.98	(36.17 - 41.86)	38.20	(35.67 - 40.81)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 15 Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	38.05	(35.63 - 40.54)	37.49	(34.45 - 40.63)	31.95	(29.18 - 34.85)	39.19	(36.39 - 42.07)	38.12	(35.58 - 40.72)
Nevada	44.67	(42.04 - 47.33)	41.75	(38.53 - 45.05)	41.14	(38.29 - 44.05)	45.48	(42.51 - 48.49)	44.96	(42.23 - 47.71)
New Hampshire	37.22	(34.72 - 39.80)	36.11	(33.16 - 39.18)	29.49	(26.78 - 32.34)	38.48	(35.63 - 41.42)	37.32	(34.72 - 39.99)
New Jersey	47.92	(45.84 - 50.00)	45.64	(42.80 - 48.51)	38.49	(35.92 - 41.12)	49.53	(47.16 - 51.91)	48.14	(45.99 - 50.30)
New Mexico	49.81	(47.17 - 52.46)	44.56	(41.35 - 47.81)	44.44	(41.28 - 47.64)	51.30	(48.29 - 54.30)	50.36	(47.60 - 53.12)
New York	46.52	(44.93 - 48.12)	44.27	(42.23 - 46.32)	37.05	(35.12 - 39.02)	48.21	(46.34 - 50.09)	46.72	(45.05 - 48.40)
North Carolina	46.39	(44.45 - 48.34)	45.40	(42.59 - 48.24)	39.12	(36.73 - 41.57)	47.63	(45.39 - 49.88)	46.48	(44.46 - 48.52)
North Dakota	39.33	(36.92 - 41.78)	39.43	(36.30 - 42.66)	32.32	(29.68 - 35.08)	40.67	(37.92 - 43.49)	39.31	(36.85 - 41.83)
Ohio	41.24	(39.56 - 42.94)	40.17	(37.95 - 42.43)	33.78	(31.79 - 35.83)	42.52	(40.56 - 44.50)	41.34	(39.58 - 43.13)
Oklahoma	42.98	(40.43 - 45.58)	40.66	(37.44 - 43.96)	36.61	(33.80 - 39.51)	44.35	(41.40 - 47.33)	43.24	(40.58 - 45.93)
Oregon	39.43	(37.02 - 41.89)	36.15	(33.06 - 39.36)	33.03	(30.09 - 36.11)	40.68	(37.93 - 43.49)	39.72	(37.21 - 42.28)
Pennsylvania	41.51	(39.86 - 43.19)	39.90	(37.74 - 42.11)	34.12	(32.15 - 36.15)	42.78	(40.86 - 44.73)	41.66	(39.92 - 43.42)
Rhode Island	43.63	(41.11 - 46.18)	42.62	(39.37 - 45.93)	35.08	(32.30 - 37.97)	45.20	(42.37 - 48.06)	43.71	(41.15 - 46.31)
South Carolina	43.13	(40.62 - 45.68)	42.76	(39.66 - 45.92)	37.14	(34.37 - 40.00)	44.06	(41.20 - 46.95)	43.16	(40.56 - 45.80)
South Dakota	39.12	(36.78 - 41.52)	39.18	(36.01 - 42.45)	32.72	(30.07 - 35.49)	40.17	(37.51 - 42.90)	39.11	(36.70 - 41.58)
Tennessee	43.89	(41.47 - 46.34)	42.92	(39.84 - 46.05)	35.61	(32.86 - 38.47)	45.27	(42.52 - 48.05)	43.99	(41.48 - 46.53)
Texas	49.34	(47.95 - 50.74)	46.49	(44.32 - 48.68)	41.92	(39.89 - 43.99)	51.04	(49.37 - 52.70)	49.68	(48.21 - 51.15)
Utah	46.09	(43.63 - 48.58)	45.05	(41.58 - 48.57)	38.79	(35.66 - 42.02)	47.90	(45.06 - 50.75)	46.24	(43.68 - 48.82)
Vermont	37.74	(35.31 - 40.23)	36.25	(33.20 - 39.41)	29.96	(27.28 - 32.78)	39.21	(36.44 - 42.05)	37.86	(35.35 - 40.43)
Virginia	45.62	(43.50 - 47.75)	44.86	(42.04 - 47.72)	38.04	(35.57 - 40.58)	46.88	(44.47 - 49.31)	45.69	(43.49 - 47.90)
Washington	40.82	(38.38 - 43.32)	40.11	(37.09 - 43.21)	35.58	(32.87 - 38.38)	41.66	(38.90 - 44.49)	40.89	(38.36 - 43.46)
West Virginia	42.41	(39.95 - 44.90)	39.84	(36.60 - 43.17)	32.81	(30.19 - 35.54)	44.01	(41.24 - 46.82)	42.63	(40.09 - 45.21)
Wisconsin	37.74	(35.40 - 40.15)	36.68	(33.70 - 39.76)	31.52	(28.88 - 34.29)	38.86	(36.16 - 41.62)	37.85	(35.40 - 40.36)
Wyoming	38.85	(36.39 - 41.37)	37.95	(34.82 - 41.18)	33.07	(30.36 - 35.91)	39.84	(37.02 - 42.73)	38.95	(36.39 - 41.56)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 16 *Alcohol Use and Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Individuals Aged 12 to 20, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages*
Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs

State	Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	18.67	(18.02 - 19.33)	11.24	(10.73 - 11.77)
Northeast	20.33	(19.40 - 21.29)	12.83	(12.02 - 13.67)
Midwest	20.87	(20.08 - 21.69)	12.99	(12.31 - 13.71)
South	17.35	(16.72 - 18.01)	10.07	(9.50 - 10.68)
West	17.69	(16.84 - 18.56)	10.47	(9.74 - 11.26)
Alabama	15.53	(13.30 - 18.06)	9.77	(8.07 - 11.77)
Alaska	16.54	(14.11 - 19.29)	10.38	(8.59 - 12.48)
Arizona	16.53	(14.17 - 19.18)	9.61	(7.82 - 11.75)
Arkansas	17.15	(14.79 - 19.79)	10.22	(8.49 - 12.25)
California	17.64	(16.30 - 19.06)	10.38	(9.28 - 11.60)
Colorado	22.22	(19.70 - 24.97)	13.41	(11.43 - 15.68)
Connecticut	27.31	(24.62 - 30.18)	18.50	(16.00 - 21.29)
Delaware	20.59	(18.05 - 23.39)	11.03	(9.10 - 13.30)
District of Columbia	21.98	(18.77 - 25.57)	13.36	(10.91 - 16.26)
Florida	18.69	(17.21 - 20.27)	10.28	(9.11 - 11.58)
Georgia	14.39	(12.55 - 16.44)	8.28	(6.91 - 9.89)
Hawaii	13.54	(11.40 - 16.00)	9.17	(7.48 - 11.20)
Idaho	15.18	(12.92 - 17.76)	9.82	(8.14 - 11.81)
Illinois	17.90	(16.21 - 19.72)	10.93	(9.55 - 12.48)
Indiana	16.78	(14.42 - 19.45)	10.55	(8.80 - 12.61)
Iowa	24.82	(21.98 - 27.89)	15.37	(13.02 - 18.04)
Kansas	22.03	(19.33 - 24.98)	14.29	(12.09 - 16.81)
Kentucky	18.14	(15.69 - 20.89)	11.79	(9.92 - 13.95)
Louisiana	19.89	(17.39 - 22.64)	10.86	(9.02 - 13.03)
Maine	22.44	(19.77 - 25.35)	14.54	(12.40 - 16.98)
Maryland	16.43	(14.14 - 19.00)	9.19	(7.57 - 11.11)
Massachusetts	24.11	(21.21 - 27.27)	14.85	(12.60 - 17.42)
Michigan	21.95	(20.11 - 23.91)	13.03	(11.50 - 14.73)
Minnesota	23.63	(20.91 - 26.59)	13.96	(11.84 - 16.38)
Mississippi	16.00	(13.86 - 18.39)	9.47	(7.91 - 11.29)
Missouri	20.46	(17.90 - 23.28)	13.33	(11.29 - 15.66)
Montana	23.97	(21.31 - 26.85)	14.50	(12.45 - 16.83)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 16 *Alcohol Use and Binge Alcohol Use in the Past Month among Individuals Aged 12 to 20, by State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (Estimate)	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	22.61	(20.04 - 25.41)	14.49	(12.36 - 16.92)
Nevada	17.59	(15.21 - 20.24)	9.52	(7.83 - 11.52)
New Hampshire	23.15	(20.22 - 26.37)	14.75	(12.51 - 17.32)
New Jersey	19.85	(17.67 - 22.21)	12.63	(10.83 - 14.69)
New Mexico	16.17	(13.78 - 18.89)	9.48	(7.73 - 11.58)
New York	18.74	(17.12 - 20.48)	11.64	(10.30 - 13.12)
North Carolina	17.71	(15.73 - 19.88)	11.20	(9.63 - 12.99)
North Dakota	25.79	(22.87 - 28.94)	18.51	(15.98 - 21.33)
Ohio	21.23	(19.51 - 23.07)	13.53	(12.09 - 15.12)
Oklahoma	17.80	(15.44 - 20.43)	10.64	(8.86 - 12.73)
Oregon	20.76	(18.08 - 23.73)	12.54	(10.56 - 14.84)
Pennsylvania	17.04	(15.27 - 18.97)	10.71	(9.26 - 12.35)
Rhode Island	27.14	(23.99 - 30.55)	16.26	(13.79 - 19.07)
South Carolina	16.84	(14.35 - 19.67)	10.79	(8.95 - 12.96)
South Dakota	20.70	(18.22 - 23.43)	13.87	(11.84 - 16.19)
Tennessee	17.11	(14.74 - 19.78)	10.50	(8.68 - 12.66)
Texas	17.17	(15.69 - 18.77)	9.43	(8.37 - 10.61)
Utah	9.94	(7.79 - 12.62)	7.42	(5.70 - 9.61)
Vermont	31.66	(28.24 - 35.30)	21.21	(18.18 - 24.59)
Virginia	18.44	(16.34 - 20.74)	11.05	(9.39 - 12.97)
Washington	18.97	(16.51 - 21.70)	10.48	(8.70 - 12.59)
West Virginia	18.61	(16.04 - 21.47)	11.70	(9.72 - 14.01)
Wisconsin	23.20	(20.61 - 26.01)	14.40	(12.25 - 16.87)
Wyoming	20.36	(17.68 - 23.32)	12.10	(10.14 - 14.37)

NOTE: Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks (for males) or four or more drinks (for females) on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 17 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	21.28	(20.92 - 21.65)	4.01	(3.74 - 4.30)	25.08	(24.44 - 25.73)	22.68	(22.24 - 23.13)	23.01	(22.61 - 23.41)
Northeast	19.28	(18.55 - 20.04)	3.59	(3.19 - 4.05)	24.53	(23.35 - 25.75)	20.12	(19.24 - 21.03)	20.71	(19.91 - 21.53)
Midwest	23.88	(23.20 - 24.57)	4.50	(4.09 - 4.95)	27.89	(26.84 - 28.97)	25.51	(24.69 - 26.36)	25.84	(25.10 - 26.60)
South	23.38	(22.80 - 23.97)	4.44	(4.05 - 4.85)	26.75	(25.87 - 27.64)	25.09	(24.38 - 25.81)	25.31	(24.68 - 25.96)
West	17.14	(16.48 - 17.83)	3.19	(2.80 - 3.63)	20.36	(19.33 - 21.44)	18.26	(17.46 - 19.10)	18.55	(17.83 - 19.30)
Alabama	28.92	(26.48 - 31.49)	5.31	(4.00 - 7.01)	30.64	(27.13 - 34.38)	31.36	(28.43 - 34.46)	31.27	(28.61 - 34.06)
Alaska	23.15	(21.00 - 25.45)	6.56	(4.94 - 8.66)	25.80	(22.32 - 29.61)	24.83	(22.27 - 27.59)	24.96	(22.61 - 27.48)
Arizona	18.84	(16.72 - 21.16)	2.93	(2.09 - 4.09)	21.49	(18.29 - 25.09)	20.31	(17.79 - 23.08)	20.47	(18.15 - 23.00)
Arkansas	29.15	(26.77 - 31.66)	5.47	(4.21 - 7.08)	30.89	(27.02 - 35.04)	31.76	(28.91 - 34.76)	31.64	(29.02 - 34.38)
California	14.10	(13.15 - 15.10)	2.56	(2.04 - 3.20)	17.04	(15.49 - 18.70)	14.97	(13.82 - 16.20)	15.26	(14.22 - 16.35)
Colorado	20.64	(18.62 - 22.82)	4.15	(2.99 - 5.72)	26.24	(22.85 - 29.94)	21.66	(19.28 - 24.25)	22.28	(20.09 - 24.64)
Connecticut	18.76	(16.60 - 21.13)	3.04	(2.18 - 4.23)	24.08	(20.69 - 27.83)	19.66	(17.13 - 22.47)	20.27	(17.92 - 22.84)
Delaware	22.60	(20.40 - 24.96)	4.04	(2.97 - 5.47)	25.59	(22.18 - 29.32)	24.12	(21.55 - 26.90)	24.31	(21.93 - 26.86)
District of Columbia	19.22	(17.17 - 21.46)	3.69	(2.67 - 5.09)	21.51	(18.11 - 25.36)	19.84	(17.49 - 22.42)	20.09	(17.93 - 22.44)
Florida	19.51	(18.26 - 20.82)	3.34	(2.66 - 4.19)	20.42	(18.56 - 22.41)	20.94	(19.46 - 22.51)	20.89	(19.53 - 22.31)
Georgia	21.32	(19.66 - 23.08)	3.64	(2.80 - 4.71)	21.97	(19.20 - 25.00)	23.49	(21.51 - 25.60)	23.28	(21.45 - 25.20)
Hawaii	17.30	(15.42 - 19.37)	2.20	(1.51 - 3.19)	18.83	(15.85 - 22.21)	18.64	(16.43 - 21.07)	18.66	(16.62 - 20.90)
Idaho	19.69	(17.69 - 21.84)	3.88	(2.82 - 5.31)	23.65	(20.30 - 27.37)	21.24	(18.84 - 23.85)	21.58	(19.37 - 23.96)
Illinois	20.15	(18.74 - 21.63)	3.46	(2.73 - 4.37)	21.78	(19.50 - 24.25)	21.85	(20.16 - 23.65)	21.85	(20.31 - 23.46)
Indiana	28.18	(25.83 - 30.67)	4.94	(3.71 - 6.55)	33.10	(29.28 - 37.17)	30.24	(27.41 - 33.23)	30.66	(28.07 - 33.37)
Iowa	25.16	(22.85 - 27.61)	4.95	(3.74 - 6.53)	27.16	(23.58 - 31.06)	27.26	(24.49 - 30.21)	27.24	(24.72 - 29.91)
Kansas	24.52	(22.12 - 27.09)	3.48	(2.55 - 4.73)	25.55	(22.09 - 29.34)	27.08	(24.14 - 30.24)	26.85	(24.19 - 29.68)
Kentucky	31.19	(28.84 - 33.64)	7.14	(5.52 - 9.17)	35.11	(31.34 - 39.07)	33.37	(30.56 - 36.30)	33.61	(31.04 - 36.27)
Louisiana	28.57	(26.17 - 31.09)	5.80	(4.42 - 7.56)	30.14	(26.58 - 33.96)	31.06	(28.16 - 34.13)	30.94	(28.31 - 33.70)
Maine	20.56	(18.33 - 22.98)	5.18	(3.83 - 6.96)	27.35	(23.76 - 31.26)	21.13	(18.57 - 23.93)	21.83	(19.43 - 24.43)
Maryland	19.69	(17.72 - 21.83)	3.46	(2.54 - 4.71)	24.30	(20.95 - 27.99)	20.83	(18.51 - 23.37)	21.28	(19.13 - 23.60)
Massachusetts	17.97	(16.01 - 20.11)	3.92	(2.87 - 5.33)	22.20	(18.88 - 25.93)	18.68	(16.42 - 21.18)	19.19	(17.08 - 21.50)
Michigan	24.00	(22.47 - 25.60)	4.50	(3.61 - 5.59)	28.75	(26.34 - 31.28)	25.44	(23.59 - 27.38)	25.90	(24.23 - 27.63)
Minnesota	20.96	(18.90 - 23.17)	4.48	(3.34 - 5.99)	26.41	(22.85 - 30.30)	22.07	(19.67 - 24.67)	22.65	(20.41 - 25.06)
Mississippi	30.57	(28.17 - 33.08)	7.08	(5.48 - 9.12)	32.11	(28.64 - 35.80)	33.32	(30.38 - 36.39)	33.14	(30.50 - 35.90)
Missouri	24.19	(22.02 - 26.50)	5.09	(3.82 - 6.74)	27.52	(23.99 - 31.36)	25.88	(23.29 - 28.65)	26.10	(23.73 - 28.62)
Montana	28.32	(25.89 - 30.89)	7.59	(5.84 - 9.81)	39.79	(35.49 - 44.25)	28.78	(25.91 - 31.84)	30.25	(27.61 - 33.03)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 17 Tobacco Product Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	22.98	(20.70 - 25.42)	4.04	(3.00 - 5.41)	28.70	(25.20 - 32.47)	24.43	(21.67 - 27.43)	25.06	(22.56 - 27.75)
Nevada	20.94	(18.71 - 23.35)	3.47	(2.51 - 4.77)	22.84	(19.61 - 26.43)	22.65	(20.02 - 25.52)	22.68	(20.24 - 25.31)
New Hampshire	19.95	(17.72 - 22.39)	3.97	(2.86 - 5.50)	29.79	(25.79 - 34.13)	20.08	(17.52 - 22.92)	21.34	(18.93 - 23.96)
New Jersey	16.03	(14.43 - 17.78)	2.96	(2.20 - 3.96)	21.38	(18.52 - 24.54)	16.74	(14.83 - 18.84)	17.32	(15.57 - 19.23)
New Mexico	23.83	(21.47 - 26.35)	5.08	(3.59 - 7.14)	31.36	(27.20 - 35.85)	24.91	(22.09 - 27.95)	25.79	(23.21 - 28.55)
New York	17.94	(16.75 - 19.20)	3.18	(2.55 - 3.95)	22.68	(20.67 - 24.83)	18.72	(17.29 - 20.23)	19.25	(17.95 - 20.61)
North Carolina	24.74	(22.92 - 26.66)	4.85	(3.74 - 6.25)	28.09	(25.12 - 31.26)	26.52	(24.34 - 28.83)	26.73	(24.74 - 28.82)
North Dakota	25.50	(23.33 - 27.80)	5.44	(4.06 - 7.24)	30.87	(26.93 - 35.11)	26.77	(24.20 - 29.51)	27.44	(25.08 - 29.93)
Ohio	27.00	(25.43 - 28.63)	5.50	(4.50 - 6.69)	33.06	(30.49 - 35.73)	28.53	(26.65 - 30.49)	29.14	(27.42 - 30.92)
Oklahoma	29.65	(27.26 - 32.16)	5.35	(3.97 - 7.16)	35.42	(31.53 - 39.52)	31.79	(28.89 - 34.83)	32.31	(29.68 - 35.05)
Oregon	20.71	(18.62 - 22.97)	4.49	(3.36 - 5.99)	26.43	(22.73 - 30.49)	21.55	(19.14 - 24.17)	22.16	(19.90 - 24.60)
Pennsylvania	23.98	(22.43 - 25.60)	4.36	(3.51 - 5.42)	29.77	(27.20 - 32.47)	25.17	(23.35 - 27.08)	25.77	(24.09 - 27.52)
Rhode Island	20.37	(18.27 - 22.64)	3.28	(2.41 - 4.45)	25.32	(21.86 - 29.12)	21.25	(18.80 - 23.93)	21.85	(19.58 - 24.29)
South Carolina	26.67	(24.35 - 29.12)	5.72	(4.37 - 7.44)	30.62	(26.69 - 34.85)	28.40	(25.66 - 31.31)	28.69	(26.17 - 31.35)
South Dakota	24.05	(21.89 - 26.35)	5.90	(4.51 - 7.69)	29.85	(26.24 - 33.73)	25.35	(22.76 - 28.13)	25.99	(23.63 - 28.49)
Tennessee	26.88	(24.56 - 29.32)	5.66	(4.32 - 7.38)	33.18	(29.39 - 37.19)	28.33	(25.60 - 31.23)	28.97	(26.45 - 31.63)
Texas	20.71	(19.52 - 21.95)	3.59	(2.87 - 4.49)	24.25	(22.27 - 26.35)	22.48	(21.00 - 24.03)	22.74	(21.42 - 24.11)
Utah	14.19	(12.46 - 16.10)	2.71	(1.82 - 4.01)	17.28	(14.32 - 20.71)	15.49	(13.34 - 17.91)	15.81	(13.87 - 17.96)
Vermont	22.50	(20.32 - 24.85)	6.75	(5.19 - 8.75)	31.64	(27.79 - 35.75)	22.44	(19.90 - 25.20)	23.78	(21.44 - 26.29)
Virginia	21.59	(19.93 - 23.33)	4.51	(3.49 - 5.82)	30.55	(27.43 - 33.86)	22.12	(20.17 - 24.20)	23.25	(21.45 - 25.16)
Washington	21.00	(18.85 - 23.33)	3.75	(2.72 - 5.14)	22.05	(18.74 - 25.76)	22.70	(20.16 - 25.47)	22.62	(20.28 - 25.15)
West Virginia	33.77	(31.12 - 36.53)	8.14	(6.31 - 10.45)	40.01	(36.05 - 44.10)	35.47	(32.33 - 38.74)	36.03	(33.15 - 39.01)
Wisconsin	22.16	(19.98 - 24.51)	3.81	(2.86 - 5.05)	25.46	(22.18 - 29.04)	23.74	(21.15 - 26.53)	23.97	(21.60 - 26.52)
Wyoming	27.49	(25.04 - 30.08)	7.19	(5.50 - 9.34)	38.14	(34.16 - 42.29)	28.29	(25.38 - 31.39)	29.59	(26.92 - 32.41)

NOTE: Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., snuff, dip, chewing tobacco, or snus), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 18 Cigarette Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	16.91	(16.58 - 17.25)	2.50	(2.28 - 2.73)	18.34	(17.79 - 18.91)	18.35	(17.94 - 18.77)	18.35	(17.98 - 18.72)
Northeast	15.43	(14.78 - 16.10)	2.14	(1.85 - 2.47)	17.65	(16.56 - 18.79)	16.48	(15.68 - 17.30)	16.63	(15.93 - 17.36)
Midwest	18.96	(18.34 - 19.60)	2.94	(2.62 - 3.30)	20.37	(19.39 - 21.39)	20.63	(19.85 - 21.43)	20.59	(19.91 - 21.29)
South	18.43	(17.91 - 18.96)	2.79	(2.49 - 3.13)	19.21	(18.38 - 20.07)	20.15	(19.49 - 20.83)	20.02	(19.46 - 20.60)
West	13.79	(13.20 - 14.39)	1.87	(1.59 - 2.21)	15.69	(14.70 - 16.73)	14.88	(14.16 - 15.63)	14.99	(14.35 - 15.65)
Alabama	22.72	(20.56 - 25.04)	3.58	(2.62 - 4.86)	21.91	(18.58 - 25.65)	25.05	(22.47 - 27.82)	24.62	(22.27 - 27.15)
Alaska	17.47	(15.72 - 19.36)	3.85	(2.78 - 5.33)	19.55	(16.47 - 23.04)	18.86	(16.78 - 21.13)	18.95	(17.04 - 21.02)
Arizona	15.63	(13.75 - 17.71)	1.81	(1.21 - 2.69)	17.49	(14.63 - 20.78)	16.98	(14.76 - 19.46)	17.05	(15.00 - 19.32)
Arkansas	22.55	(20.47 - 24.78)	3.56	(2.58 - 4.88)	22.42	(19.08 - 26.17)	24.89	(22.37 - 27.59)	24.55	(22.27 - 26.97)
California	11.43	(10.62 - 12.30)	1.23	(0.91 - 1.66)	13.24	(11.84 - 14.78)	12.33	(11.32 - 13.41)	12.46	(11.56 - 13.40)
Colorado	16.32	(14.54 - 18.27)	3.01	(2.07 - 4.35)	19.28	(16.22 - 22.75)	17.38	(15.27 - 19.72)	17.64	(15.71 - 19.75)
Connecticut	13.90	(12.08 - 15.95)	1.53	(1.01 - 2.33)	15.82	(13.03 - 19.09)	14.98	(12.81 - 17.44)	15.10	(13.12 - 17.31)
Delaware	17.46	(15.45 - 19.68)	1.93	(1.31 - 2.83)	17.84	(14.74 - 21.42)	19.03	(16.66 - 21.66)	18.89	(16.71 - 21.29)
District of Columbia	16.28	(14.40 - 18.35)	1.70	(1.15 - 2.51)	16.60	(13.46 - 20.30)	17.19	(15.04 - 19.58)	17.10	(15.12 - 19.27)
Florida	15.48	(14.34 - 16.68)	2.10	(1.59 - 2.76)	14.09	(12.47 - 15.88)	16.94	(15.57 - 18.41)	16.62	(15.39 - 17.92)
Georgia	16.40	(14.90 - 18.01)	2.21	(1.60 - 3.03)	15.17	(12.84 - 17.85)	18.43	(16.61 - 20.39)	17.97	(16.33 - 19.73)
Hawaii	14.10	(12.36 - 16.05)	1.52	(0.98 - 2.37)	15.27	(12.56 - 18.45)	15.22	(13.16 - 17.54)	15.23	(13.34 - 17.34)
Idaho	15.62	(13.85 - 17.57)	2.87	(2.06 - 3.99)	17.44	(14.47 - 20.88)	17.10	(14.96 - 19.48)	17.15	(15.20 - 19.29)
Illinois	16.26	(14.97 - 17.64)	1.88	(1.40 - 2.52)	16.16	(14.17 - 18.38)	17.97	(16.39 - 19.66)	17.73	(16.32 - 19.23)
Indiana	22.45	(20.46 - 24.57)	3.38	(2.46 - 4.65)	25.12	(21.58 - 29.03)	24.37	(21.98 - 26.93)	24.48	(22.30 - 26.79)
Iowa	20.61	(18.50 - 22.90)	3.87	(2.78 - 5.36)	20.38	(17.07 - 24.14)	22.68	(20.13 - 25.45)	22.34	(20.04 - 24.81)
Kansas	18.27	(16.32 - 20.41)	2.32	(1.64 - 3.27)	16.92	(13.92 - 20.42)	20.59	(18.20 - 23.19)	20.04	(17.89 - 22.37)
Kentucky	25.08	(22.97 - 27.30)	4.67	(3.38 - 6.43)	25.93	(22.42 - 29.78)	27.31	(24.77 - 30.01)	27.12	(24.84 - 29.54)
Louisiana	22.07	(20.03 - 24.24)	3.35	(2.42 - 4.62)	22.05	(18.82 - 25.65)	24.32	(21.88 - 26.94)	24.01	(21.80 - 26.38)
Maine	17.24	(15.31 - 19.37)	3.99	(2.86 - 5.54)	21.06	(17.78 - 24.75)	17.99	(15.77 - 20.43)	18.34	(16.27 - 20.60)
Maryland	14.85	(13.19 - 16.68)	1.86	(1.29 - 2.69)	16.07	(13.22 - 19.41)	16.12	(14.18 - 18.27)	16.12	(14.31 - 18.10)
Massachusetts	14.47	(12.76 - 16.37)	2.22	(1.55 - 3.16)	16.70	(13.86 - 19.98)	15.35	(13.33 - 17.60)	15.54	(13.70 - 17.58)
Michigan	19.04	(17.70 - 20.46)	2.68	(2.05 - 3.49)	19.69	(17.61 - 21.95)	20.79	(19.15 - 22.52)	20.63	(19.18 - 22.17)
Minnesota	16.29	(14.57 - 18.16)	2.99	(2.13 - 4.18)	19.55	(16.28 - 23.28)	17.36	(15.34 - 19.58)	17.65	(15.78 - 19.69)
Mississippi	24.16	(21.96 - 26.50)	4.19	(3.07 - 5.70)	22.46	(19.42 - 25.82)	26.99	(24.28 - 29.88)	26.34	(23.93 - 28.90)
Missouri	19.72	(17.73 - 21.88)	3.41	(2.45 - 4.74)	21.94	(18.68 - 25.60)	21.26	(18.90 - 23.84)	21.36	(19.19 - 23.69)
Montana	20.83	(18.79 - 23.04)	5.58	(4.17 - 7.42)	28.79	(25.16 - 32.73)	21.24	(18.82 - 23.88)	22.25	(20.05 - 24.62)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 18 Cigarette Use in the Past Month, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	17.99	(16.02 - 20.15)	2.82	(2.01 - 3.94)	20.47	(17.39 - 23.94)	19.53	(17.14 - 22.16)	19.67	(17.50 - 22.03)
Nevada	16.96	(15.04 - 19.06)	2.03	(1.37 - 2.99)	16.41	(13.59 - 19.69)	18.72	(16.43 - 21.24)	18.44	(16.35 - 20.73)
New Hampshire	14.64	(12.84 - 16.64)	2.84	(1.94 - 4.14)	20.78	(17.28 - 24.78)	14.90	(12.84 - 17.22)	15.66	(13.73 - 17.81)
New Jersey	13.17	(11.72 - 14.77)	1.56	(1.09 - 2.23)	14.90	(12.50 - 17.67)	14.23	(12.52 - 16.14)	14.32	(12.74 - 16.06)
New Mexico	19.30	(17.19 - 21.59)	2.89	(1.88 - 4.42)	23.87	(20.15 - 28.03)	20.56	(18.08 - 23.30)	21.01	(18.72 - 23.51)
New York	14.51	(13.43 - 15.65)	1.75	(1.35 - 2.28)	16.07	(14.28 - 18.03)	15.57	(14.28 - 16.95)	15.63	(14.47 - 16.87)
North Carolina	19.83	(18.16 - 21.62)	2.93	(2.17 - 3.96)	19.26	(16.73 - 22.06)	21.87	(19.85 - 24.05)	21.52	(19.70 - 23.46)
North Dakota	19.46	(17.54 - 21.54)	4.01	(2.93 - 5.48)	21.64	(18.35 - 25.34)	20.83	(18.51 - 23.36)	20.95	(18.88 - 23.19)
Ohio	21.16	(19.80 - 22.59)	3.76	(2.96 - 4.76)	23.56	(21.31 - 25.97)	22.79	(21.13 - 24.54)	22.89	(21.41 - 24.45)
Oklahoma	23.68	(21.46 - 26.06)	4.27	(3.13 - 5.82)	27.10	(23.38 - 31.18)	25.59	(22.91 - 28.47)	25.80	(23.37 - 28.39)
Oregon	15.93	(14.15 - 17.89)	3.00	(2.12 - 4.23)	20.69	(17.38 - 24.45)	16.56	(14.49 - 18.86)	17.09	(15.17 - 19.19)
Pennsylvania	19.05	(17.71 - 20.47)	2.93	(2.29 - 3.76)	21.98	(19.62 - 24.54)	20.30	(18.69 - 22.01)	20.52	(19.07 - 22.05)
Rhode Island	16.30	(14.41 - 18.38)	1.99	(1.35 - 2.92)	18.20	(15.17 - 21.68)	17.43	(15.20 - 19.91)	17.54	(15.50 - 19.78)
South Carolina	21.26	(19.15 - 23.53)	3.78	(2.70 - 5.26)	22.03	(18.55 - 25.97)	23.08	(20.61 - 25.73)	22.94	(20.66 - 25.40)
South Dakota	18.61	(16.65 - 20.73)	4.07	(2.95 - 5.59)	20.65	(17.42 - 24.31)	20.08	(17.76 - 22.61)	20.16	(18.03 - 22.46)
Tennessee	20.72	(18.67 - 22.93)	3.94	(2.85 - 5.41)	24.06	(20.68 - 27.79)	22.12	(19.68 - 24.76)	22.37	(20.16 - 24.76)
Texas	16.67	(15.60 - 17.80)	2.19	(1.66 - 2.88)	18.22	(16.40 - 20.20)	18.42	(17.08 - 19.84)	18.39	(17.20 - 19.64)
Utah	11.45	(9.94 - 13.16)	1.82	(1.17 - 2.82)	13.28	(10.57 - 16.56)	12.72	(10.85 - 14.85)	12.81	(11.11 - 14.72)
Vermont	17.55	(15.61 - 19.67)	4.56	(3.32 - 6.25)	24.68	(21.10 - 28.64)	17.57	(15.33 - 20.05)	18.60	(16.54 - 20.86)
Virginia	16.51	(15.02 - 18.12)	2.79	(2.03 - 3.80)	21.32	(18.63 - 24.29)	17.31	(15.52 - 19.27)	17.85	(16.24 - 19.59)
Washington	17.02	(15.09 - 19.14)	2.43	(1.66 - 3.55)	16.96	(13.92 - 20.51)	18.60	(16.35 - 21.08)	18.39	(16.31 - 20.68)
West Virginia	25.86	(23.63 - 28.22)	5.48	(4.06 - 7.36)	30.72	(26.93 - 34.79)	27.22	(24.60 - 30.01)	27.66	(25.26 - 30.19)
Wisconsin	17.89	(15.96 - 19.99)	2.55	(1.79 - 3.62)	19.26	(16.29 - 22.61)	19.42	(17.11 - 21.96)	19.40	(17.30 - 21.68)
Wyoming	20.00	(17.91 - 22.26)	5.02	(3.60 - 6.95)	28.03	(24.48 - 31.89)	20.56	(18.08 - 23.28)	21.55	(19.28 - 24.00)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 19 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	71.52	(71.13 - 71.91)	65.16	(64.45 - 65.86)	66.86	(66.20 - 67.52)	72.98	(72.51 - 73.45)	72.15	(71.73 - 72.56)
Northeast	73.98	(73.21 - 74.73)	67.15	(66.06 - 68.23)	69.14	(67.81 - 70.43)	75.43	(74.57 - 76.27)	74.59	(73.78 - 75.39)
Midwest	67.87	(67.18 - 68.55)	63.45	(62.44 - 64.45)	62.99	(61.89 - 64.09)	69.17	(68.36 - 69.96)	68.31	(67.57 - 69.04)
South	70.98	(70.40 - 71.55)	64.77	(63.88 - 65.66)	66.39	(65.40 - 67.35)	72.42	(71.75 - 73.07)	71.60	(70.98 - 72.21)
West	73.80	(73.06 - 74.52)	65.96	(64.80 - 67.09)	69.40	(68.18 - 70.59)	75.40	(74.55 - 76.24)	74.58	(73.79 - 75.35)
Alabama	68.13	(65.70 - 70.47)	62.74	(59.99 - 65.40)	63.16	(59.38 - 66.79)	69.52	(66.81 - 72.11)	68.66	(66.07 - 71.14)
Alaska	67.81	(65.45 - 70.09)	62.96	(60.07 - 65.76)	61.17	(57.28 - 64.93)	69.45	(66.80 - 71.98)	68.33	(65.79 - 70.78)
Arizona	71.51	(69.01 - 73.89)	65.02	(62.02 - 67.90)	67.42	(63.47 - 71.15)	72.94	(70.18 - 75.54)	72.17	(69.50 - 74.70)
Arkansas	67.16	(64.87 - 69.36)	61.68	(58.83 - 64.44)	63.46	(59.75 - 67.02)	68.41	(65.88 - 70.83)	67.72	(65.28 - 70.08)
California	76.29	(75.19 - 77.35)	67.07	(65.27 - 68.82)	72.42	(70.51 - 74.25)	77.98	(76.70 - 79.21)	77.21	(76.03 - 78.34)
Colorado	72.46	(70.24 - 74.58)	64.80	(62.10 - 67.41)	65.43	(61.72 - 68.96)	74.43	(72.01 - 76.71)	73.22	(70.85 - 75.46)
Connecticut	76.62	(74.32 - 78.77)	68.25	(65.45 - 70.93)	72.63	(68.92 - 76.05)	78.18	(75.69 - 80.48)	77.42	(74.99 - 79.67)
Delaware	71.81	(69.52 - 74.00)	64.68	(62.03 - 67.24)	67.31	(63.65 - 70.78)	73.19	(70.68 - 75.56)	72.46	(70.02 - 74.78)
District of Columbia	75.38	(73.10 - 77.53)	64.45	(61.78 - 67.03)	70.81	(67.01 - 74.35)	76.93	(74.52 - 79.17)	75.99	(73.62 - 78.21)
Florida	75.38	(74.00 - 76.71)	67.29	(65.38 - 69.14)	70.41	(68.23 - 72.50)	76.81	(75.24 - 78.30)	76.06	(74.59 - 77.47)
Georgia	70.88	(69.02 - 72.67)	64.77	(62.35 - 67.11)	67.31	(64.27 - 70.21)	72.24	(70.14 - 74.25)	71.55	(69.55 - 73.46)
Hawaii	69.14	(66.70 - 71.49)	62.76	(59.55 - 65.86)	63.38	(59.55 - 67.04)	70.53	(67.83 - 73.10)	69.71	(67.12 - 72.19)
Idaho	68.71	(66.35 - 70.97)	63.65	(60.85 - 66.36)	63.15	(59.39 - 66.75)	70.32	(67.67 - 72.83)	69.30	(66.78 - 71.72)
Illinois	72.43	(70.92 - 73.90)	64.67	(62.53 - 66.75)	67.52	(65.01 - 69.94)	74.10	(72.39 - 75.75)	73.21	(71.60 - 74.77)
Indiana	66.95	(64.67 - 69.16)	64.05	(61.45 - 66.56)	63.20	(59.47 - 66.78)	67.95	(65.41 - 70.39)	67.26	(64.80 - 69.62)
Iowa	63.70	(61.12 - 66.20)	61.77	(58.81 - 64.64)	58.72	(54.71 - 62.62)	64.79	(61.87 - 67.60)	63.89	(61.11 - 66.58)
Kansas	66.36	(63.89 - 68.75)	62.28	(59.46 - 65.01)	61.96	(57.89 - 65.88)	67.66	(64.93 - 70.27)	66.81	(64.15 - 69.35)
Kentucky	64.39	(62.06 - 66.66)	62.47	(59.71 - 65.14)	60.34	(56.65 - 63.92)	65.25	(62.67 - 67.74)	64.58	(62.10 - 66.98)
Louisiana	69.27	(66.85 - 71.59)	63.10	(60.41 - 65.71)	67.37	(63.69 - 70.85)	70.30	(67.64 - 72.83)	69.91	(67.32 - 72.37)
Maine	70.77	(68.44 - 72.99)	66.88	(64.14 - 69.50)	67.02	(63.30 - 70.53)	71.59	(69.07 - 73.99)	71.08	(68.63 - 73.41)
Maryland	73.39	(71.13 - 75.54)	66.28	(63.61 - 68.85)	67.92	(64.06 - 71.54)	74.99	(72.55 - 77.27)	74.08	(71.69 - 76.34)
Massachusetts	74.14	(71.91 - 76.26)	68.67	(65.89 - 71.32)	68.27	(64.44 - 71.87)	75.68	(73.31 - 77.91)	74.61	(72.27 - 76.82)
Michigan	67.62	(66.03 - 69.17)	64.19	(62.07 - 66.24)	62.74	(60.19 - 65.22)	68.79	(66.98 - 70.54)	67.95	(66.25 - 69.60)
Minnesota	68.12	(65.67 - 70.47)	63.79	(61.04 - 66.45)	63.74	(59.78 - 67.53)	69.29	(66.62 - 71.85)	68.55	(65.95 - 71.05)
Mississippi	67.27	(64.98 - 69.47)	60.61	(57.86 - 63.29)	64.63	(61.14 - 67.98)	68.55	(65.97 - 71.01)	67.99	(65.51 - 70.36)
Missouri	65.85	(63.52 - 68.10)	62.74	(60.11 - 65.30)	61.15	(57.44 - 64.74)	66.94	(64.34 - 69.43)	66.16	(63.67 - 68.55)
Montana	69.77	(67.42 - 72.02)	63.26	(60.68 - 65.77)	64.22	(60.54 - 67.74)	71.32	(68.70 - 73.79)	70.37	(67.86 - 72.76)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 19 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	66.21	(63.93 - 68.43)	60.91	(58.20 - 63.55)	60.03	(56.34 - 63.60)	67.97	(65.42 - 70.41)	66.79	(64.34 - 69.15)
Nevada	72.10	(69.65 - 74.42)	65.95	(63.15 - 68.64)	66.90	(63.11 - 70.49)	73.51	(70.85 - 76.00)	72.70	(70.10 - 75.16)
New Hampshire	71.89	(69.41 - 74.24)	66.20	(63.48 - 68.82)	65.22	(61.19 - 69.05)	73.43	(70.76 - 75.95)	72.37	(69.75 - 74.85)
New Jersey	77.16	(75.33 - 78.89)	68.98	(66.59 - 71.28)	71.58	(68.44 - 74.52)	78.88	(76.85 - 80.77)	77.96	(76.00 - 79.80)
New Mexico	71.52	(69.09 - 73.83)	63.12	(60.28 - 65.88)	67.54	(63.67 - 71.18)	73.16	(70.51 - 75.66)	72.39	(69.80 - 74.84)
New York	76.14	(74.75 - 77.47)	68.51	(66.56 - 70.39)	72.09	(69.80 - 74.28)	77.54	(75.97 - 79.03)	76.81	(75.33 - 78.22)
North Carolina	68.34	(66.42 - 70.19)	63.94	(61.44 - 66.37)	63.18	(60.13 - 66.14)	69.64	(67.50 - 71.70)	68.77	(66.73 - 70.74)
North Dakota	64.21	(61.64 - 66.70)	60.99	(58.08 - 63.82)	58.63	(54.68 - 62.47)	65.66	(62.78 - 68.43)	64.51	(61.77 - 67.16)
Ohio	67.42	(65.88 - 68.92)	62.48	(60.30 - 64.62)	62.06	(59.51 - 64.54)	68.81	(67.04 - 70.52)	67.90	(66.26 - 69.50)
Oklahoma	65.01	(62.56 - 67.39)	62.78	(59.88 - 65.59)	59.66	(55.82 - 63.39)	66.18	(63.44 - 68.82)	65.25	(62.61 - 67.80)
Oregon	73.32	(71.03 - 75.49)	66.22	(63.58 - 68.75)	69.61	(65.85 - 73.12)	74.57	(72.08 - 76.91)	73.95	(71.51 - 76.25)
Pennsylvania	68.43	(66.91 - 69.92)	62.96	(60.81 - 65.06)	63.30	(60.67 - 65.86)	69.77	(68.05 - 71.42)	68.93	(67.31 - 70.50)
Rhode Island	73.09	(70.71 - 75.35)	65.80	(63.06 - 68.44)	67.33	(63.57 - 70.87)	74.81	(72.24 - 77.23)	73.71	(71.20 - 76.08)
South Carolina	67.47	(64.99 - 69.86)	62.78	(60.01 - 65.46)	63.06	(59.08 - 66.87)	68.64	(65.95 - 71.20)	67.92	(65.28 - 70.44)
South Dakota	64.94	(62.44 - 67.36)	63.65	(60.64 - 66.56)	59.83	(55.80 - 63.74)	65.94	(63.09 - 68.67)	65.07	(62.36 - 67.68)
Tennessee	68.94	(66.64 - 71.14)	64.66	(62.10 - 67.14)	64.63	(61.03 - 68.07)	70.07	(67.56 - 72.47)	69.35	(66.90 - 71.70)
Texas	72.15	(70.84 - 73.43)	64.74	(62.69 - 66.73)	67.63	(65.46 - 69.72)	73.96	(72.42 - 75.45)	73.02	(71.59 - 74.41)
Utah	72.20	(70.06 - 74.24)	65.42	(62.48 - 68.25)	69.13	(65.52 - 72.51)	74.04	(71.68 - 76.27)	73.15	(70.85 - 75.33)
Vermont	71.64	(69.26 - 73.89)	65.78	(63.10 - 68.36)	66.53	(62.64 - 70.20)	73.06	(70.48 - 75.49)	72.11	(69.60 - 74.48)
Virginia	73.93	(72.07 - 75.71)	68.23	(65.84 - 70.53)	68.65	(65.60 - 71.55)	75.39	(73.31 - 77.35)	74.48	(72.50 - 76.37)
Washington	69.85	(67.55 - 72.06)	65.01	(62.28 - 67.64)	63.90	(60.07 - 67.56)	71.23	(68.73 - 73.61)	70.30	(67.86 - 72.63)
West Virginia	62.26	(59.71 - 64.75)	61.65	(58.71 - 64.50)	57.28	(53.55 - 60.92)	63.02	(60.15 - 65.80)	62.31	(59.60 - 64.95)
Wisconsin	66.59	(64.08 - 69.00)	63.87	(61.31 - 66.35)	61.72	(58.00 - 65.30)	67.66	(64.84 - 70.37)	66.85	(64.15 - 69.43)
Wyoming	66.92	(64.58 - 69.18)	61.65	(58.84 - 64.37)	60.25	(56.52 - 63.87)	68.55	(65.95 - 71.04)	67.46	(64.96 - 69.86)

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 20 *Illicit Drug Use Disorder in the Past Year*, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	2.99	(2.86 - 3.12)	3.16	(2.92 - 3.42)	7.54	(7.18 - 7.93)	2.25	(2.11 - 2.40)	2.97	(2.83 - 3.11)
Northeast	2.98	(2.74 - 3.25)	2.92	(2.58 - 3.31)	8.00	(7.32 - 8.73)	2.22	(1.96 - 2.52)	2.99	(2.73 - 3.27)
Midwest	2.99	(2.77 - 3.22)	3.28	(2.94 - 3.66)	7.61	(7.03 - 8.23)	2.21	(1.98 - 2.47)	2.96	(2.73 - 3.20)
South	2.62	(2.45 - 2.80)	2.85	(2.56 - 3.17)	6.68	(6.19 - 7.21)	1.96	(1.77 - 2.16)	2.60	(2.42 - 2.79)
West	3.58	(3.31 - 3.87)	3.72	(3.26 - 4.23)	8.52	(7.84 - 9.24)	2.78	(2.48 - 3.11)	3.57	(3.28 - 3.88)
Alabama	3.05	(2.39 - 3.88)	2.55	(1.88 - 3.45)	7.71	(6.07 - 9.76)	2.38	(1.71 - 3.29)	3.10	(2.41 - 3.98)
Alaska	3.72	(2.94 - 4.69)	3.76	(2.78 - 5.07)	8.77	(6.85 - 11.15)	2.93	(2.13 - 4.00)	3.71	(2.89 - 4.75)
Arizona	3.16	(2.49 - 4.00)	3.56	(2.67 - 4.75)	7.92	(6.14 - 10.16)	2.34	(1.68 - 3.25)	3.12	(2.42 - 4.01)
Arkansas	2.62	(2.02 - 3.39)	2.90	(2.15 - 3.90)	6.62	(5.11 - 8.54)	1.94	(1.36 - 2.76)	2.59	(1.96 - 3.40)
California	3.63	(3.23 - 4.09)	3.65	(3.00 - 4.42)	8.53	(7.49 - 9.69)	2.85	(2.40 - 3.36)	3.63	(3.20 - 4.12)
Colorado	5.00	(4.06 - 6.16)	4.70	(3.46 - 6.35)	11.68	(9.41 - 14.42)	4.00	(3.00 - 5.31)	5.03	(4.03 - 6.27)
Connecticut	2.72	(2.11 - 3.51)	2.64	(1.93 - 3.61)	8.00	(6.30 - 10.11)	1.90	(1.30 - 2.76)	2.73	(2.09 - 3.57)
Delaware	3.35	(2.64 - 4.26)	3.60	(2.70 - 4.78)	8.50	(6.64 - 10.81)	2.61	(1.89 - 3.59)	3.33	(2.58 - 4.29)
District of Columbia	4.99	(3.94 - 6.31)	4.64	(3.48 - 6.16)	8.92	(6.94 - 11.39)	4.31	(3.19 - 5.79)	5.01	(3.92 - 6.39)
Florida	2.51	(2.14 - 2.94)	3.11	(2.53 - 3.82)	6.80	(5.78 - 7.99)	1.89	(1.51 - 2.36)	2.46	(2.08 - 2.91)
Georgia	2.50	(2.02 - 3.08)	2.53	(1.93 - 3.31)	6.50	(5.14 - 8.17)	1.84	(1.36 - 2.48)	2.49	(1.99 - 3.12)
Hawaii	3.11	(2.39 - 4.04)	2.86	(2.06 - 3.95)	7.56	(5.90 - 9.63)	2.57	(1.81 - 3.63)	3.14	(2.38 - 4.13)
Idaho	2.67	(2.09 - 3.41)	3.30	(2.48 - 4.38)	6.47	(4.99 - 8.35)	1.96	(1.38 - 2.79)	2.60	(1.99 - 3.39)
Illinois	3.05	(2.57 - 3.63)	3.47	(2.75 - 4.37)	7.85	(6.57 - 9.36)	2.25	(1.75 - 2.90)	3.01	(2.50 - 3.62)
Indiana	3.49	(2.77 - 4.38)	3.52	(2.64 - 4.68)	8.14	(6.41 - 10.30)	2.69	(1.96 - 3.68)	3.49	(2.73 - 4.44)
Iowa	2.88	(2.27 - 3.64)	3.37	(2.50 - 4.53)	6.65	(5.13 - 8.60)	2.16	(1.55 - 3.00)	2.83	(2.19 - 3.63)
Kansas	2.56	(1.97 - 3.31)	2.80	(2.07 - 3.79)	6.75	(5.20 - 8.72)	1.79	(1.23 - 2.61)	2.53	(1.92 - 3.33)
Kentucky	3.15	(2.48 - 3.99)	3.31	(2.44 - 4.47)	6.70	(5.15 - 8.68)	2.57	(1.88 - 3.52)	3.14	(2.44 - 4.03)
Louisiana	2.84	(2.21 - 3.66)	2.45	(1.79 - 3.36)	6.45	(4.98 - 8.31)	2.33	(1.66 - 3.24)	2.88	(2.21 - 3.76)
Maine	3.62	(2.84 - 4.59)	3.80	(2.85 - 5.06)	9.75	(7.81 - 12.10)	2.83	(2.04 - 3.91)	3.60	(2.79 - 4.63)
Maryland	2.72	(2.15 - 3.45)	3.02	(2.24 - 4.07)	8.01	(6.27 - 10.18)	1.91	(1.35 - 2.70)	2.69	(2.09 - 3.46)
Massachusetts	3.37	(2.66 - 4.27)	3.30	(2.44 - 4.44)	8.72	(6.81 - 11.09)	2.48	(1.79 - 3.42)	3.38	(2.63 - 4.33)
Michigan	2.76	(2.32 - 3.28)	3.02	(2.39 - 3.83)	7.89	(6.60 - 9.40)	1.90	(1.45 - 2.49)	2.73	(2.27 - 3.30)
Minnesota	2.78	(2.19 - 3.52)	3.42	(2.57 - 4.55)	7.25	(5.63 - 9.29)	2.01	(1.45 - 2.80)	2.71	(2.10 - 3.50)
Mississippi	2.65	(2.04 - 3.43)	2.56	(1.86 - 3.50)	5.92	(4.54 - 7.68)	2.11	(1.48 - 2.99)	2.66	(2.01 - 3.49)
Missouri	2.85	(2.25 - 3.61)	3.23	(2.44 - 4.26)	7.33	(5.72 - 9.34)	2.11	(1.52 - 2.92)	2.82	(2.19 - 3.62)
Montana	3.46	(2.74 - 4.35)	4.08	(3.10 - 5.36)	7.87	(6.14 - 10.03)	2.71	(1.98 - 3.70)	3.40	(2.65 - 4.35)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 20 *Illicit Drug Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs*
(continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	2.55	(2.00 - 3.25)	2.74	(2.01 - 3.72)	6.97	(5.45 - 8.87)	1.76	(1.22 - 2.52)	2.53	(1.95 - 3.28)
Nevada	4.37	(3.47 - 5.49)	4.69	(3.44 - 6.36)	9.96	(7.82 - 12.61)	3.56	(2.62 - 4.82)	4.34	(3.40 - 5.52)
New Hampshire	2.91	(2.29 - 3.69)	3.32	(2.48 - 4.42)	8.15	(6.38 - 10.37)	2.09	(1.50 - 2.91)	2.87	(2.23 - 3.70)
New Jersey	2.66	(2.15 - 3.30)	2.51	(1.89 - 3.34)	7.79	(6.23 - 9.69)	1.94	(1.43 - 2.64)	2.68	(2.13 - 3.36)
New Mexico	2.95	(2.30 - 3.77)	4.28	(3.21 - 5.68)	7.43	(5.79 - 9.50)	2.07	(1.42 - 3.01)	2.81	(2.13 - 3.69)
New York	3.01	(2.57 - 3.51)	2.91	(2.35 - 3.61)	7.75	(6.62 - 9.06)	2.28	(1.83 - 2.84)	3.01	(2.56 - 3.55)
North Carolina	2.87	(2.33 - 3.54)	3.12	(2.40 - 4.04)	7.60	(6.17 - 9.32)	2.11	(1.56 - 2.83)	2.85	(2.28 - 3.55)
North Dakota	3.00	(2.35 - 3.82)	3.02	(2.21 - 4.10)	7.09	(5.47 - 9.14)	2.20	(1.56 - 3.10)	2.99	(2.31 - 3.87)
Ohio	3.45	(2.93 - 4.06)	3.49	(2.78 - 4.39)	8.23	(6.95 - 9.72)	2.71	(2.15 - 3.41)	3.45	(2.90 - 4.10)
Oklahoma	2.84	(2.21 - 3.65)	3.18	(2.34 - 4.30)	6.77	(5.19 - 8.77)	2.15	(1.51 - 3.03)	2.81	(2.15 - 3.66)
Oregon	3.60	(2.84 - 4.56)	4.40	(3.36 - 5.73)	8.69	(6.81 - 11.04)	2.79	(2.02 - 3.84)	3.53	(2.73 - 4.54)
Pennsylvania	2.92	(2.46 - 3.45)	2.88	(2.30 - 3.61)	7.76	(6.50 - 9.24)	2.20	(1.73 - 2.80)	2.92	(2.44 - 3.49)
Rhode Island	3.04	(2.40 - 3.83)	3.40	(2.47 - 4.67)	8.32	(6.50 - 10.59)	2.09	(1.49 - 2.92)	3.00	(2.35 - 3.84)
South Carolina	2.35	(1.79 - 3.06)	2.96	(2.17 - 4.03)	6.19	(4.66 - 8.19)	1.71	(1.17 - 2.48)	2.29	(1.71 - 3.04)
South Dakota	2.38	(1.82 - 3.11)	3.16	(2.31 - 4.30)	6.33	(4.76 - 8.36)	1.63	(1.10 - 2.43)	2.30	(1.71 - 3.08)
Tennessee	2.81	(2.20 - 3.58)	3.06	(2.30 - 4.06)	6.53	(5.02 - 8.46)	2.21	(1.60 - 3.05)	2.78	(2.15 - 3.60)
Texas	2.21	(1.88 - 2.60)	2.52	(1.99 - 3.20)	5.54	(4.61 - 6.66)	1.58	(1.24 - 2.02)	2.17	(1.82 - 2.59)
Utah	2.89	(2.29 - 3.64)	2.70	(1.98 - 3.66)	6.75	(5.22 - 8.68)	2.06	(1.47 - 2.88)	2.91	(2.27 - 3.73)
Vermont	4.00	(3.19 - 5.00)	4.57	(3.44 - 6.04)	9.95	(7.80 - 12.61)	2.93	(2.13 - 4.01)	3.95	(3.12 - 5.00)
Virginia	2.98	(2.43 - 3.65)	3.14	(2.38 - 4.14)	8.30	(6.70 - 10.24)	2.13	(1.59 - 2.85)	2.96	(2.38 - 3.68)
Washington	3.14	(2.44 - 4.03)	3.39	(2.52 - 4.55)	8.06	(6.36 - 10.15)	2.40	(1.70 - 3.38)	3.12	(2.39 - 4.06)
West Virginia	2.75	(2.16 - 3.49)	3.35	(2.51 - 4.45)	7.61	(6.00 - 9.60)	2.00	(1.43 - 2.80)	2.69	(2.08 - 3.48)
Wisconsin	2.57	(1.99 - 3.32)	2.91	(2.14 - 3.95)	6.83	(5.25 - 8.83)	1.86	(1.29 - 2.65)	2.54	(1.93 - 3.33)
Wyoming	2.27	(1.77 - 2.91)	3.22	(2.34 - 4.42)	6.54	(5.01 - 8.49)	1.51	(1.05 - 2.17)	2.17	(1.66 - 2.84)

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use Disorder is defined as meeting criteria for illicit drug dependence or abuse. Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 21 Pain Reliever Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	0.56	(0.50 - 0.62)	0.38	(0.31 - 0.48)	0.65	(0.55 - 0.77)	0.56	(0.49 - 0.64)	0.57	(0.51 - 0.64)
Northeast	0.49	(0.39 - 0.60)	0.38	(0.28 - 0.51)	0.62	(0.48 - 0.79)	0.48	(0.37 - 0.62)	0.50	(0.40 - 0.62)
Midwest	0.59	(0.50 - 0.71)	0.41	(0.31 - 0.54)	0.66	(0.54 - 0.82)	0.60	(0.49 - 0.75)	0.61	(0.51 - 0.74)
South	0.55	(0.47 - 0.65)	0.38	(0.29 - 0.49)	0.67	(0.54 - 0.81)	0.56	(0.46 - 0.67)	0.57	(0.48 - 0.67)
West	0.58	(0.48 - 0.71)	0.37	(0.27 - 0.51)	0.66	(0.51 - 0.85)	0.60	(0.47 - 0.75)	0.60	(0.49 - 0.74)
Alabama	0.75	(0.44 - 1.26)	0.41	(0.24 - 0.68)	0.77	(0.47 - 1.23)	0.78	(0.42 - 1.46)	0.78	(0.45 - 1.36)
Alaska	0.52	(0.33 - 0.83)	0.36	(0.22 - 0.60)	0.74	(0.45 - 1.22)	0.51	(0.28 - 0.91)	0.54	(0.33 - 0.89)
Arizona	0.55	(0.33 - 0.92)	0.38	(0.23 - 0.63)	0.72	(0.45 - 1.15)	0.55	(0.29 - 1.04)	0.57	(0.33 - 0.99)
Arkansas	0.50	(0.31 - 0.81)	0.38	(0.23 - 0.62)	0.80	(0.50 - 1.26)	0.46	(0.24 - 0.88)	0.51	(0.30 - 0.86)
California	0.58	(0.42 - 0.79)	0.36	(0.23 - 0.56)	0.59	(0.40 - 0.87)	0.60	(0.42 - 0.87)	0.60	(0.43 - 0.84)
Colorado	0.60	(0.38 - 0.95)	0.36	(0.22 - 0.59)	0.80	(0.50 - 1.27)	0.60	(0.34 - 1.06)	0.62	(0.38 - 1.02)
Connecticut	0.48	(0.27 - 0.83)	0.38	(0.23 - 0.63)	0.60	(0.36 - 0.97)	0.47	(0.23 - 0.95)	0.49	(0.26 - 0.89)
Delaware	0.58	(0.35 - 0.99)	0.39	(0.24 - 0.63)	0.66	(0.41 - 1.05)	0.59	(0.32 - 1.11)	0.60	(0.35 - 1.05)
District of Columbia	0.97	(0.57 - 1.63)	0.44	(0.22 - 0.89)	0.51	(0.28 - 0.94)	1.09	(0.61 - 1.93)	1.00	(0.58 - 1.70)
Florida	0.75	(0.52 - 1.07)	0.37	(0.24 - 0.59)	0.77	(0.53 - 1.12)	0.78	(0.51 - 1.18)	0.78	(0.54 - 1.13)
Georgia	0.52	(0.33 - 0.82)	0.37	(0.23 - 0.59)	0.68	(0.44 - 1.07)	0.52	(0.29 - 0.93)	0.54	(0.33 - 0.88)
Hawaii	0.56	(0.31 - 1.02)	0.33	(0.17 - 0.64)	0.54	(0.30 - 0.96)	0.59	(0.29 - 1.18)	0.58	(0.31 - 1.09)
Idaho	0.62	(0.39 - 0.98)	0.41	(0.24 - 0.68)	0.80	(0.50 - 1.27)	0.62	(0.35 - 1.12)	0.65	(0.40 - 1.06)
Illinois	0.44	(0.29 - 0.67)	0.42	(0.27 - 0.65)	0.53	(0.34 - 0.81)	0.43	(0.25 - 0.74)	0.45	(0.28 - 0.70)
Indiana	0.68	(0.41 - 1.13)	0.46	(0.27 - 0.77)	0.69	(0.43 - 1.11)	0.71	(0.38 - 1.31)	0.71	(0.41 - 1.21)
Iowa	0.61	(0.38 - 0.99)	0.42	(0.26 - 0.68)	0.67	(0.42 - 1.09)	0.63	(0.35 - 1.13)	0.63	(0.38 - 1.06)
Kansas	0.59	(0.36 - 0.97)	0.37	(0.23 - 0.60)	0.86	(0.54 - 1.38)	0.58	(0.30 - 1.09)	0.62	(0.37 - 1.04)
Kentucky	0.81	(0.50 - 1.32)	0.48	(0.28 - 0.83)	0.73	(0.43 - 1.22)	0.86	(0.49 - 1.53)	0.85	(0.51 - 1.41)
Louisiana	0.67	(0.40 - 1.12)	0.39	(0.23 - 0.66)	0.67	(0.41 - 1.08)	0.71	(0.38 - 1.30)	0.70	(0.41 - 1.20)
Maine	0.70	(0.42 - 1.18)	0.40	(0.24 - 0.67)	0.83	(0.51 - 1.34)	0.71	(0.39 - 1.32)	0.73	(0.42 - 1.25)
Maryland	0.43	(0.25 - 0.74)	0.43	(0.25 - 0.74)	0.50	(0.29 - 0.85)	0.42	(0.21 - 0.83)	0.43	(0.24 - 0.78)
Massachusetts	0.60	(0.36 - 0.99)	0.38	(0.23 - 0.61)	0.61	(0.37 - 1.01)	0.62	(0.34 - 1.13)	0.62	(0.36 - 1.05)
Michigan	0.44	(0.29 - 0.65)	0.41	(0.27 - 0.64)	0.63	(0.42 - 0.95)	0.41	(0.24 - 0.69)	0.44	(0.28 - 0.68)
Minnesota	0.40	(0.24 - 0.68)	0.38	(0.22 - 0.66)	0.59	(0.35 - 0.99)	0.37	(0.19 - 0.74)	0.40	(0.23 - 0.72)
Mississippi	0.48	(0.29 - 0.79)	0.37	(0.22 - 0.61)	0.67	(0.41 - 1.10)	0.46	(0.24 - 0.88)	0.49	(0.29 - 0.84)
Missouri	0.49	(0.30 - 0.81)	0.43	(0.26 - 0.70)	0.63	(0.38 - 1.05)	0.48	(0.26 - 0.89)	0.50	(0.30 - 0.85)
Montana	0.68	(0.41 - 1.11)	0.39	(0.23 - 0.65)	0.82	(0.50 - 1.34)	0.69	(0.38 - 1.25)	0.71	(0.42 - 1.18)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 21 Pain Reliever Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	0.48	(0.30 - 0.76)	0.38	(0.23 - 0.63)	0.71	(0.44 - 1.12)	0.45	(0.24 - 0.84)	0.49	(0.29 - 0.81)
Nevada	0.58	(0.35 - 0.97)	0.42	(0.25 - 0.70)	0.79	(0.48 - 1.30)	0.57	(0.30 - 1.10)	0.60	(0.34 - 1.04)
New Hampshire	0.57	(0.34 - 0.94)	0.39	(0.24 - 0.64)	0.76	(0.47 - 1.23)	0.55	(0.30 - 1.04)	0.58	(0.34 - 0.99)
New Jersey	0.46	(0.29 - 0.74)	0.38	(0.24 - 0.62)	0.51	(0.31 - 0.84)	0.46	(0.26 - 0.82)	0.47	(0.28 - 0.78)
New Mexico	0.51	(0.30 - 0.86)	0.36	(0.21 - 0.63)	0.70	(0.43 - 1.14)	0.50	(0.25 - 0.97)	0.52	(0.30 - 0.92)
New York	0.41	(0.28 - 0.62)	0.38	(0.24 - 0.60)	0.50	(0.33 - 0.78)	0.40	(0.24 - 0.67)	0.42	(0.27 - 0.64)
North Carolina	0.55	(0.35 - 0.86)	0.41	(0.26 - 0.66)	0.71	(0.46 - 1.08)	0.54	(0.30 - 0.95)	0.56	(0.34 - 0.91)
North Dakota	0.75	(0.45 - 1.24)	0.38	(0.23 - 0.63)	0.80	(0.50 - 1.28)	0.78	(0.41 - 1.45)	0.78	(0.46 - 1.33)
Ohio	1.05	(0.73 - 1.52)	0.40	(0.23 - 0.68)	0.79	(0.50 - 1.26)	1.17	(0.77 - 1.76)	1.12	(0.76 - 1.63)
Oklahoma	0.54	(0.33 - 0.88)	0.38	(0.23 - 0.63)	0.72	(0.44 - 1.18)	0.54	(0.29 - 0.99)	0.56	(0.33 - 0.95)
Oregon	0.62	(0.37 - 1.03)	0.41	(0.25 - 0.66)	0.71	(0.44 - 1.16)	0.63	(0.34 - 1.15)	0.64	(0.37 - 1.09)
Pennsylvania	0.51	(0.34 - 0.76)	0.36	(0.23 - 0.56)	0.82	(0.55 - 1.21)	0.48	(0.29 - 0.81)	0.52	(0.34 - 0.80)
Rhode Island	0.54	(0.33 - 0.88)	0.38	(0.23 - 0.63)	0.70	(0.45 - 1.11)	0.53	(0.28 - 0.99)	0.56	(0.33 - 0.93)
South Carolina	0.46	(0.28 - 0.76)	0.40	(0.25 - 0.65)	0.63	(0.39 - 1.03)	0.44	(0.23 - 0.84)	0.47	(0.27 - 0.80)
South Dakota	0.48	(0.30 - 0.77)	0.42	(0.26 - 0.69)	0.72	(0.45 - 1.16)	0.45	(0.24 - 0.84)	0.48	(0.29 - 0.81)
Tennessee	0.68	(0.42 - 1.10)	0.37	(0.23 - 0.60)	0.81	(0.51 - 1.27)	0.69	(0.38 - 1.25)	0.71	(0.42 - 1.18)
Texas	0.36	(0.24 - 0.55)	0.34	(0.21 - 0.56)	0.54	(0.34 - 0.86)	0.33	(0.19 - 0.58)	0.36	(0.23 - 0.57)
Utah	0.59	(0.38 - 0.93)	0.38	(0.23 - 0.62)	0.69	(0.42 - 1.12)	0.61	(0.34 - 1.09)	0.62	(0.38 - 1.01)
Vermont	0.75	(0.45 - 1.27)	0.46	(0.27 - 0.76)	0.80	(0.49 - 1.29)	0.77	(0.41 - 1.45)	0.78	(0.45 - 1.34)
Virginia	0.47	(0.30 - 0.72)	0.38	(0.24 - 0.61)	0.61	(0.39 - 0.97)	0.45	(0.26 - 0.79)	0.47	(0.29 - 0.76)
Washington	0.60	(0.36 - 1.00)	0.37	(0.23 - 0.60)	0.68	(0.42 - 1.12)	0.61	(0.33 - 1.14)	0.62	(0.36 - 1.07)
West Virginia	0.61	(0.37 - 0.98)	0.38	(0.23 - 0.64)	0.93	(0.59 - 1.47)	0.58	(0.32 - 1.07)	0.63	(0.38 - 1.04)
Wisconsin	0.49	(0.30 - 0.82)	0.40	(0.24 - 0.66)	0.68	(0.42 - 1.10)	0.48	(0.25 - 0.91)	0.50	(0.29 - 0.88)
Wyoming	0.56	(0.34 - 0.93)	0.42	(0.25 - 0.69)	0.77	(0.49 - 1.22)	0.55	(0.28 - 1.05)	0.58	(0.33 - 0.99)

NOTE: Pain Reliever Use Disorder is defined as meeting criteria for pain reliever dependence or abuse. Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 22 Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	5.34	(5.17 - 5.51)	1.64	(1.46 - 1.83)	9.67	(9.28 - 10.09)	5.09	(4.89 - 5.29)	5.71	(5.53 - 5.90)
Northeast	5.28	(4.92 - 5.67)	1.68	(1.44 - 1.95)	10.12	(9.35 - 10.95)	4.92	(4.51 - 5.37)	5.61	(5.22 - 6.03)
Midwest	5.54	(5.23 - 5.87)	1.72	(1.50 - 1.97)	10.42	(9.77 - 11.11)	5.21	(4.85 - 5.59)	5.93	(5.59 - 6.29)
South	4.75	(4.50 - 5.01)	1.44	(1.24 - 1.67)	8.45	(7.90 - 9.04)	4.56	(4.28 - 4.86)	5.09	(4.82 - 5.37)
West	6.15	(5.77 - 6.55)	1.85	(1.56 - 2.19)	10.60	(9.81 - 11.45)	5.95	(5.51 - 6.42)	6.59	(6.18 - 7.02)
Alabama	5.33	(4.37 - 6.50)	1.50	(1.05 - 2.12)	9.16	(7.36 - 11.34)	5.18	(4.10 - 6.52)	5.71	(4.66 - 6.99)
Alaska	7.08	(5.92 - 8.46)	1.86	(1.30 - 2.66)	12.42	(10.11 - 15.16)	6.91	(5.60 - 8.49)	7.65	(6.37 - 9.16)
Arizona	4.79	(3.85 - 5.93)	1.71	(1.19 - 2.45)	8.85	(6.99 - 11.14)	4.49	(3.48 - 5.79)	5.10	(4.09 - 6.35)
Arkansas	4.89	(3.96 - 6.03)	1.56	(1.09 - 2.23)	8.17	(6.41 - 10.37)	4.78	(3.75 - 6.07)	5.24	(4.23 - 6.49)
California	6.28	(5.68 - 6.93)	1.80	(1.37 - 2.35)	10.51	(9.29 - 11.87)	6.12	(5.42 - 6.90)	6.73	(6.08 - 7.44)
Colorado	8.16	(6.87 - 9.67)	2.01	(1.36 - 2.95)	13.88	(11.43 - 16.76)	7.97	(6.53 - 9.71)	8.77	(7.37 - 10.41)
Connecticut	6.18	(5.07 - 7.53)	1.83	(1.29 - 2.58)	12.05	(9.81 - 14.71)	5.74	(4.52 - 7.26)	6.60	(5.39 - 8.07)
Delaware	6.16	(5.06 - 7.47)	1.53	(1.08 - 2.16)	10.87	(8.82 - 13.34)	5.98	(4.77 - 7.47)	6.58	(5.40 - 8.01)
District of Columbia	9.00	(7.46 - 10.83)	1.24	(0.83 - 1.86)	11.86	(9.50 - 14.70)	9.00	(7.28 - 11.08)	9.44	(7.81 - 11.36)
Florida	3.94	(3.40 - 4.56)	1.26	(0.91 - 1.74)	7.12	(6.07 - 8.34)	3.78	(3.18 - 4.49)	4.17	(3.59 - 4.84)
Georgia	4.55	(3.83 - 5.39)	1.36	(0.97 - 1.91)	7.85	(6.37 - 9.62)	4.42	(3.62 - 5.38)	4.90	(4.12 - 5.82)
Hawaii	5.93	(4.88 - 7.20)	1.77	(1.17 - 2.68)	12.45	(10.07 - 15.31)	5.51	(4.37 - 6.94)	6.31	(5.17 - 7.67)
Idaho	5.41	(4.45 - 6.58)	1.70	(1.20 - 2.40)	10.18	(8.16 - 12.64)	5.15	(4.08 - 6.48)	5.86	(4.79 - 7.14)
Illinois	5.53	(4.81 - 6.35)	1.53	(1.14 - 2.04)	9.89	(8.39 - 11.62)	5.31	(4.50 - 6.27)	5.93	(5.15 - 6.83)
Indiana	5.59	(4.61 - 6.77)	1.76	(1.25 - 2.47)	10.25	(8.28 - 12.62)	5.28	(4.19 - 6.62)	6.00	(4.93 - 7.29)
Iowa	5.76	(4.76 - 6.96)	2.19	(1.56 - 3.07)	11.75	(9.54 - 14.40)	5.15	(4.07 - 6.51)	6.13	(5.05 - 7.43)
Kansas	5.18	(4.25 - 6.30)	1.90	(1.37 - 2.64)	10.39	(8.37 - 12.84)	4.69	(3.69 - 5.96)	5.54	(4.53 - 6.77)
Kentucky	5.10	(4.22 - 6.17)	1.69	(1.18 - 2.43)	9.13	(7.33 - 11.31)	4.87	(3.89 - 6.06)	5.45	(4.49 - 6.60)
Louisiana	5.60	(4.57 - 6.85)	1.40	(0.99 - 1.99)	8.67	(6.89 - 10.84)	5.63	(4.46 - 7.08)	6.04	(4.92 - 7.41)
Maine	5.66	(4.62 - 6.93)	2.14	(1.53 - 2.99)	10.88	(8.85 - 13.32)	5.33	(4.20 - 6.75)	5.95	(4.84 - 7.31)
Maryland	4.87	(3.95 - 5.99)	1.38	(0.98 - 1.96)	8.62	(6.82 - 10.85)	4.71	(3.71 - 5.96)	5.21	(4.21 - 6.42)
Massachusetts	6.10	(5.05 - 7.36)	1.75	(1.23 - 2.48)	11.81	(9.59 - 14.46)	5.58	(4.45 - 6.99)	6.48	(5.35 - 7.84)
Michigan	5.72	(5.00 - 6.54)	1.64	(1.24 - 2.17)	10.39	(8.97 - 11.99)	5.43	(4.61 - 6.39)	6.12	(5.34 - 7.01)
Minnesota	5.65	(4.63 - 6.87)	1.69	(1.18 - 2.40)	11.50	(9.31 - 14.12)	5.22	(4.12 - 6.59)	6.06	(4.95 - 7.39)
Mississippi	4.77	(3.87 - 5.87)	1.37	(0.95 - 1.96)	7.83	(6.23 - 9.80)	4.70	(3.68 - 5.98)	5.15	(4.16 - 6.35)
Missouri	5.21	(4.27 - 6.35)	1.80	(1.30 - 2.49)	9.46	(7.58 - 11.75)	4.95	(3.92 - 6.22)	5.56	(4.54 - 6.79)
Montana	7.46	(6.24 - 8.91)	2.51	(1.75 - 3.57)	13.65	(11.28 - 16.43)	7.04	(5.68 - 8.70)	7.92	(6.61 - 9.48)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 22 Alcohol Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	5.69	(4.69 - 6.90)	1.85	(1.31 - 2.59)	11.23	(9.18 - 13.66)	5.23	(4.13 - 6.60)	6.12	(5.02 - 7.44)
Nevada	6.04	(4.89 - 7.44)	1.84	(1.29 - 2.62)	10.31	(8.23 - 12.84)	5.93	(4.66 - 7.51)	6.46	(5.22 - 7.98)
New Hampshire	6.47	(5.30 - 7.89)	2.10	(1.48 - 2.97)	14.39	(11.55 - 17.79)	5.74	(4.49 - 7.30)	6.85	(5.59 - 8.38)
New Jersey	4.33	(3.61 - 5.19)	1.49	(1.07 - 2.07)	8.42	(6.82 - 10.35)	4.07	(3.28 - 5.03)	4.61	(3.83 - 5.55)
New Mexico	5.35	(4.33 - 6.58)	1.68	(1.19 - 2.38)	10.51	(8.42 - 13.04)	4.98	(3.88 - 6.37)	5.73	(4.63 - 7.08)
New York	5.16	(4.54 - 5.86)	1.61	(1.24 - 2.08)	9.28	(8.04 - 10.67)	4.89	(4.19 - 5.71)	5.48	(4.81 - 6.23)
North Carolina	5.10	(4.29 - 6.05)	1.47	(1.06 - 2.02)	8.69	(7.20 - 10.46)	4.96	(4.05 - 6.06)	5.46	(4.58 - 6.50)
North Dakota	6.44	(5.35 - 7.74)	2.36	(1.65 - 3.38)	12.71	(10.36 - 15.51)	5.69	(4.54 - 7.12)	6.83	(5.66 - 8.23)
Ohio	5.14	(4.47 - 5.90)	1.61	(1.20 - 2.16)	9.47	(8.11 - 11.04)	4.87	(4.12 - 5.74)	5.49	(4.76 - 6.31)
Oklahoma	5.47	(4.50 - 6.63)	1.64	(1.16 - 2.32)	10.03	(8.11 - 12.35)	5.19	(4.12 - 6.51)	5.88	(4.83 - 7.15)
Oregon	6.95	(5.80 - 8.30)	2.35	(1.67 - 3.30)	12.28	(10.04 - 14.93)	6.65	(5.40 - 8.17)	7.36	(6.13 - 8.82)
Pennsylvania	5.08	(4.41 - 5.84)	1.69	(1.28 - 2.23)	10.10	(8.61 - 11.83)	4.68	(3.95 - 5.54)	5.39	(4.67 - 6.21)
Rhode Island	6.51	(5.37 - 7.88)	1.78	(1.27 - 2.51)	12.33	(9.96 - 15.17)	5.99	(4.75 - 7.54)	6.92	(5.69 - 8.39)
South Carolina	5.14	(4.16 - 6.34)	1.43	(1.02 - 2.01)	9.21	(7.35 - 11.47)	4.95	(3.87 - 6.31)	5.50	(4.44 - 6.80)
South Dakota	5.93	(4.92 - 7.15)	1.97	(1.40 - 2.76)	11.86	(9.68 - 14.46)	5.45	(4.34 - 6.82)	6.36	(5.25 - 7.68)
Tennessee	4.85	(3.95 - 5.93)	1.63	(1.16 - 2.28)	9.15	(7.31 - 11.40)	4.56	(3.58 - 5.79)	5.17	(4.19 - 6.35)
Texas	4.57	(4.03 - 5.19)	1.43	(1.07 - 1.91)	8.31	(7.14 - 9.64)	4.36	(3.73 - 5.10)	4.95	(4.34 - 5.63)
Utah	4.16	(3.34 - 5.17)	1.57	(1.05 - 2.34)	7.67	(5.90 - 9.92)	3.83	(2.93 - 4.98)	4.52	(3.61 - 5.66)
Vermont	6.84	(5.61 - 8.31)	2.56	(1.80 - 3.64)	12.28	(9.93 - 15.09)	6.31	(4.97 - 7.99)	7.18	(5.88 - 8.76)
Virginia	5.06	(4.27 - 5.99)	1.52	(1.10 - 2.10)	9.40	(7.78 - 11.32)	4.78	(3.91 - 5.84)	5.41	(4.54 - 6.42)
Washington	5.79	(4.73 - 7.08)	2.01	(1.43 - 2.81)	10.18	(8.17 - 12.60)	5.56	(4.40 - 7.01)	6.15	(5.00 - 7.54)
West Virginia	4.14	(3.33 - 5.14)	1.74	(1.18 - 2.56)	8.76	(6.97 - 10.95)	3.73	(2.86 - 4.85)	4.35	(3.48 - 5.43)
Wisconsin	6.10	(5.08 - 7.31)	1.87	(1.34 - 2.60)	12.08	(9.91 - 14.64)	5.63	(4.52 - 6.99)	6.51	(5.41 - 7.83)
Wyoming	6.39	(5.30 - 7.69)	2.37	(1.66 - 3.36)	12.48	(10.19 - 15.20)	5.94	(4.75 - 7.42)	6.81	(5.62 - 8.22)

NOTE: Alcohol Use Disorder is defined as meeting criteria for alcohol dependence or abuse. Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 23 Substance Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	7.41	(7.20 - 7.62)	4.08	(3.81 - 4.38)	14.59	(14.12 - 15.08)	6.66	(6.43 - 6.90)	7.74	(7.52 - 7.96)
Northeast	7.34	(6.93 - 7.77)	3.78	(3.40 - 4.20)	15.69	(14.66 - 16.77)	6.43	(5.95 - 6.94)	7.66	(7.22 - 8.13)
Midwest	7.55	(7.19 - 7.92)	4.25	(3.88 - 4.67)	14.88	(14.05 - 15.76)	6.76	(6.33 - 7.22)	7.88	(7.49 - 8.29)
South	6.60	(6.30 - 6.91)	3.70	(3.36 - 4.07)	12.99	(12.24 - 13.79)	5.94	(5.59 - 6.32)	6.89	(6.57 - 7.23)
West	8.62	(8.17 - 9.10)	4.76	(4.22 - 5.36)	16.06	(15.04 - 17.12)	7.90	(7.36 - 8.47)	9.02	(8.53 - 9.53)
Alabama	7.46	(6.27 - 8.87)	3.19	(2.44 - 4.17)	13.38	(11.10 - 16.05)	7.03	(5.68 - 8.67)	7.89	(6.59 - 9.42)
Alaska	9.68	(8.34 - 11.21)	4.63	(3.43 - 6.23)	18.52	(15.64 - 21.80)	8.94	(7.43 - 10.72)	10.23	(8.77 - 11.91)
Arizona	6.90	(5.80 - 8.19)	4.83	(3.74 - 6.23)	13.89	(11.53 - 16.66)	6.01	(4.81 - 7.48)	7.11	(5.93 - 8.51)
Arkansas	6.83	(5.70 - 8.16)	3.63	(2.82 - 4.67)	12.01	(9.77 - 14.68)	6.39	(5.14 - 7.91)	7.16	(5.94 - 8.61)
California	8.80	(8.10 - 9.56)	4.55	(3.81 - 5.42)	16.12	(14.55 - 17.82)	8.12	(7.30 - 9.02)	9.23	(8.47 - 10.06)
Colorado	11.18	(9.68 - 12.89)	5.44	(4.07 - 7.23)	21.01	(18.00 - 24.38)	10.31	(8.60 - 12.31)	11.75	(10.12 - 13.61)
Connecticut	8.01	(6.81 - 9.41)	3.74	(2.91 - 4.81)	18.72	(15.91 - 21.88)	6.79	(5.47 - 8.39)	8.43	(7.13 - 9.93)
Delaware	8.41	(7.10 - 9.95)	4.31	(3.40 - 5.45)	17.01	(14.36 - 20.03)	7.64	(6.19 - 9.39)	8.79	(7.38 - 10.45)
District of Columbia	11.94	(10.24 - 13.87)	5.57	(4.28 - 7.21)	17.51	(14.49 - 21.02)	11.36	(9.47 - 13.57)	12.30	(10.51 - 14.33)
Florida	5.81	(5.18 - 6.52)	3.86	(3.17 - 4.68)	12.32	(10.87 - 13.93)	5.14	(4.43 - 5.97)	5.98	(5.30 - 6.74)
Georgia	6.28	(5.39 - 7.32)	3.45	(2.71 - 4.37)	12.17	(10.25 - 14.40)	5.68	(4.68 - 6.89)	6.60	(5.62 - 7.73)
Hawaii	8.06	(6.77 - 9.57)	3.75	(2.85 - 4.93)	16.58	(13.81 - 19.77)	7.40	(5.96 - 9.15)	8.45	(7.06 - 10.08)
Idaho	7.33	(6.24 - 8.60)	4.47	(3.48 - 5.72)	13.81	(11.52 - 16.47)	6.67	(5.45 - 8.14)	7.67	(6.48 - 9.06)
Illinois	7.67	(6.81 - 8.63)	4.25	(3.33 - 5.41)	14.76	(12.92 - 16.80)	6.97	(5.98 - 8.11)	8.02	(7.08 - 9.07)
Indiana	8.02	(6.81 - 9.41)	4.20	(3.34 - 5.27)	14.83	(12.34 - 17.72)	7.33	(5.99 - 8.95)	8.42	(7.11 - 9.95)
Iowa	7.78	(6.59 - 9.16)	5.07	(4.02 - 6.38)	15.13	(12.62 - 18.04)	6.83	(5.51 - 8.43)	8.05	(6.77 - 9.55)
Kansas	6.96	(5.85 - 8.26)	4.02	(3.14 - 5.14)	14.15	(11.68 - 17.04)	6.09	(4.87 - 7.58)	7.29	(6.08 - 8.71)
Kentucky	7.52	(6.39 - 8.84)	4.10	(3.21 - 5.24)	12.77	(10.55 - 15.38)	7.09	(5.82 - 8.62)	7.87	(6.64 - 9.30)
Louisiana	7.61	(6.41 - 9.01)	3.29	(2.54 - 4.26)	12.48	(10.29 - 15.05)	7.37	(5.99 - 9.04)	8.06	(6.75 - 9.60)
Maine	8.57	(7.24 - 10.12)	4.67	(3.64 - 5.98)	17.61	(14.89 - 20.70)	7.79	(6.32 - 9.56)	8.89	(7.47 - 10.55)
Maryland	6.72	(5.61 - 8.03)	3.70	(2.89 - 4.71)	14.75	(12.18 - 17.75)	5.87	(4.67 - 7.35)	7.01	(5.81 - 8.44)
Massachusetts	8.45	(7.25 - 9.83)	4.10	(3.25 - 5.17)	17.68	(14.87 - 20.88)	7.34	(6.02 - 8.92)	8.83	(7.54 - 10.31)
Michigan	7.25	(6.46 - 8.12)	3.98	(3.27 - 4.83)	15.00	(13.28 - 16.90)	6.36	(5.46 - 7.41)	7.56	(6.71 - 8.52)
Minnesota	7.34	(6.17 - 8.72)	4.62	(3.61 - 5.91)	15.28	(12.67 - 18.30)	6.45	(5.16 - 8.02)	7.62	(6.36 - 9.11)
Mississippi	6.77	(5.65 - 8.10)	3.32	(2.54 - 4.33)	11.67	(9.55 - 14.17)	6.39	(5.12 - 7.95)	7.15	(5.92 - 8.60)
Missouri	7.38	(6.28 - 8.64)	4.04	(3.17 - 5.15)	14.01	(11.75 - 16.63)	6.73	(5.51 - 8.18)	7.71	(6.53 - 9.08)
Montana	9.67	(8.28 - 11.27)	5.68	(4.48 - 7.18)	16.69	(14.05 - 19.72)	9.02	(7.46 - 10.87)	10.04	(8.55 - 11.76)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 23 Substance Use Disorder in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	7.34	(6.19 - 8.68)	3.94	(3.09 - 5.00)	14.80	(12.39 - 17.58)	6.48	(5.21 - 8.03)	7.71	(6.46 - 9.18)
Nevada	8.98	(7.63 - 10.55)	5.59	(4.33 - 7.18)	16.98	(14.20 - 20.16)	8.26	(6.74 - 10.08)	9.32	(7.86 - 11.02)
New Hampshire	8.50	(7.17 - 10.04)	4.57	(3.60 - 5.80)	19.73	(16.43 - 23.52)	7.22	(5.81 - 8.95)	8.84	(7.41 - 10.51)
New Jersey	6.40	(5.48 - 7.46)	3.33	(2.62 - 4.23)	14.66	(12.43 - 17.21)	5.56	(4.56 - 6.77)	6.71	(5.72 - 7.85)
New Mexico	7.49	(6.29 - 8.89)	5.43	(4.18 - 7.02)	15.67	(12.98 - 18.79)	6.44	(5.16 - 8.02)	7.70	(6.42 - 9.22)
New York	7.14	(6.41 - 7.95)	3.87	(3.24 - 4.60)	14.53	(12.85 - 16.39)	6.34	(5.51 - 7.28)	7.43	(6.65 - 8.30)
North Carolina	6.95	(6.02 - 8.01)	3.91	(3.12 - 4.88)	13.68	(11.71 - 15.92)	6.26	(5.21 - 7.50)	7.26	(6.25 - 8.41)
North Dakota	8.55	(7.32 - 9.96)	5.08	(3.98 - 6.47)	16.27	(13.57 - 19.38)	7.46	(6.11 - 9.07)	8.88	(7.56 - 10.41)
Ohio	7.60	(6.80 - 8.49)	4.23	(3.48 - 5.12)	14.85	(13.13 - 16.74)	6.87	(5.95 - 7.92)	7.94	(7.07 - 8.90)
Oklahoma	7.65	(6.49 - 9.00)	4.36	(3.40 - 5.57)	14.10	(11.74 - 16.86)	6.99	(5.69 - 8.57)	8.01	(6.75 - 9.49)
Oregon	9.45	(8.12 - 10.97)	5.77	(4.58 - 7.26)	17.49	(14.73 - 20.65)	8.67	(7.19 - 10.42)	9.78	(8.35 - 11.43)
Pennsylvania	6.99	(6.20 - 7.87)	3.52	(2.88 - 4.31)	15.08	(13.29 - 17.07)	6.15	(5.26 - 7.17)	7.31	(6.46 - 8.26)
Rhode Island	8.60	(7.28 - 10.13)	4.58	(3.56 - 5.88)	18.06	(15.22 - 21.31)	7.39	(5.96 - 9.13)	8.95	(7.54 - 10.60)
South Carolina	6.49	(5.41 - 7.76)	3.95	(3.08 - 5.05)	12.49	(10.25 - 15.14)	5.88	(4.70 - 7.34)	6.73	(5.58 - 8.11)
South Dakota	7.40	(6.25 - 8.74)	4.60	(3.62 - 5.85)	14.61	(12.23 - 17.35)	6.55	(5.26 - 8.14)	7.69	(6.45 - 9.16)
Tennessee	6.93	(5.83 - 8.22)	4.00	(3.13 - 5.09)	13.10	(10.77 - 15.85)	6.32	(5.13 - 7.77)	7.22	(6.04 - 8.62)
Texas	6.16	(5.53 - 6.86)	3.49	(2.85 - 4.26)	12.48	(10.92 - 14.24)	5.44	(4.71 - 6.26)	6.48	(5.79 - 7.25)
Utah	6.21	(5.22 - 7.38)	3.77	(2.82 - 5.03)	11.68	(9.55 - 14.23)	5.43	(4.31 - 6.82)	6.56	(5.46 - 7.87)
Vermont	9.75	(8.35 - 11.36)	5.50	(4.37 - 6.89)	18.34	(15.54 - 21.53)	8.69	(7.10 - 10.59)	10.10	(8.60 - 11.83)
Virginia	7.01	(6.05 - 8.11)	3.71	(2.97 - 4.62)	15.02	(12.82 - 17.51)	6.13	(5.08 - 7.39)	7.33	(6.29 - 8.52)
Washington	8.30	(6.99 - 9.82)	4.84	(3.78 - 6.16)	15.58	(13.01 - 18.54)	7.61	(6.16 - 9.35)	8.62	(7.22 - 10.27)
West Virginia	6.14	(5.13 - 7.33)	4.44	(3.47 - 5.66)	13.57	(11.27 - 16.26)	5.26	(4.18 - 6.60)	6.29	(5.21 - 7.57)
Wisconsin	7.66	(6.46 - 9.05)	4.34	(3.41 - 5.51)	15.73	(13.16 - 18.69)	6.75	(5.44 - 8.36)	7.98	(6.70 - 9.49)
Wyoming	7.59	(6.40 - 8.98)	5.22	(4.01 - 6.76)	14.69	(12.24 - 17.53)	6.80	(5.48 - 8.41)	7.84	(6.55 - 9.36)

NOTE: Substance Use Disorder is defined as meeting criteria for illicit drug or alcohol dependence or abuse. Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

NOTE: Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 24 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	2.70	(2.58 - 2.83)	2.99	(2.76 - 3.24)	7.09	(6.72 - 7.46)	1.98	(1.85 - 2.12)	2.67	(2.54 - 2.81)
Northeast	2.72	(2.49 - 2.98)	2.78	(2.44 - 3.16)	7.29	(6.60 - 8.03)	2.02	(1.77 - 2.30)	2.72	(2.47 - 2.99)
Midwest	2.64	(2.45 - 2.84)	3.01	(2.69 - 3.36)	7.03	(6.47 - 7.63)	1.89	(1.69 - 2.11)	2.60	(2.40 - 2.82)
South	2.36	(2.20 - 2.53)	2.70	(2.41 - 3.03)	6.32	(5.85 - 6.82)	1.70	(1.53 - 1.89)	2.32	(2.16 - 2.50)
West	3.29	(3.03 - 3.58)	3.57	(3.12 - 4.09)	8.19	(7.44 - 9.01)	2.48	(2.19 - 2.81)	3.26	(2.98 - 3.57)
Alabama	2.66	(2.11 - 3.35)	2.24	(1.65 - 3.04)	7.22	(5.55 - 9.35)	1.99	(1.44 - 2.75)	2.70	(2.11 - 3.45)
Alaska	3.48	(2.80 - 4.31)	3.47	(2.57 - 4.68)	8.63	(6.71 - 11.05)	2.67	(1.97 - 3.61)	3.48	(2.75 - 4.39)
Arizona	2.79	(2.22 - 3.49)	3.48	(2.58 - 4.68)	7.49	(5.70 - 9.78)	1.94	(1.39 - 2.71)	2.71	(2.12 - 3.47)
Arkansas	2.39	(1.90 - 3.01)	2.59	(1.95 - 3.43)	6.51	(4.92 - 8.56)	1.71	(1.24 - 2.36)	2.37	(1.85 - 3.04)
California	3.42	(3.03 - 3.86)	3.56	(2.93 - 4.33)	8.31	(7.19 - 9.60)	2.62	(2.20 - 3.11)	3.41	(2.99 - 3.88)
Colorado	4.57	(3.71 - 5.60)	4.43	(3.24 - 6.04)	11.39	(9.13 - 14.13)	3.52	(2.62 - 4.71)	4.58	(3.68 - 5.69)
Connecticut	2.65	(2.06 - 3.39)	2.59	(1.91 - 3.50)	7.40	(5.62 - 9.68)	1.90	(1.33 - 2.70)	2.65	(2.03 - 3.45)
Delaware	2.92	(2.31 - 3.68)	3.42	(2.60 - 4.50)	7.60	(5.84 - 9.83)	2.20	(1.59 - 3.05)	2.87	(2.23 - 3.69)
District of Columbia	4.17	(3.29 - 5.28)	4.18	(3.11 - 5.59)	8.17	(6.20 - 10.69)	3.45	(2.52 - 4.71)	4.17	(3.25 - 5.34)
Florida	2.31	(1.96 - 2.73)	3.05	(2.47 - 3.77)	6.32	(5.30 - 7.53)	1.72	(1.35 - 2.18)	2.25	(1.88 - 2.69)
Georgia	2.30	(1.88 - 2.81)	2.47	(1.88 - 3.23)	6.39	(5.02 - 8.09)	1.61	(1.21 - 2.14)	2.28	(1.84 - 2.83)
Hawaii	2.71	(2.11 - 3.47)	2.63	(1.89 - 3.63)	6.90	(5.23 - 9.05)	2.17	(1.55 - 3.03)	2.72	(2.08 - 3.54)
Idaho	2.36	(1.87 - 2.96)	3.12	(2.34 - 4.15)	6.59	(4.98 - 8.66)	1.56	(1.11 - 2.19)	2.27	(1.76 - 2.92)
Illinois	2.69	(2.25 - 3.21)	3.23	(2.52 - 4.13)	7.00	(5.74 - 8.50)	1.95	(1.50 - 2.53)	2.63	(2.17 - 3.20)
Indiana	3.04	(2.44 - 3.77)	3.06	(2.32 - 4.03)	7.79	(6.00 - 10.05)	2.22	(1.64 - 3.01)	3.03	(2.40 - 3.83)
Iowa	2.57	(2.01 - 3.27)	3.01	(2.26 - 3.99)	6.35	(4.75 - 8.45)	1.86	(1.32 - 2.60)	2.52	(1.94 - 3.28)
Kansas	2.24	(1.73 - 2.89)	2.60	(1.92 - 3.52)	6.18	(4.56 - 8.33)	1.50	(1.04 - 2.15)	2.20	(1.67 - 2.89)
Kentucky	2.57	(2.04 - 3.23)	2.74	(2.02 - 3.70)	5.78	(4.30 - 7.73)	2.04	(1.50 - 2.77)	2.55	(1.99 - 3.26)
Louisiana	2.55	(1.97 - 3.29)	2.16	(1.56 - 3.00)	5.96	(4.47 - 7.90)	2.06	(1.46 - 2.90)	2.59	(1.97 - 3.39)
Maine	3.03	(2.42 - 3.80)	3.30	(2.46 - 4.41)	9.04	(7.08 - 11.49)	2.25	(1.64 - 3.08)	3.01	(2.37 - 3.82)
Maryland	2.53	(2.00 - 3.21)	3.06	(2.30 - 4.06)	7.82	(5.96 - 10.19)	1.69	(1.20 - 2.39)	2.48	(1.91 - 3.21)
Massachusetts	3.01	(2.39 - 3.78)	3.02	(2.27 - 4.02)	7.54	(5.77 - 9.80)	2.24	(1.63 - 3.08)	3.01	(2.35 - 3.84)
Michigan	2.51	(2.12 - 2.97)	2.87	(2.28 - 3.62)	7.63	(6.33 - 9.17)	1.64	(1.26 - 2.13)	2.47	(2.06 - 2.96)
Minnesota	2.68	(2.12 - 3.39)	3.25	(2.45 - 4.31)	6.84	(5.22 - 8.91)	1.97	(1.42 - 2.73)	2.62	(2.02 - 3.38)
Mississippi	2.34	(1.83 - 2.98)	2.23	(1.62 - 3.07)	5.79	(4.37 - 7.63)	1.78	(1.27 - 2.48)	2.35	(1.81 - 3.04)
Missouri	2.53	(2.01 - 3.18)	2.82	(2.12 - 3.73)	6.57	(5.01 - 8.58)	1.87	(1.36 - 2.57)	2.51	(1.96 - 3.20)
Montana	3.03	(2.43 - 3.77)	3.57	(2.70 - 4.72)	7.35	(5.66 - 9.51)	2.31	(1.71 - 3.11)	2.98	(2.35 - 3.78)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 24 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	2.51	(1.98 - 3.17)	2.69	(2.01 - 3.59)	6.92	(5.31 - 8.98)	1.72	(1.21 - 2.44)	2.49	(1.93 - 3.20)
Nevada	3.80	(2.98 - 4.82)	4.23	(3.09 - 5.78)	9.81	(7.54 - 12.66)	2.91	(2.08 - 4.07)	3.75	(2.89 - 4.86)
New Hampshire	2.46	(1.92 - 3.15)	3.00	(2.23 - 4.02)	7.43	(5.58 - 9.83)	1.67	(1.16 - 2.39)	2.41	(1.84 - 3.15)
New Jersey	2.43	(1.96 - 3.02)	2.54	(1.93 - 3.33)	7.46	(5.86 - 9.46)	1.70	(1.24 - 2.32)	2.42	(1.92 - 3.05)
New Mexico	2.70	(2.15 - 3.38)	4.22	(3.16 - 5.62)	7.24	(5.51 - 9.45)	1.79	(1.27 - 2.53)	2.54	(1.97 - 3.26)
New York	2.86	(2.44 - 3.34)	2.81	(2.25 - 3.51)	7.18	(6.01 - 8.56)	2.19	(1.75 - 2.74)	2.86	(2.42 - 3.38)
North Carolina	2.67	(2.21 - 3.23)	3.05	(2.35 - 3.95)	7.30	(5.87 - 9.06)	1.91	(1.46 - 2.50)	2.64	(2.15 - 3.23)
North Dakota	2.66	(2.09 - 3.37)	2.74	(1.99 - 3.75)	6.47	(4.88 - 8.53)	1.91	(1.37 - 2.66)	2.65	(2.05 - 3.42)
Ohio	2.83	(2.40 - 3.32)	3.14	(2.49 - 3.96)	7.46	(6.25 - 8.88)	2.07	(1.63 - 2.63)	2.80	(2.34 - 3.33)
Oklahoma	2.43	(1.91 - 3.09)	2.95	(2.18 - 3.98)	6.00	(4.50 - 7.96)	1.77	(1.26 - 2.47)	2.37	(1.83 - 3.08)
Oregon	3.00	(2.40 - 3.74)	4.10	(3.13 - 5.35)	7.59	(5.82 - 9.84)	2.22	(1.63 - 3.03)	2.90	(2.27 - 3.69)
Pennsylvania	2.54	(2.13 - 3.02)	2.66	(2.11 - 3.36)	6.86	(5.65 - 8.31)	1.88	(1.47 - 2.40)	2.53	(2.10 - 3.04)
Rhode Island	2.88	(2.27 - 3.66)	3.36	(2.45 - 4.58)	7.64	(5.79 - 10.00)	2.02	(1.43 - 2.85)	2.84	(2.20 - 3.67)
South Carolina	2.10	(1.64 - 2.70)	2.85	(2.13 - 3.81)	5.71	(4.21 - 7.71)	1.49	(1.05 - 2.11)	2.03	(1.54 - 2.67)
South Dakota	2.19	(1.72 - 2.79)	2.91	(2.15 - 3.93)	6.03	(4.54 - 7.98)	1.47	(1.03 - 2.09)	2.12	(1.62 - 2.76)
Tennessee	2.34	(1.82 - 3.00)	2.68	(2.00 - 3.59)	5.46	(4.03 - 7.37)	1.82	(1.30 - 2.54)	2.30	(1.75 - 3.02)
Texas	2.07	(1.76 - 2.45)	2.43	(1.88 - 3.13)	5.49	(4.52 - 6.67)	1.43	(1.11 - 1.82)	2.03	(1.70 - 2.43)
Utah	2.65	(2.11 - 3.33)	2.66	(1.97 - 3.58)	6.46	(4.89 - 8.49)	1.81	(1.30 - 2.51)	2.65	(2.06 - 3.40)
Vermont	3.31	(2.64 - 4.15)	3.93	(2.92 - 5.27)	8.49	(6.46 - 11.09)	2.37	(1.73 - 3.24)	3.26	(2.56 - 4.15)
Virginia	2.55	(2.09 - 3.11)	3.02	(2.32 - 3.93)	7.87	(6.31 - 9.78)	1.67	(1.22 - 2.28)	2.50	(2.02 - 3.10)
Washington	2.97	(2.34 - 3.76)	3.18	(2.34 - 4.29)	7.48	(5.70 - 9.74)	2.29	(1.66 - 3.15)	2.95	(2.28 - 3.80)
West Virginia	2.22	(1.75 - 2.81)	2.82	(2.09 - 3.81)	6.58	(5.07 - 8.52)	1.55	(1.09 - 2.19)	2.17	(1.67 - 2.80)
Wisconsin	2.35	(1.85 - 2.99)	2.78	(2.07 - 3.74)	6.03	(4.56 - 7.94)	1.72	(1.22 - 2.42)	2.31	(1.78 - 3.00)
Wyoming	2.04	(1.60 - 2.59)	3.11	(2.24 - 4.30)	5.93	(4.44 - 7.88)	1.32	(0.92 - 1.90)	1.93	(1.47 - 2.52)

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing illicit drug treatment if they met the criteria for an illicit drug use disorder as defined in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) or received treatment for illicit drug use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center). Needing But Not Receiving Illicit Drug Treatment refers to respondents who are classified as needing illicit drug treatment, but who did not receive illicit drug treatment at a specialty facility. Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 25 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Alcohol Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	5.09	(4.93 - 5.26)	1.60	(1.44 - 1.79)	9.33	(8.94 - 9.74)	4.83	(4.63 - 5.03)	5.44	(5.26 - 5.63)
Northeast	4.98	(4.63 - 5.35)	1.64	(1.40 - 1.92)	9.81	(9.04 - 10.64)	4.58	(4.19 - 5.01)	5.28	(4.90 - 5.68)
Midwest	5.30	(5.00 - 5.61)	1.69	(1.47 - 1.95)	9.90	(9.26 - 10.58)	4.99	(4.64 - 5.36)	5.67	(5.34 - 6.01)
South	4.54	(4.31 - 4.79)	1.43	(1.23 - 1.67)	8.18	(7.63 - 8.76)	4.35	(4.07 - 4.64)	4.86	(4.60 - 5.13)
West	5.87	(5.49 - 6.27)	1.78	(1.50 - 2.12)	10.30	(9.47 - 11.20)	5.64	(5.20 - 6.13)	6.28	(5.87 - 6.72)
Alabama	5.09	(4.14 - 6.23)	1.47	(1.03 - 2.10)	8.43	(6.75 - 10.49)	4.98	(3.90 - 6.33)	5.45	(4.42 - 6.70)
Alaska	6.40	(5.38 - 7.60)	1.76	(1.24 - 2.50)	11.57	(9.32 - 14.27)	6.18	(5.03 - 7.58)	6.91	(5.79 - 8.23)
Arizona	4.58	(3.72 - 5.63)	1.71	(1.20 - 2.43)	8.89	(7.03 - 11.17)	4.23	(3.28 - 5.44)	4.88	(3.94 - 6.02)
Arkansas	4.58	(3.74 - 5.60)	1.54	(1.09 - 2.17)	7.74	(6.06 - 9.83)	4.45	(3.51 - 5.62)	4.90	(3.99 - 6.02)
California	6.07	(5.47 - 6.72)	1.72	(1.31 - 2.25)	10.19	(8.95 - 11.58)	5.91	(5.21 - 6.70)	6.50	(5.85 - 7.22)
Colorado	7.45	(6.23 - 8.89)	1.87	(1.29 - 2.69)	12.96	(10.73 - 15.58)	7.23	(5.83 - 8.94)	8.00	(6.67 - 9.58)
Connecticut	5.60	(4.59 - 6.82)	1.72	(1.23 - 2.41)	11.34	(9.23 - 13.85)	5.13	(4.01 - 6.53)	5.98	(4.88 - 7.30)
Delaware	5.79	(4.73 - 7.08)	1.47	(1.02 - 2.11)	10.51	(8.46 - 12.98)	5.59	(4.40 - 7.06)	6.19	(5.04 - 7.58)
District of Columbia	8.27	(6.88 - 9.91)	1.21	(0.80 - 1.82)	11.52	(9.29 - 14.21)	8.15	(6.59 - 10.05)	8.67	(7.21 - 10.39)
Florida	3.81	(3.25 - 4.46)	1.29	(0.95 - 1.77)	6.93	(5.88 - 8.17)	3.64	(3.01 - 4.39)	4.02	(3.42 - 4.72)
Georgia	4.42	(3.73 - 5.23)	1.38	(0.98 - 1.93)	7.55	(6.14 - 9.26)	4.29	(3.51 - 5.25)	4.75	(4.00 - 5.64)
Hawaii	5.69	(4.66 - 6.94)	1.67	(1.10 - 2.55)	12.44	(10.01 - 15.36)	5.23	(4.10 - 6.64)	6.06	(4.94 - 7.40)
Idaho	5.05	(4.17 - 6.11)	1.71	(1.22 - 2.40)	9.72	(7.86 - 11.97)	4.75	(3.75 - 6.00)	5.45	(4.48 - 6.62)
Illinois	5.27	(4.57 - 6.07)	1.49	(1.12 - 1.99)	9.48	(8.01 - 11.18)	5.06	(4.26 - 6.01)	5.66	(4.89 - 6.53)
Indiana	5.38	(4.46 - 6.46)	1.75	(1.26 - 2.43)	9.58	(7.78 - 11.76)	5.11	(4.09 - 6.36)	5.76	(4.77 - 6.95)
Iowa	5.48	(4.54 - 6.61)	2.15	(1.52 - 3.03)	11.47	(9.31 - 14.04)	4.85	(3.81 - 6.15)	5.83	(4.80 - 7.05)
Kansas	5.08	(4.17 - 6.18)	1.87	(1.32 - 2.63)	10.09	(8.10 - 12.49)	4.62	(3.61 - 5.88)	5.43	(4.44 - 6.63)
Kentucky	4.90	(4.03 - 5.96)	1.67	(1.18 - 2.37)	8.58	(6.88 - 10.64)	4.70	(3.72 - 5.92)	5.23	(4.28 - 6.37)
Louisiana	5.28	(4.30 - 6.46)	1.41	(0.99 - 2.03)	7.88	(6.24 - 9.90)	5.33	(4.21 - 6.74)	5.68	(4.61 - 6.97)
Maine	5.43	(4.44 - 6.62)	2.12	(1.52 - 2.96)	10.33	(8.41 - 12.63)	5.11	(4.03 - 6.48)	5.70	(4.64 - 6.98)
Maryland	4.54	(3.68 - 5.59)	1.35	(0.96 - 1.90)	8.58	(6.84 - 10.71)	4.30	(3.35 - 5.51)	4.85	(3.92 - 5.99)
Massachusetts	5.63	(4.69 - 6.76)	1.68	(1.21 - 2.33)	11.31	(9.17 - 13.86)	5.08	(4.06 - 6.35)	5.98	(4.96 - 7.19)
Michigan	5.43	(4.75 - 6.20)	1.60	(1.20 - 2.12)	9.67	(8.28 - 11.26)	5.18	(4.39 - 6.10)	5.80	(5.06 - 6.64)
Minnesota	5.46	(4.49 - 6.63)	1.67	(1.20 - 2.32)	11.38	(9.18 - 14.02)	5.00	(3.92 - 6.36)	5.85	(4.79 - 7.13)
Mississippi	4.49	(3.63 - 5.54)	1.36	(0.96 - 1.93)	7.27	(5.77 - 9.11)	4.43	(3.44 - 5.68)	4.83	(3.89 - 5.98)
Missouri	5.01	(4.14 - 6.04)	1.73	(1.22 - 2.44)	8.89	(7.21 - 10.93)	4.78	(3.82 - 5.97)	5.34	(4.40 - 6.46)
Montana	7.17	(5.92 - 8.67)	2.43	(1.70 - 3.45)	12.50	(10.19 - 15.25)	6.86	(5.44 - 8.61)	7.61	(6.26 - 9.23)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 25 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Alcohol Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs (continued)*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	5.54	(4.60 - 6.67)	1.81	(1.28 - 2.56)	10.94	(9.09 - 13.11)	5.08	(4.00 - 6.44)	5.95	(4.92 - 7.19)
Nevada	5.59	(4.55 - 6.86)	1.76	(1.23 - 2.52)	9.89	(8.01 - 12.16)	5.43	(4.24 - 6.92)	5.97	(4.84 - 7.35)
New Hampshire	6.28	(5.16 - 7.62)	2.08	(1.46 - 2.97)	14.06	(11.24 - 17.44)	5.54	(4.34 - 7.05)	6.64	(5.44 - 8.09)
New Jersey	4.21	(3.48 - 5.09)	1.50	(1.08 - 2.08)	8.76	(7.12 - 10.74)	3.86	(3.06 - 4.86)	4.48	(3.68 - 5.44)
New Mexico	4.95	(4.04 - 6.05)	1.65	(1.15 - 2.36)	10.19	(8.10 - 12.73)	4.52	(3.53 - 5.77)	5.29	(4.30 - 6.50)
New York	4.85	(4.25 - 5.53)	1.59	(1.22 - 2.07)	8.97	(7.68 - 10.45)	4.55	(3.87 - 5.35)	5.14	(4.49 - 5.88)
North Carolina	4.81	(4.04 - 5.72)	1.47	(1.05 - 2.05)	8.38	(6.94 - 10.08)	4.64	(3.76 - 5.71)	5.14	(4.31 - 6.13)
North Dakota	6.23	(5.19 - 7.46)	2.28	(1.59 - 3.26)	12.38	(10.09 - 15.10)	5.49	(4.35 - 6.90)	6.61	(5.48 - 7.94)
Ohio	4.85	(4.21 - 5.58)	1.62	(1.21 - 2.15)	8.82	(7.55 - 10.27)	4.60	(3.86 - 5.47)	5.17	(4.47 - 5.97)
Oklahoma	5.18	(4.26 - 6.27)	1.66	(1.17 - 2.34)	9.48	(7.62 - 11.73)	4.91	(3.89 - 6.17)	5.56	(4.56 - 6.76)
Oregon	6.59	(5.49 - 7.89)	2.31	(1.62 - 3.29)	11.85	(9.62 - 14.53)	6.27	(5.04 - 7.78)	6.97	(5.79 - 8.38)
Pennsylvania	4.81	(4.16 - 5.56)	1.66	(1.23 - 2.23)	9.64	(8.23 - 11.27)	4.42	(3.70 - 5.28)	5.10	(4.40 - 5.91)
Rhode Island	5.93	(4.88 - 7.20)	1.73	(1.24 - 2.42)	12.00	(9.72 - 14.73)	5.32	(4.16 - 6.78)	6.30	(5.16 - 7.67)
South Carolina	4.83	(3.92 - 5.94)	1.41	(1.00 - 1.99)	8.44	(6.70 - 10.58)	4.67	(3.66 - 5.95)	5.16	(4.17 - 6.37)
South Dakota	5.72	(4.72 - 6.91)	1.88	(1.32 - 2.67)	11.29	(9.20 - 13.79)	5.27	(4.16 - 6.66)	6.13	(5.04 - 7.43)
Tennessee	4.62	(3.78 - 5.65)	1.62	(1.14 - 2.29)	8.81	(7.03 - 10.98)	4.33	(3.40 - 5.49)	4.92	(4.00 - 6.03)
Texas	4.43	(3.90 - 5.02)	1.39	(1.03 - 1.88)	8.26	(7.13 - 9.56)	4.18	(3.56 - 4.89)	4.78	(4.20 - 5.44)
Utah	4.03	(3.25 - 5.00)	1.60	(1.06 - 2.41)	7.77	(6.03 - 9.98)	3.62	(2.76 - 4.74)	4.37	(3.50 - 5.45)
Vermont	6.43	(5.29 - 7.79)	2.42	(1.69 - 3.47)	11.80	(9.43 - 14.66)	5.89	(4.65 - 7.45)	6.75	(5.54 - 8.22)
Virginia	4.93	(4.15 - 5.85)	1.49	(1.09 - 2.05)	9.35	(7.68 - 11.33)	4.63	(3.76 - 5.68)	5.26	(4.41 - 6.27)
Washington	5.54	(4.54 - 6.76)	1.95	(1.38 - 2.76)	10.23	(8.29 - 12.56)	5.25	(4.12 - 6.66)	5.88	(4.79 - 7.20)
West Virginia	3.99	(3.17 - 5.02)	1.78	(1.23 - 2.59)	8.34	(6.62 - 10.47)	3.60	(2.71 - 4.77)	4.19	(3.30 - 5.30)
Wisconsin	5.86	(4.84 - 7.07)	1.86	(1.33 - 2.60)	11.41	(9.32 - 13.90)	5.43	(4.31 - 6.83)	6.25	(5.15 - 7.57)
Wyoming	5.84	(4.82 - 7.06)	2.17	(1.56 - 3.00)	11.41	(9.33 - 13.89)	5.43	(4.28 - 6.85)	6.22	(5.10 - 7.55)

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing alcohol treatment if they met the criteria for an alcohol use disorder as defined in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) or received treatment for alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center). Needing But Not Receiving Alcohol Treatment refers to respondents who are classified as needing alcohol treatment, but who did not receive alcohol treatment at a specialty facility.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 26 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Substance Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs*

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	6.88	(6.69 - 7.09)	3.89	(3.62 - 4.17)	13.83	(13.36 - 14.30)	6.14	(5.91 - 6.38)	7.18	(6.97 - 7.40)
Northeast	6.74	(6.35 - 7.16)	3.64	(3.27 - 4.05)	14.75	(13.77 - 15.78)	5.84	(5.39 - 6.33)	7.03	(6.60 - 7.48)
Midwest	6.93	(6.60 - 7.28)	4.03	(3.67 - 4.42)	14.17	(13.36 - 15.03)	6.11	(5.72 - 6.52)	7.23	(6.87 - 7.60)
South	6.15	(5.86 - 6.46)	3.53	(3.22 - 3.87)	12.35	(11.66 - 13.08)	5.50	(5.15 - 5.86)	6.42	(6.11 - 6.75)
West	8.11	(7.68 - 8.56)	4.50	(4.00 - 5.06)	15.17	(14.18 - 16.21)	7.41	(6.91 - 7.95)	8.48	(8.01 - 8.97)
Alabama	6.78	(5.67 - 8.09)	3.09	(2.38 - 4.01)	13.59	(11.24 - 16.35)	6.14	(4.94 - 7.61)	7.15	(5.95 - 8.57)
Alaska	8.89	(7.67 - 10.28)	4.53	(3.52 - 5.82)	16.57	(13.72 - 19.87)	8.24	(6.85 - 9.87)	9.36	(8.03 - 10.89)
Arizona	6.58	(5.48 - 7.89)	4.38	(3.37 - 5.67)	13.09	(10.59 - 16.09)	5.79	(4.60 - 7.27)	6.81	(5.61 - 8.24)
Arkansas	6.24	(5.25 - 7.40)	3.43	(2.68 - 4.37)	12.01	(9.74 - 14.73)	5.66	(4.58 - 6.98)	6.54	(5.46 - 7.80)
California	8.36	(7.70 - 9.07)	4.36	(3.65 - 5.21)	15.26	(13.75 - 16.90)	7.72	(6.95 - 8.56)	8.76	(8.05 - 9.53)
Colorado	10.51	(9.13 - 12.08)	5.26	(4.06 - 6.80)	19.82	(16.89 - 23.11)	9.67	(8.10 - 11.49)	11.03	(9.53 - 12.74)
Connecticut	7.22	(6.09 - 8.54)	3.41	(2.64 - 4.39)	17.26	(14.43 - 20.52)	6.05	(4.84 - 7.53)	7.59	(6.36 - 9.03)
Delaware	7.45	(6.28 - 8.83)	4.19	(3.29 - 5.31)	16.11	(13.39 - 19.25)	6.58	(5.30 - 8.15)	7.75	(6.49 - 9.24)
District of Columbia	10.56	(9.04 - 12.30)	5.32	(4.12 - 6.86)	16.44	(13.48 - 19.89)	9.85	(8.19 - 11.81)	10.85	(9.26 - 12.69)
Florida	5.51	(4.86 - 6.22)	3.80	(3.14 - 4.59)	11.44	(10.08 - 12.96)	4.89	(4.16 - 5.73)	5.65	(4.96 - 6.43)
Georgia	5.95	(5.13 - 6.90)	3.28	(2.58 - 4.15)	11.61	(9.71 - 13.84)	5.37	(4.45 - 6.46)	6.25	(5.34 - 7.29)
Hawaii	7.37	(6.22 - 8.71)	4.00	(3.01 - 5.29)	15.30	(12.63 - 18.42)	6.68	(5.40 - 8.25)	7.67	(6.43 - 9.13)
Idaho	6.71	(5.66 - 7.94)	4.20	(3.30 - 5.34)	13.55	(11.12 - 16.42)	5.94	(4.79 - 7.34)	7.01	(5.86 - 8.36)
Illinois	6.97	(6.17 - 7.86)	4.02	(3.27 - 4.93)	13.69	(11.85 - 15.75)	6.27	(5.37 - 7.30)	7.27	(6.40 - 8.24)
Indiana	7.45	(6.30 - 8.79)	3.99	(3.15 - 5.04)	14.59	(12.04 - 17.57)	6.66	(5.40 - 8.20)	7.82	(6.56 - 9.29)
Iowa	6.95	(5.87 - 8.21)	4.72	(3.70 - 6.01)	14.83	(12.22 - 17.87)	5.85	(4.70 - 7.27)	7.18	(6.01 - 8.55)
Kansas	6.40	(5.38 - 7.61)	3.87	(3.03 - 4.92)	13.22	(10.79 - 16.10)	5.54	(4.44 - 6.89)	6.68	(5.57 - 8.00)
Kentucky	6.70	(5.68 - 7.88)	3.98	(3.11 - 5.07)	12.50	(10.20 - 15.22)	6.10	(4.98 - 7.45)	6.97	(5.87 - 8.26)
Louisiana	6.86	(5.73 - 8.18)	3.14	(2.41 - 4.08)	11.79	(9.57 - 14.43)	6.53	(5.27 - 8.07)	7.24	(6.02 - 8.70)
Maine	7.93	(6.66 - 9.41)	4.56	(3.57 - 5.83)	17.27	(14.54 - 20.39)	7.05	(5.68 - 8.72)	8.20	(6.85 - 9.79)
Maryland	6.13	(5.13 - 7.31)	3.58	(2.80 - 4.58)	13.39	(10.95 - 16.27)	5.34	(4.28 - 6.66)	6.38	(5.30 - 7.66)
Massachusetts	7.57	(6.45 - 8.87)	3.90	(3.07 - 4.95)	16.39	(13.58 - 19.65)	6.46	(5.27 - 7.91)	7.89	(6.69 - 9.29)
Michigan	6.81	(6.07 - 7.63)	3.74	(3.10 - 4.51)	14.23	(12.48 - 16.17)	5.96	(5.12 - 6.93)	7.11	(6.31 - 8.01)
Minnesota	7.01	(5.95 - 8.24)	4.26	(3.35 - 5.41)	14.97	(12.30 - 18.11)	6.11	(4.97 - 7.50)	7.29	(6.14 - 8.64)
Mississippi	6.19	(5.15 - 7.41)	3.18	(2.48 - 4.08)	10.99	(8.92 - 13.49)	5.77	(4.60 - 7.21)	6.52	(5.39 - 7.86)
Missouri	6.81	(5.76 - 8.03)	3.77	(2.97 - 4.79)	13.53	(11.14 - 16.34)	6.11	(4.97 - 7.50)	7.11	(5.97 - 8.45)
Montana	9.21	(7.90 - 10.71)	5.11	(4.01 - 6.48)	16.64	(13.91 - 19.78)	8.51	(7.05 - 10.24)	9.59	(8.18 - 11.21)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 26 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment at a Specialty Facility for Substance Use in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs (continued)

State	12+ (Estimate)	12+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	6.74	(5.68 - 7.98)	3.76	(2.94 - 4.81)	14.53	(12.08 - 17.38)	5.77	(4.62 - 7.20)	7.07	(5.92 - 8.42)
Nevada	8.31	(7.05 - 9.76)	5.17	(4.01 - 6.63)	15.68	(12.86 - 18.98)	7.64	(6.26 - 9.30)	8.62	(7.27 - 10.19)
New Hampshire	7.89	(6.68 - 9.31)	4.27	(3.32 - 5.48)	18.81	(15.63 - 22.48)	6.64	(5.35 - 8.20)	8.21	(6.91 - 9.73)
New Jersey	6.03	(5.16 - 7.03)	3.33	(2.62 - 4.22)	13.79	(11.59 - 16.34)	5.21	(4.29 - 6.33)	6.29	(5.36 - 7.38)
New Mexico	6.99	(5.87 - 8.30)	5.06	(3.92 - 6.50)	15.52	(12.73 - 18.80)	5.87	(4.67 - 7.35)	7.19	(5.99 - 8.61)
New York	6.67	(5.97 - 7.46)	3.72	(3.11 - 4.44)	13.85	(12.23 - 15.65)	5.87	(5.07 - 6.79)	6.94	(6.17 - 7.79)
North Carolina	6.58	(5.68 - 7.61)	3.77	(3.03 - 4.68)	13.22	(11.25 - 15.48)	5.87	(4.87 - 7.07)	6.86	(5.89 - 7.98)
North Dakota	7.97	(6.82 - 9.29)	4.64	(3.61 - 5.95)	16.11	(13.35 - 19.31)	6.78	(5.55 - 8.26)	8.29	(7.06 - 9.72)
Ohio	6.73	(5.98 - 7.57)	4.10	(3.37 - 4.97)	13.77	(12.08 - 15.66)	5.94	(5.09 - 6.92)	6.99	(6.18 - 7.91)
Oklahoma	7.08	(5.97 - 8.37)	4.10	(3.19 - 5.25)	13.67	(11.19 - 16.59)	6.36	(5.15 - 7.83)	7.40	(6.20 - 8.82)
Oregon	8.64	(7.40 - 10.06)	5.40	(4.25 - 6.83)	16.50	(13.76 - 19.65)	7.84	(6.49 - 9.43)	8.93	(7.61 - 10.45)
Pennsylvania	6.33	(5.61 - 7.14)	3.41	(2.79 - 4.17)	13.93	(12.15 - 15.91)	5.51	(4.71 - 6.43)	6.60	(5.82 - 7.47)
Rhode Island	7.69	(6.52 - 9.06)	4.29	(3.32 - 5.54)	17.57	(14.59 - 21.00)	6.34	(5.10 - 7.86)	7.99	(6.73 - 9.46)
South Carolina	6.07	(5.07 - 7.24)	3.76	(2.95 - 4.78)	12.54	(10.10 - 15.47)	5.36	(4.31 - 6.66)	6.29	(5.22 - 7.56)
South Dakota	6.66	(5.61 - 7.90)	4.42	(3.46 - 5.62)	14.10	(11.57 - 17.08)	5.71	(4.57 - 7.12)	6.90	(5.75 - 8.26)
Tennessee	6.25	(5.25 - 7.42)	3.81	(2.98 - 4.86)	12.15	(9.88 - 14.87)	5.63	(4.54 - 6.95)	6.49	(5.42 - 7.76)
Texas	5.86	(5.27 - 6.52)	3.22	(2.65 - 3.91)	11.79	(10.34 - 13.42)	5.20	(4.51 - 5.98)	6.17	(5.52 - 6.90)
Utah	5.74	(4.84 - 6.80)	3.47	(2.66 - 4.50)	11.08	(8.94 - 13.65)	4.95	(3.94 - 6.20)	6.06	(5.05 - 7.25)
Vermont	8.59	(7.33 - 10.05)	4.92	(3.87 - 6.25)	17.59	(14.67 - 20.95)	7.41	(6.04 - 9.05)	8.89	(7.54 - 10.45)
Virginia	6.64	(5.74 - 7.67)	3.62	(2.87 - 4.56)	14.21	(12.09 - 16.63)	5.81	(4.81 - 6.99)	6.94	(5.96 - 8.06)
Washington	7.67	(6.46 - 9.09)	4.47	(3.48 - 5.73)	14.42	(11.95 - 17.30)	7.03	(5.70 - 8.64)	7.97	(6.67 - 9.50)
West Virginia	5.53	(4.62 - 6.61)	4.24	(3.23 - 5.54)	13.04	(10.68 - 15.83)	4.60	(3.64 - 5.81)	5.65	(4.67 - 6.81)
Wisconsin	7.13	(6.02 - 8.44)	4.14	(3.26 - 5.26)	15.05	(12.51 - 18.00)	6.22	(4.99 - 7.72)	7.43	(6.22 - 8.85)
Wyoming	6.63	(5.56 - 7.88)	4.65	(3.62 - 5.95)	13.60	(11.21 - 16.41)	5.80	(4.63 - 7.24)	6.83	(5.68 - 8.20)

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing substance use treatment if they met the criteria for an illicit drug or alcohol use disorder as defined in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) or received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center). Needing But Not Receiving Substance Use Treatment refers to respondents who are classified as needing illicit drug or alcohol treatment, but who did not receive illicit drug or alcohol treatment at a specialty facility. Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 27 *Any Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	19.86	(19.50 - 20.23)	27.85	(27.20 - 28.51)	18.60	(18.21 - 19.01)
Northeast	19.45	(18.72 - 20.20)	28.27	(27.09 - 29.47)	18.10	(17.30 - 18.93)
Midwest	20.99	(20.34 - 21.65)	29.79	(28.78 - 30.82)	19.58	(18.86 - 20.31)
South	18.74	(18.20 - 19.30)	25.94	(25.06 - 26.83)	17.62	(17.02 - 18.23)
West	20.95	(20.25 - 21.66)	28.84	(27.67 - 30.04)	19.70	(18.93 - 20.49)
Alabama	21.29	(19.10 - 23.66)	28.13	(25.06 - 31.43)	20.22	(17.83 - 22.83)
Alaska	21.47	(19.45 - 23.63)	31.90	(28.52 - 35.47)	19.84	(17.66 - 22.21)
Arizona	20.06	(17.91 - 22.40)	28.50	(25.25 - 31.99)	18.70	(16.35 - 21.29)
Arkansas	20.34	(18.28 - 22.56)	26.86	(23.67 - 30.32)	19.29	(17.08 - 21.70)
California	19.49	(18.45 - 20.56)	26.63	(24.88 - 28.46)	18.34	(17.20 - 19.53)
Colorado	23.20	(20.99 - 25.55)	34.28	(30.84 - 37.89)	21.47	(19.09 - 24.06)
Connecticut	18.85	(16.73 - 21.16)	28.73	(25.43 - 32.26)	17.27	(15.01 - 19.80)
Delaware	20.92	(18.64 - 23.39)	30.47	(27.10 - 34.07)	19.58	(17.13 - 22.28)
District of Columbia	22.83	(20.53 - 25.29)	28.23	(24.88 - 31.84)	21.85	(19.36 - 24.57)
Florida	17.23	(16.00 - 18.53)	25.20	(23.31 - 27.20)	16.18	(14.84 - 17.62)
Georgia	17.88	(16.19 - 19.70)	24.92	(22.31 - 27.73)	16.73	(14.89 - 18.74)
Hawaii	17.45	(15.40 - 19.71)	26.99	(23.77 - 30.48)	16.22	(14.03 - 18.67)
Idaho	22.48	(20.31 - 24.82)	32.09	(28.71 - 35.67)	20.91	(18.53 - 23.50)
Illinois	19.18	(17.77 - 20.67)	28.57	(26.16 - 31.11)	17.71	(16.19 - 19.35)
Indiana	22.29	(20.13 - 24.61)	30.10	(26.79 - 33.64)	20.96	(18.61 - 23.52)
Iowa	18.50	(16.54 - 20.62)	26.76	(23.55 - 30.24)	17.06	(14.94 - 19.41)
Kansas	20.56	(18.48 - 22.81)	27.90	(24.62 - 31.43)	19.28	(16.99 - 21.79)
Kentucky	22.54	(20.38 - 24.86)	27.03	(24.06 - 30.23)	21.83	(19.44 - 24.43)
Louisiana	21.21	(19.06 - 23.52)	27.07	(23.95 - 30.43)	20.29	(17.97 - 22.82)
Maine	22.10	(19.84 - 24.53)	32.25	(28.90 - 35.78)	20.81	(18.40 - 23.45)
Maryland	17.57	(15.65 - 19.69)	28.18	(24.79 - 31.84)	16.01	(13.97 - 18.30)
Massachusetts	21.15	(18.95 - 23.53)	29.55	(26.11 - 33.25)	19.73	(17.37 - 22.33)
Michigan	20.32	(18.92 - 21.79)	28.42	(26.16 - 30.80)	19.00	(17.48 - 20.63)
Minnesota	20.53	(18.47 - 22.75)	32.08	(28.47 - 35.92)	18.75	(16.56 - 21.16)
Mississippi	20.16	(18.10 - 22.38)	24.62	(21.79 - 27.69)	19.41	(17.16 - 21.89)
Missouri	22.71	(20.59 - 24.97)	31.06	(27.86 - 34.44)	21.40	(19.09 - 23.91)
Montana	20.81	(18.68 - 23.10)	28.07	(24.81 - 31.58)	19.69	(17.38 - 22.22)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 27 Any Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	20.30	(18.23 - 22.54)	30.55	(27.34 - 33.96)	18.51	(16.26 - 21.00)
Nevada	21.97	(19.63 - 24.49)	28.66	(25.34 - 32.22)	21.04	(18.53 - 23.79)
New Hampshire	22.37	(20.01 - 24.91)	33.17	(29.31 - 37.28)	20.77	(18.23 - 23.55)
New Jersey	16.37	(14.75 - 18.14)	25.16	(22.39 - 28.14)	15.11	(13.36 - 17.04)
New Mexico	21.39	(19.13 - 23.84)	27.36	(24.11 - 30.88)	20.44	(17.97 - 23.16)
New York	19.52	(18.19 - 20.93)	27.33	(25.27 - 29.49)	18.32	(16.84 - 19.90)
North Carolina	19.31	(17.61 - 21.14)	26.78	(24.22 - 29.50)	18.15	(16.30 - 20.16)
North Dakota	20.50	(18.43 - 22.73)	29.07	(25.74 - 32.66)	18.83	(16.58 - 21.31)
Ohio	23.64	(22.09 - 25.26)	32.06	(29.72 - 34.49)	22.33	(20.62 - 24.14)
Oklahoma	22.54	(20.35 - 24.89)	31.28	(27.97 - 34.79)	21.08	(18.69 - 23.68)
Oregon	23.75	(21.53 - 26.12)	32.60	(29.11 - 36.30)	22.48	(20.06 - 25.09)
Pennsylvania	19.70	(18.25 - 21.23)	29.77	(27.40 - 32.25)	18.20	(16.61 - 19.90)
Rhode Island	22.38	(20.16 - 24.76)	29.21	(25.82 - 32.85)	21.20	(18.78 - 23.85)
South Carolina	19.43	(17.35 - 21.71)	24.10	(20.96 - 27.55)	18.74	(16.48 - 21.23)
South Dakota	18.26	(16.35 - 20.32)	29.14	(25.84 - 32.68)	16.46	(14.41 - 18.73)
Tennessee	19.40	(17.39 - 21.59)	28.22	(25.00 - 31.68)	18.06	(15.89 - 20.45)
Texas	17.17	(16.03 - 18.37)	23.24	(21.30 - 25.30)	16.11	(14.86 - 17.44)
Utah	26.86	(24.60 - 29.25)	33.94	(30.47 - 37.59)	25.29	(22.75 - 28.01)
Vermont	22.25	(20.11 - 24.55)	30.31	(26.93 - 33.91)	20.87	(18.54 - 23.41)
Virginia	18.58	(16.89 - 20.40)	28.47	(25.70 - 31.41)	17.04	(15.20 - 19.06)
Washington	23.43	(21.12 - 25.91)	31.98	(28.47 - 35.70)	22.18	(19.68 - 24.91)
West Virginia	24.62	(22.27 - 27.13)	31.71	(28.27 - 35.37)	23.62	(21.08 - 26.36)
Wisconsin	20.19	(18.04 - 22.52)	29.19	(25.99 - 32.61)	18.76	(16.44 - 21.33)
Wyoming	22.56	(20.32 - 24.96)	32.22	(28.88 - 35.75)	21.09	(18.66 - 23.75)

NOTE: Any mental illness (AMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, as assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) *Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders* (MHSS-SCID), which is based on the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). As such, these estimates are based on indicators of AMI rather than direct measures of diagnostic status. For details, see Section B of the "2018-2019 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 28 *Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	4.91	(4.73 - 5.09)	8.14	(7.79 - 8.51)	4.40	(4.20 - 4.60)
Northeast	4.64	(4.31 - 4.99)	8.14	(7.51 - 8.82)	4.10	(3.75 - 4.48)
Midwest	5.29	(5.00 - 5.59)	9.05	(8.45 - 9.69)	4.68	(4.37 - 5.01)
South	4.74	(4.49 - 5.00)	7.58	(7.11 - 8.08)	4.30	(4.03 - 4.59)
West	5.03	(4.71 - 5.37)	8.21	(7.57 - 8.91)	4.53	(4.18 - 4.90)
Alabama	5.64	(4.70 - 6.75)	8.42	(6.76 - 10.45)	5.20	(4.22 - 6.40)
Alaska	5.86	(4.90 - 6.99)	10.61	(8.54 - 13.10)	5.12	(4.16 - 6.28)
Arizona	5.56	(4.62 - 6.68)	9.72	(7.78 - 12.07)	4.89	(3.91 - 6.10)
Arkansas	5.53	(4.65 - 6.56)	9.14	(7.30 - 11.40)	4.95	(4.05 - 6.04)
California	4.53	(4.05 - 5.07)	7.11	(6.13 - 8.23)	4.12	(3.60 - 4.70)
Colorado	5.53	(4.65 - 6.57)	9.68	(7.86 - 11.86)	4.89	(3.99 - 5.97)
Connecticut	4.50	(3.74 - 5.42)	8.54	(6.81 - 10.65)	3.86	(3.08 - 4.83)
Delaware	5.44	(4.48 - 6.58)	7.85	(6.24 - 9.83)	5.10	(4.09 - 6.34)
District of Columbia	4.92	(4.06 - 5.95)	6.75	(5.20 - 8.71)	4.59	(3.70 - 5.70)
Florida	4.34	(3.79 - 4.97)	7.37	(6.33 - 8.56)	3.95	(3.36 - 4.62)
Georgia	4.49	(3.79 - 5.33)	6.87	(5.55 - 8.47)	4.11	(3.36 - 5.00)
Hawaii	4.16	(3.45 - 5.01)	7.69	(6.14 - 9.59)	3.70	(2.97 - 4.61)
Idaho	5.28	(4.41 - 6.31)	9.54	(7.76 - 11.67)	4.58	(3.68 - 5.68)
Illinois	4.51	(3.91 - 5.20)	8.61	(7.28 - 10.16)	3.87	(3.24 - 4.61)
Indiana	5.42	(4.54 - 6.45)	9.05	(7.25 - 11.24)	4.80	(3.89 - 5.91)
Iowa	5.40	(4.53 - 6.43)	9.12	(7.32 - 11.32)	4.75	(3.86 - 5.85)
Kansas	5.74	(4.78 - 6.87)	9.93	(8.06 - 12.18)	5.00	(4.02 - 6.21)
Kentucky	5.76	(4.83 - 6.86)	8.39	(6.77 - 10.35)	5.34	(4.36 - 6.53)
Louisiana	5.30	(4.41 - 6.35)	8.23	(6.58 - 10.24)	4.84	(3.91 - 5.97)
Maine	6.03	(5.04 - 7.19)	11.35	(9.25 - 13.86)	5.36	(4.35 - 6.58)
Maryland	4.48	(3.74 - 5.36)	8.74	(6.99 - 10.89)	3.85	(3.12 - 4.76)
Massachusetts	5.16	(4.33 - 6.14)	8.88	(7.14 - 10.99)	4.54	(3.68 - 5.58)
Michigan	5.00	(4.38 - 5.70)	8.02	(6.81 - 9.43)	4.51	(3.86 - 5.27)
Minnesota	4.89	(4.08 - 5.85)	9.09	(7.26 - 11.33)	4.24	(3.43 - 5.25)
Mississippi	5.23	(4.35 - 6.27)	6.89	(5.47 - 8.64)	4.95	(4.01 - 6.09)
Missouri	5.56	(4.68 - 6.58)	9.09	(7.37 - 11.17)	5.00	(4.09 - 6.11)
Montana	5.19	(4.34 - 6.20)	8.83	(7.09 - 10.93)	4.63	(3.74 - 5.72)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 28 *Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs*
(continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	4.92	(4.10 - 5.91)	8.86	(7.16 - 10.92)	4.24	(3.39 - 5.28)
Nevada	5.63	(4.65 - 6.80)	8.73	(6.99 - 10.86)	5.20	(4.18 - 6.46)
New Hampshire	4.85	(4.02 - 5.85)	9.14	(7.20 - 11.55)	4.22	(3.39 - 5.23)
New Jersey	4.08	(3.40 - 4.88)	7.39	(5.98 - 9.11)	3.60	(2.91 - 4.45)
New Mexico	5.31	(4.38 - 6.42)	8.36	(6.62 - 10.52)	4.82	(3.85 - 6.02)
New York	4.35	(3.81 - 4.97)	7.41	(6.31 - 8.68)	3.88	(3.30 - 4.56)
North Carolina	4.75	(4.01 - 5.61)	7.01	(5.68 - 8.62)	4.39	(3.61 - 5.33)
North Dakota	5.04	(4.22 - 6.02)	8.84	(7.08 - 10.98)	4.31	(3.47 - 5.33)
Ohio	6.29	(5.52 - 7.15)	10.27	(8.83 - 11.92)	5.67	(4.86 - 6.61)
Oklahoma	5.43	(4.53 - 6.51)	8.52	(6.82 - 10.58)	4.92	(3.97 - 6.07)
Oregon	5.72	(4.79 - 6.81)	9.87	(7.96 - 12.19)	5.12	(4.17 - 6.28)
Pennsylvania	4.94	(4.32 - 5.65)	8.64	(7.37 - 10.11)	4.39	(3.73 - 5.17)
Rhode Island	5.05	(4.21 - 6.05)	8.64	(6.88 - 10.81)	4.43	(3.57 - 5.49)
South Carolina	4.89	(4.05 - 5.88)	7.25	(5.71 - 9.17)	4.53	(3.66 - 5.60)
South Dakota	5.34	(4.44 - 6.40)	9.47	(7.63 - 11.69)	4.65	(3.74 - 5.77)
Tennessee	5.42	(4.53 - 6.46)	8.97	(7.20 - 11.12)	4.87	(3.96 - 5.99)
Texas	4.32	(3.81 - 4.90)	7.04	(6.05 - 8.17)	3.85	(3.30 - 4.49)
Utah	6.31	(5.35 - 7.44)	9.49	(7.66 - 11.71)	5.60	(4.60 - 6.82)
Vermont	5.83	(4.90 - 6.91)	10.19	(8.24 - 12.53)	5.08	(4.14 - 6.22)
Virginia	4.53	(3.84 - 5.35)	7.60	(6.23 - 9.26)	4.05	(3.33 - 4.93)
Washington	5.53	(4.59 - 6.64)	9.09	(7.32 - 11.22)	5.01	(4.04 - 6.20)
West Virginia	5.84	(4.90 - 6.96)	9.44	(7.64 - 11.60)	5.34	(4.35 - 6.54)
Wisconsin	5.26	(4.31 - 6.41)	8.89	(7.09 - 11.09)	4.68	(3.70 - 5.91)
Wyoming	5.51	(4.61 - 6.56)	10.99	(8.88 - 13.53)	4.67	(3.77 - 5.77)

NOTE: Serious mental illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, as assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) *Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders* (MHSS-SCID), which is based on the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV). SMI includes individuals with diagnoses resulting in serious functional impairment. As such, these estimates are based on indicators of SMI rather than direct measures of diagnostic status. For details, see Section B of the "2018-2019 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 29 *Received Mental Health Services in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019*
NSDUHs

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	15.57	(15.24 - 15.91)	16.19	(15.66 - 16.73)	15.48	(15.11 - 15.85)
Northeast	16.96	(16.26 - 17.69)	18.01	(16.99 - 19.07)	16.80	(16.02 - 17.61)
Midwest	17.82	(17.21 - 18.45)	19.08	(18.23 - 19.96)	17.61	(16.94 - 18.31)
South	14.11	(13.64 - 14.60)	14.45	(13.76 - 15.18)	14.06	(13.53 - 14.60)
West	14.90	(14.31 - 15.52)	15.04	(14.19 - 15.94)	14.88	(14.22 - 15.57)
Alabama	15.63	(13.71 - 17.77)	14.28	(11.96 - 16.96)	15.84	(13.73 - 18.21)
Alaska	17.09	(15.15 - 19.22)	17.05	(14.55 - 19.88)	17.09	(14.97 - 19.44)
Arizona	13.66	(11.82 - 15.73)	13.46	(11.24 - 16.05)	13.69	(11.68 - 15.98)
Arkansas	16.71	(14.80 - 18.81)	15.56	(13.16 - 18.31)	16.90	(14.80 - 19.22)
California	13.08	(12.18 - 14.04)	12.94	(11.68 - 14.32)	13.11	(12.10 - 14.18)
Colorado	18.71	(16.70 - 20.90)	20.06	(17.34 - 23.08)	18.50	(16.29 - 20.93)
Connecticut	17.50	(15.39 - 19.83)	18.33	(15.76 - 21.23)	17.36	(15.02 - 19.98)
Delaware	17.05	(14.96 - 19.37)	16.70	(14.22 - 19.50)	17.10	(14.82 - 19.64)
District of Columbia	16.59	(14.72 - 18.64)	15.43	(13.04 - 18.16)	16.80	(14.75 - 19.07)
Florida	12.08	(10.98 - 13.28)	13.38	(11.94 - 14.96)	11.91	(10.71 - 13.23)
Georgia	12.68	(11.28 - 14.24)	13.34	(11.44 - 15.51)	12.58	(11.03 - 14.30)
Hawaii	10.49	(8.96 - 12.26)	11.85	(9.79 - 14.26)	10.31	(8.65 - 12.26)
Idaho	18.61	(16.52 - 20.90)	19.91	(17.19 - 22.93)	18.40	(16.09 - 20.95)
Illinois	16.35	(14.96 - 17.84)	18.55	(16.54 - 20.74)	16.01	(14.48 - 17.66)
Indiana	16.78	(14.91 - 18.84)	17.22	(14.82 - 19.92)	16.71	(14.65 - 19.00)
Iowa	19.36	(17.22 - 21.70)	19.48	(16.71 - 22.59)	19.34	(16.96 - 21.96)
Kansas	17.23	(15.21 - 19.46)	17.71	(15.10 - 20.65)	17.15	(14.91 - 19.65)
Kentucky	19.03	(16.99 - 21.26)	17.93	(15.37 - 20.82)	19.21	(16.96 - 21.67)
Louisiana	15.05	(13.23 - 17.08)	15.26	(12.97 - 17.87)	15.02	(13.01 - 17.27)
Maine	20.48	(18.24 - 22.91)	22.87	(19.99 - 26.03)	20.17	(17.75 - 22.84)
Maryland	13.79	(12.03 - 15.76)	15.57	(13.17 - 18.32)	13.53	(11.62 - 15.69)
Massachusetts	21.01	(18.85 - 23.34)	21.80	(18.65 - 25.32)	20.87	(18.50 - 23.47)
Michigan	16.97	(15.66 - 18.36)	18.50	(16.61 - 20.54)	16.73	(15.29 - 18.27)
Minnesota	19.00	(16.96 - 21.21)	20.71	(17.86 - 23.89)	18.73	(16.52 - 21.18)
Mississippi	13.67	(11.92 - 15.63)	12.49	(10.54 - 14.75)	13.86	(11.93 - 16.06)
Missouri	17.79	(15.74 - 20.04)	18.86	(16.23 - 21.81)	17.62	(15.38 - 20.11)
Montana	17.56	(15.52 - 19.80)	17.63	(15.14 - 20.45)	17.55	(15.30 - 20.04)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

**Table 29 Received Mental Health Services in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019
NSDUHs (continued)**

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	18.24	(16.13 - 20.55)	19.07	(16.44 - 22.02)	18.09	(15.76 - 20.69)
Nevada	14.09	(12.19 - 16.22)	13.15	(11.01 - 15.64)	14.22	(12.16 - 16.56)
New Hampshire	19.65	(17.36 - 22.17)	22.14	(19.01 - 25.62)	19.28	(16.79 - 22.05)
New Jersey	13.43	(11.89 - 15.13)	14.25	(12.10 - 16.70)	13.31	(11.64 - 15.17)
New Mexico	15.48	(13.51 - 17.69)	14.58	(12.22 - 17.31)	15.63	(13.46 - 18.08)
New York	15.68	(14.43 - 17.01)	15.88	(14.27 - 17.62)	15.65	(14.27 - 17.14)
North Carolina	17.50	(15.81 - 19.32)	15.56	(13.59 - 17.76)	17.80	(15.93 - 19.83)
North Dakota	17.40	(15.40 - 19.59)	18.51	(15.87 - 21.48)	17.18	(14.99 - 19.62)
Ohio	19.28	(17.84 - 20.81)	20.17	(18.26 - 22.24)	19.14	(17.55 - 20.84)
Oklahoma	15.82	(13.89 - 17.96)	17.25	(14.83 - 19.97)	15.58	(13.45 - 17.97)
Oregon	18.89	(16.84 - 21.11)	19.23	(16.53 - 22.26)	18.84	(16.63 - 21.26)
Pennsylvania	17.77	(16.38 - 19.26)	20.17	(18.10 - 22.41)	17.42	(15.87 - 19.08)
Rhode Island	20.27	(18.12 - 22.61)	19.42	(16.65 - 22.53)	20.42	(18.03 - 23.04)
South Carolina	15.95	(13.98 - 18.13)	15.51	(13.07 - 18.32)	16.01	(13.88 - 18.40)
South Dakota	15.87	(14.00 - 17.94)	19.73	(17.03 - 22.74)	15.23	(13.18 - 17.54)
Tennessee	15.17	(13.33 - 17.22)	17.60	(15.04 - 20.49)	14.80	(12.79 - 17.06)
Texas	12.06	(11.05 - 13.15)	12.33	(10.86 - 13.97)	12.01	(10.89 - 13.23)
Utah	19.55	(17.63 - 21.61)	20.54	(17.73 - 23.66)	19.33	(17.18 - 21.68)
Vermont	22.16	(19.69 - 24.84)	22.24	(19.37 - 25.41)	22.14	(19.40 - 25.16)
Virginia	14.85	(13.31 - 16.54)	16.23	(14.05 - 18.68)	14.64	(12.95 - 16.51)
Washington	18.01	(15.92 - 20.30)	18.41	(15.84 - 21.28)	17.95	(15.66 - 20.49)
West Virginia	18.85	(16.71 - 21.20)	18.92	(16.37 - 21.75)	18.84	(16.49 - 21.45)
Wisconsin	19.26	(17.10 - 21.62)	20.54	(17.88 - 23.49)	19.06	(16.68 - 21.69)
Wyoming	16.99	(14.98 - 19.20)	19.74	(17.02 - 22.77)	16.57	(14.40 - 19.00)

NOTE: Mental Health Services are defined as having received inpatient treatment/counseling or outpatient treatment/counseling or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 30 Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	7.51	(7.29 - 7.74)	15.08	(14.57 - 15.60)	14.48	(13.98 - 14.99)	6.43	(6.19 - 6.67)
Northeast	7.22	(6.79 - 7.68)	13.62	(12.74 - 14.55)	14.43	(13.50 - 15.42)	6.12	(5.66 - 6.62)
Midwest	8.14	(7.76 - 8.53)	15.74	(14.91 - 16.61)	15.62	(14.79 - 16.48)	6.94	(6.53 - 7.37)
South	7.12	(6.80 - 7.46)	14.59	(13.90 - 15.31)	13.77	(13.09 - 14.48)	6.10	(5.75 - 6.46)
West	7.81	(7.39 - 8.25)	16.26	(15.32 - 17.25)	14.61	(13.69 - 15.58)	6.73	(6.29 - 7.21)
Alabama	8.13	(6.92 - 9.53)	14.51	(12.25 - 17.11)	13.33	(11.15 - 15.87)	7.32	(6.03 - 8.86)
Alaska	8.51	(7.30 - 9.90)	17.93	(15.37 - 20.82)	16.31	(13.68 - 19.33)	7.30	(6.03 - 8.81)
Arizona	7.81	(6.65 - 9.16)	17.41	(14.79 - 20.39)	15.58	(12.98 - 18.58)	6.56	(5.35 - 8.02)
Arkansas	7.90	(6.78 - 9.19)	16.27	(13.91 - 18.93)	14.33	(11.93 - 17.13)	6.87	(5.70 - 8.26)
California	7.17	(6.55 - 7.85)	15.22	(13.77 - 16.79)	13.11	(11.77 - 14.59)	6.22	(5.54 - 6.97)
Colorado	8.46	(7.29 - 9.80)	15.02	(12.63 - 17.78)	17.25	(14.64 - 20.20)	7.10	(5.86 - 8.58)
Connecticut	7.06	(5.97 - 8.34)	14.41	(12.04 - 17.17)	15.26	(12.81 - 18.08)	5.77	(4.62 - 7.17)
Delaware	8.50	(7.20 - 10.01)	15.48	(13.16 - 18.13)	15.09	(12.70 - 17.82)	7.58	(6.21 - 9.23)
District of Columbia	8.29	(7.11 - 9.65)	11.36	(9.50 - 13.53)	13.57	(11.11 - 16.47)	7.35	(6.08 - 8.84)
Florida	6.50	(5.80 - 7.28)	13.25	(11.77 - 14.88)	13.83	(12.35 - 15.46)	5.54	(4.81 - 6.38)
Georgia	6.91	(6.01 - 7.93)	13.75	(11.83 - 15.93)	13.63	(11.68 - 15.85)	5.81	(4.87 - 6.93)
Hawaii	5.83	(4.88 - 6.96)	14.16	(11.90 - 16.77)	12.86	(10.70 - 15.38)	4.93	(3.95 - 6.14)
Idaho	8.25	(7.07 - 9.61)	17.44	(14.92 - 20.28)	16.71	(14.13 - 19.66)	6.87	(5.64 - 8.35)
Illinois	7.12	(6.32 - 8.01)	15.15	(13.36 - 17.15)	14.89	(13.12 - 16.86)	5.91	(5.06 - 6.88)
Indiana	8.28	(7.15 - 9.56)	16.61	(14.25 - 19.27)	14.85	(12.53 - 17.53)	7.16	(5.97 - 8.56)
Iowa	7.82	(6.70 - 9.12)	16.69	(14.22 - 19.48)	14.11	(11.71 - 16.90)	6.74	(5.56 - 8.14)
Kansas	7.89	(6.75 - 9.20)	16.53	(14.09 - 19.31)	14.55	(12.16 - 17.32)	6.73	(5.52 - 8.17)
Kentucky	8.49	(7.26 - 9.90)	15.15	(12.83 - 17.80)	14.15	(11.79 - 16.89)	7.60	(6.31 - 9.14)
Louisiana	7.81	(6.68 - 9.12)	14.14	(12.05 - 16.53)	14.16	(11.91 - 16.75)	6.82	(5.62 - 8.27)
Maine	8.19	(6.96 - 9.62)	15.60	(13.24 - 18.29)	16.30	(13.73 - 19.24)	7.18	(5.90 - 8.71)
Maryland	6.81	(5.79 - 8.00)	14.93	(12.63 - 17.56)	14.72	(12.28 - 17.55)	5.66	(4.59 - 6.94)
Massachusetts	8.08	(6.93 - 9.40)	15.61	(13.30 - 18.23)	15.53	(12.99 - 18.47)	6.83	(5.64 - 8.26)
Michigan	8.23	(7.36 - 9.19)	16.55	(14.73 - 18.55)	15.33	(13.59 - 17.23)	7.09	(6.16 - 8.14)
Minnesota	7.98	(6.90 - 9.21)	15.94	(13.49 - 18.74)	16.80	(14.11 - 19.88)	6.63	(5.52 - 7.94)
Mississippi	7.28	(6.19 - 8.55)	12.64	(10.54 - 15.09)	11.17	(9.24 - 13.45)	6.64	(5.45 - 8.07)
Missouri	8.76	(7.57 - 10.12)	15.54	(13.21 - 18.18)	15.50	(13.15 - 18.19)	7.71	(6.44 - 9.22)
Montana	7.93	(6.79 - 9.25)	15.11	(12.91 - 17.61)	14.57	(12.25 - 17.26)	6.91	(5.71 - 8.36)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 30 Major Depressive Episode in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	12-17 (Estimate)	12-17 (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	7.59	(6.53 - 8.81)	15.50	(13.11 - 18.23)	15.64	(13.23 - 18.41)	6.20	(5.08 - 7.54)
Nevada	8.22	(6.97 - 9.66)	17.93	(15.22 - 21.00)	15.84	(13.25 - 18.82)	7.17	(5.87 - 8.71)
New Hampshire	8.27	(7.07 - 9.65)	15.85	(13.54 - 18.47)	16.71	(13.98 - 19.86)	7.02	(5.77 - 8.51)
New Jersey	6.19	(5.29 - 7.23)	12.71	(10.84 - 14.85)	13.48	(11.39 - 15.89)	5.14	(4.22 - 6.26)
New Mexico	8.06	(6.86 - 9.45)	18.60	(15.92 - 21.62)	15.28	(12.80 - 18.16)	6.92	(5.68 - 8.42)
New York	6.82	(6.11 - 7.62)	13.29	(11.86 - 14.86)	13.30	(11.75 - 15.04)	5.83	(5.07 - 6.70)
North Carolina	7.60	(6.63 - 8.69)	16.68	(14.41 - 19.24)	13.71	(11.74 - 15.94)	6.65	(5.62 - 7.86)
North Dakota	8.52	(7.36 - 9.84)	15.07	(12.81 - 17.65)	15.29	(12.88 - 18.05)	7.21	(6.00 - 8.65)
Ohio	8.84	(7.95 - 9.81)	14.73	(12.97 - 16.67)	17.02	(15.17 - 19.05)	7.57	(6.62 - 8.65)
Oklahoma	8.52	(7.27 - 9.96)	17.01	(14.34 - 20.06)	16.30	(13.80 - 19.16)	7.22	(5.91 - 8.79)
Oregon	9.50	(8.13 - 11.07)	18.62	(15.98 - 21.57)	17.24	(14.53 - 20.34)	8.39	(6.96 - 10.09)
Pennsylvania	7.69	(6.84 - 8.63)	12.88	(11.30 - 14.65)	15.23	(13.38 - 17.29)	6.57	(5.68 - 7.58)
Rhode Island	8.72	(7.44 - 10.20)	14.64	(12.37 - 17.25)	16.13	(13.51 - 19.16)	7.45	(6.11 - 9.06)
South Carolina	7.27	(6.20 - 8.52)	13.82	(11.67 - 16.29)	12.89	(10.70 - 15.44)	6.44	(5.32 - 7.78)
South Dakota	7.37	(6.31 - 8.60)	15.41	(13.09 - 18.06)	15.06	(12.57 - 17.93)	6.11	(5.01 - 7.42)
Tennessee	7.76	(6.64 - 9.06)	13.72	(11.55 - 16.23)	15.33	(12.84 - 18.20)	6.61	(5.45 - 7.99)
Texas	6.42	(5.79 - 7.11)	14.60	(13.03 - 16.32)	13.06	(11.49 - 14.81)	5.27	(4.60 - 6.02)
Utah	9.82	(8.59 - 11.20)	17.77	(15.22 - 20.65)	15.58	(13.07 - 18.47)	8.55	(7.23 - 10.08)
Vermont	8.75	(7.52 - 10.16)	16.36	(14.01 - 19.02)	16.30	(13.76 - 19.20)	7.46	(6.17 - 8.99)
Virginia	6.98	(6.06 - 8.02)	15.57	(13.55 - 17.82)	13.56	(11.58 - 15.82)	5.96	(4.99 - 7.09)
Washington	8.81	(7.61 - 10.18)	18.22	(15.53 - 21.26)	16.76	(14.16 - 19.73)	7.66	(6.38 - 9.16)
West Virginia	9.35	(7.97 - 10.95)	16.62	(14.13 - 19.46)	17.27	(14.60 - 20.31)	8.25	(6.77 - 10.01)
Wisconsin	8.63	(7.40 - 10.04)	15.99	(13.58 - 18.73)	16.38	(13.88 - 19.24)	7.40	(6.11 - 8.94)
Wyoming	7.96	(6.81 - 9.27)	17.59	(14.95 - 20.59)	16.68	(14.14 - 19.58)	6.64	(5.43 - 8.08)

NOTE: Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 5th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-5), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when an individual experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. For details, see Section B of the "2018-2019 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/>.

NOTE: There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 31 *Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019*
NSDUHs

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	4.58	(4.41 - 4.75)	11.39	(10.98 - 11.81)	3.51	(3.34 - 3.69)
Northeast	4.44	(4.12 - 4.78)	11.34	(10.52 - 12.22)	3.39	(3.07 - 3.74)
Midwest	4.95	(4.66 - 5.25)	12.62	(11.88 - 13.39)	3.72	(3.43 - 4.03)
South	4.24	(4.01 - 4.49)	10.63	(10.03 - 11.25)	3.25	(3.01 - 3.51)
West	4.89	(4.56 - 5.24)	11.52	(10.74 - 12.36)	3.84	(3.51 - 4.20)
Alabama	4.83	(3.97 - 5.88)	12.25	(10.10 - 14.80)	3.67	(2.84 - 4.74)
Alaska	6.11	(5.11 - 7.28)	14.95	(12.36 - 17.97)	4.73	(3.75 - 5.95)
Arizona	5.01	(4.14 - 6.06)	12.11	(9.90 - 14.72)	3.87	(3.03 - 4.94)
Arkansas	4.71	(3.89 - 5.69)	12.07	(9.81 - 14.76)	3.54	(2.75 - 4.53)
California	4.55	(4.07 - 5.08)	10.30	(9.14 - 11.60)	3.62	(3.13 - 4.19)
Colorado	5.54	(4.60 - 6.65)	14.16	(11.74 - 16.99)	4.20	(3.29 - 5.35)
Connecticut	4.46	(3.63 - 5.48)	12.36	(10.11 - 15.03)	3.21	(2.42 - 4.24)
Delaware	5.18	(4.21 - 6.37)	12.01	(9.81 - 14.62)	4.23	(3.25 - 5.49)
District of Columbia	4.43	(3.55 - 5.53)	9.22	(7.19 - 11.73)	3.58	(2.73 - 4.68)
Florida	4.04	(3.52 - 4.64)	10.81	(9.50 - 12.27)	3.16	(2.63 - 3.79)
Georgia	3.85	(3.21 - 4.62)	10.09	(8.36 - 12.11)	2.83	(2.22 - 3.61)
Hawaii	4.74	(3.85 - 5.82)	11.89	(9.71 - 14.47)	3.82	(2.94 - 4.95)
Idaho	5.30	(4.37 - 6.41)	14.05	(11.71 - 16.77)	3.87	(2.97 - 5.01)
Illinois	4.00	(3.42 - 4.67)	11.29	(9.67 - 13.13)	2.87	(2.31 - 3.55)
Indiana	5.62	(4.64 - 6.78)	13.34	(10.98 - 16.11)	4.30	(3.36 - 5.51)
Iowa	4.94	(4.06 - 6.00)	12.36	(10.16 - 14.96)	3.66	(2.81 - 4.76)
Kansas	4.96	(4.09 - 6.01)	12.31	(10.07 - 14.96)	3.68	(2.85 - 4.73)
Kentucky	4.68	(3.86 - 5.67)	11.10	(9.03 - 13.57)	3.67	(2.88 - 4.68)
Louisiana	4.72	(3.87 - 5.73)	12.25	(10.06 - 14.83)	3.54	(2.75 - 4.56)
Maine	5.44	(4.47 - 6.62)	14.00	(11.64 - 16.74)	4.37	(3.41 - 5.58)
Maryland	4.34	(3.55 - 5.29)	12.70	(10.35 - 15.49)	3.11	(2.38 - 4.06)
Massachusetts	4.77	(3.91 - 5.81)	12.00	(9.75 - 14.68)	3.56	(2.75 - 4.60)
Michigan	4.61	(4.00 - 5.31)	11.44	(9.90 - 13.19)	3.51	(2.90 - 4.24)
Minnesota	4.74	(3.89 - 5.75)	13.13	(10.65 - 16.08)	3.45	(2.68 - 4.43)
Mississippi	5.31	(4.40 - 6.40)	12.43	(10.32 - 14.90)	4.13	(3.23 - 5.28)
Missouri	5.05	(4.24 - 6.01)	13.27	(11.05 - 15.85)	3.77	(2.98 - 4.76)
Montana	4.63	(3.78 - 5.67)	11.80	(9.70 - 14.28)	3.53	(2.71 - 4.59)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 31 *Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019*
NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	4.88	(4.02 - 5.91)	12.27	(10.13 - 14.81)	3.60	(2.78 - 4.65)
Nevada	4.94	(4.01 - 6.08)	12.10	(9.86 - 14.75)	3.96	(3.05 - 5.13)
New Hampshire	4.68	(3.82 - 5.73)	12.89	(10.52 - 15.71)	3.47	(2.66 - 4.51)
New Jersey	3.79	(3.13 - 4.58)	10.58	(8.75 - 12.73)	2.82	(2.19 - 3.61)
New Mexico	4.81	(3.92 - 5.89)	11.43	(9.21 - 14.09)	3.76	(2.92 - 4.84)
New York	4.21	(3.68 - 4.82)	10.14	(8.80 - 11.66)	3.30	(2.77 - 3.94)
North Carolina	3.87	(3.23 - 4.62)	9.58	(7.97 - 11.48)	2.99	(2.37 - 3.76)
North Dakota	5.28	(4.41 - 6.30)	13.29	(11.00 - 15.96)	3.73	(2.93 - 4.74)
Ohio	6.09	(5.35 - 6.92)	14.76	(12.97 - 16.76)	4.75	(3.99 - 5.64)
Oklahoma	4.58	(3.77 - 5.55)	11.21	(9.17 - 13.63)	3.48	(2.69 - 4.48)
Oregon	5.65	(4.69 - 6.80)	14.13	(11.63 - 17.06)	4.44	(3.50 - 5.62)
Pennsylvania	4.83	(4.17 - 5.58)	12.50	(10.81 - 14.41)	3.69	(3.05 - 4.46)
Rhode Island	4.59	(3.75 - 5.60)	11.71	(9.51 - 14.33)	3.37	(2.58 - 4.39)
South Carolina	4.89	(3.96 - 6.03)	11.29	(9.14 - 13.88)	3.95	(3.03 - 5.13)
South Dakota	4.62	(3.82 - 5.57)	12.95	(10.67 - 15.65)	3.25	(2.51 - 4.19)
Tennessee	4.68	(3.83 - 5.70)	11.51	(9.42 - 14.00)	3.64	(2.82 - 4.68)
Texas	3.86	(3.37 - 4.42)	9.01	(7.78 - 10.41)	2.97	(2.48 - 3.55)
Utah	6.19	(5.18 - 7.38)	13.03	(10.79 - 15.66)	4.67	(3.70 - 5.89)
Vermont	5.66	(4.65 - 6.87)	12.79	(10.45 - 15.57)	4.44	(3.46 - 5.69)
Virginia	4.22	(3.53 - 5.04)	11.33	(9.45 - 13.53)	3.12	(2.46 - 3.94)
Washington	4.92	(4.03 - 5.99)	11.91	(9.84 - 14.35)	3.90	(3.04 - 5.00)
West Virginia	5.44	(4.50 - 6.57)	13.85	(11.54 - 16.53)	4.27	(3.34 - 5.44)
Wisconsin	4.66	(3.80 - 5.70)	11.59	(9.48 - 14.08)	3.56	(2.73 - 4.64)
Wyoming	5.74	(4.73 - 6.95)	14.76	(12.22 - 17.73)	4.37	(3.41 - 5.59)

NOTE: Respondents were asked, "At any time in the past 12 months, did you seriously think about trying to kill yourself?" If they answered "Yes," they were categorized as having serious thoughts of suicide in the past year.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 32 *Made Any Suicide Plans in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	1.36	(1.28 - 1.45)	3.69	(3.45 - 3.95)	1.00	(0.91 - 1.10)
Northeast	1.26	(1.10 - 1.44)	3.45	(3.01 - 3.96)	0.92	(0.76 - 1.11)
Midwest	1.58	(1.42 - 1.75)	4.42	(4.00 - 4.88)	1.13	(0.97 - 1.30)
South	1.26	(1.13 - 1.42)	3.49	(3.16 - 3.85)	0.92	(0.78 - 1.08)
West	1.42	(1.24 - 1.62)	3.53	(3.09 - 4.02)	1.09	(0.91 - 1.30)
Alabama	1.47	(1.12 - 1.93)	4.16	(3.10 - 5.55)	1.05	(0.73 - 1.52)
Alaska	1.75	(1.29 - 2.36)	5.65	(4.14 - 7.67)	1.14	(0.72 - 1.79)
Arizona	1.77	(1.34 - 2.32)	3.82	(2.83 - 5.15)	1.44	(1.01 - 2.03)
Arkansas	1.62	(1.22 - 2.15)	3.38	(2.50 - 4.55)	1.34	(0.94 - 1.93)
California	1.22	(0.99 - 1.50)	2.83	(2.25 - 3.56)	0.96	(0.73 - 1.26)
Colorado	1.61	(1.20 - 2.15)	3.63	(2.72 - 4.84)	1.29	(0.89 - 1.88)
Connecticut	1.11	(0.80 - 1.53)	3.01	(2.16 - 4.19)	0.80	(0.51 - 1.26)
Delaware	1.54	(1.12 - 2.11)	3.73	(2.74 - 5.06)	1.23	(0.82 - 1.85)
District of Columbia	1.16	(0.82 - 1.65)	2.20	(1.48 - 3.24)	0.97	(0.62 - 1.52)
Florida	1.09	(0.87 - 1.36)	3.30	(2.68 - 4.07)	0.80	(0.59 - 1.09)
Georgia	1.25	(0.97 - 1.62)	3.53	(2.68 - 4.63)	0.88	(0.61 - 1.27)
Hawaii	1.27	(0.90 - 1.79)	4.11	(2.96 - 5.69)	0.90	(0.55 - 1.47)
Idaho	1.92	(1.49 - 2.48)	4.84	(3.65 - 6.39)	1.44	(1.02 - 2.05)
Illinois	1.24	(0.98 - 1.57)	4.44	(3.55 - 5.55)	0.74	(0.51 - 1.09)
Indiana	1.92	(1.46 - 2.51)	4.30	(3.24 - 5.69)	1.51	(1.06 - 2.15)
Iowa	1.84	(1.39 - 2.42)	4.97	(3.76 - 6.54)	1.29	(0.87 - 1.91)
Kansas	1.83	(1.43 - 2.35)	4.83	(3.66 - 6.35)	1.31	(0.92 - 1.86)
Kentucky	1.59	(1.20 - 2.12)	3.66	(2.74 - 4.88)	1.27	(0.87 - 1.85)
Louisiana	1.39	(1.04 - 1.86)	4.12	(3.10 - 5.44)	0.97	(0.64 - 1.47)
Maine	1.58	(1.20 - 2.08)	5.32	(4.00 - 7.05)	1.11	(0.76 - 1.62)
Maryland	1.22	(0.91 - 1.63)	4.24	(3.18 - 5.63)	0.78	(0.51 - 1.18)
Massachusetts	1.19	(0.89 - 1.59)	3.50	(2.56 - 4.75)	0.80	(0.54 - 1.20)
Michigan	1.34	(1.07 - 1.68)	3.61	(2.86 - 4.54)	0.97	(0.71 - 1.33)
Minnesota	1.45	(1.10 - 1.91)	4.54	(3.40 - 6.02)	0.98	(0.66 - 1.45)
Mississippi	1.67	(1.25 - 2.22)	4.06	(3.04 - 5.41)	1.27	(0.86 - 1.87)
Missouri	1.60	(1.21 - 2.12)	4.05	(3.06 - 5.33)	1.22	(0.84 - 1.76)
Montana	1.44	(1.05 - 1.96)	3.88	(2.84 - 5.29)	1.06	(0.69 - 1.62)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 32 *Made Any Suicide Plans in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs*
(continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	1.92	(1.47 - 2.49)	5.12	(3.88 - 6.71)	1.36	(0.93 - 1.98)
Nevada	1.35	(1.00 - 1.82)	4.33	(3.20 - 5.83)	0.94	(0.62 - 1.42)
New Hampshire	1.29	(0.95 - 1.73)	4.37	(3.21 - 5.92)	0.83	(0.53 - 1.29)
New Jersey	0.94	(0.69 - 1.27)	3.10	(2.25 - 4.25)	0.63	(0.40 - 0.99)
New Mexico	1.32	(0.98 - 1.78)	4.22	(3.13 - 5.66)	0.87	(0.56 - 1.34)
New York	1.22	(0.97 - 1.52)	2.81	(2.20 - 3.57)	0.98	(0.73 - 1.30)
North Carolina	1.26	(0.98 - 1.62)	3.25	(2.48 - 4.25)	0.95	(0.68 - 1.33)
North Dakota	1.75	(1.34 - 2.29)	4.52	(3.42 - 5.94)	1.21	(0.82 - 1.78)
Ohio	1.84	(1.49 - 2.28)	4.86	(3.91 - 6.03)	1.37	(1.03 - 1.83)
Oklahoma	1.47	(1.12 - 1.92)	4.72	(3.52 - 6.31)	0.92	(0.62 - 1.38)
Oregon	1.72	(1.28 - 2.30)	4.82	(3.62 - 6.38)	1.27	(0.85 - 1.90)
Pennsylvania	1.54	(1.23 - 1.91)	4.40	(3.53 - 5.47)	1.11	(0.82 - 1.51)
Rhode Island	1.47	(1.10 - 1.96)	4.28	(3.19 - 5.73)	0.99	(0.65 - 1.50)
South Carolina	1.62	(1.21 - 2.17)	3.55	(2.65 - 4.73)	1.34	(0.92 - 1.94)
South Dakota	1.70	(1.30 - 2.23)	5.10	(3.90 - 6.65)	1.14	(0.77 - 1.69)
Tennessee	1.50	(1.14 - 1.98)	3.87	(2.95 - 5.07)	1.14	(0.78 - 1.65)
Texas	1.05	(0.83 - 1.33)	2.89	(2.29 - 3.65)	0.73	(0.52 - 1.02)
Utah	2.01	(1.56 - 2.58)	4.50	(3.42 - 5.90)	1.45	(1.02 - 2.06)
Vermont	1.58	(1.21 - 2.06)	4.55	(3.34 - 6.16)	1.07	(0.73 - 1.57)
Virginia	1.19	(0.90 - 1.57)	3.68	(2.80 - 4.84)	0.81	(0.55 - 1.19)
Washington	1.50	(1.14 - 1.98)	4.52	(3.43 - 5.95)	1.06	(0.72 - 1.57)
West Virginia	1.78	(1.33 - 2.37)	4.82	(3.63 - 6.38)	1.35	(0.92 - 1.99)
Wisconsin	1.53	(1.17 - 2.00)	4.45	(3.36 - 5.86)	1.06	(0.72 - 1.57)
Wyoming	1.85	(1.40 - 2.44)	4.83	(3.64 - 6.38)	1.40	(0.96 - 2.04)

NOTE: Respondents were asked whether they made any suicide plans in the past 12 months only if they had serious thoughts of suicide in the past 12 months. Respondents who had no suicide thoughts were categorized as not making any suicide plans in the past 12 months.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 33 *Attempted Suicide in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs*

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Total U.S.	0.57	(0.52 - 0.63)	1.87	(1.69 - 2.06)	0.37	(0.31 - 0.43)
Northeast	0.57	(0.46 - 0.71)	1.74	(1.46 - 2.08)	0.40	(0.29 - 0.54)
Midwest	0.61	(0.51 - 0.73)	1.85	(1.61 - 2.13)	0.41	(0.32 - 0.54)
South	0.56	(0.47 - 0.66)	1.91	(1.68 - 2.17)	0.35	(0.27 - 0.46)
West	0.54	(0.45 - 0.66)	1.91	(1.63 - 2.24)	0.33	(0.24 - 0.45)
Alabama	0.54	(0.39 - 0.74)	2.28	(1.60 - 3.22)	0.27	(0.15 - 0.46)
Alaska	0.47	(0.34 - 0.64)	2.38	(1.67 - 3.39)	0.17	(0.09 - 0.31)
Arizona	0.71	(0.51 - 0.98)	2.44	(1.72 - 3.46)	0.43	(0.25 - 0.71)
Arkansas	0.73	(0.52 - 1.02)	2.06	(1.43 - 2.95)	0.51	(0.31 - 0.86)
California	0.49	(0.37 - 0.64)	1.52	(1.14 - 2.01)	0.32	(0.21 - 0.49)
Colorado	0.57	(0.41 - 0.78)	2.12	(1.49 - 3.01)	0.33	(0.19 - 0.55)
Connecticut	0.39	(0.27 - 0.56)	1.54	(1.03 - 2.28)	0.21	(0.11 - 0.38)
Delaware	0.56	(0.41 - 0.78)	2.29	(1.59 - 3.28)	0.32	(0.19 - 0.55)
District of Columbia	0.51	(0.32 - 0.81)	1.28	(0.80 - 2.02)	0.38	(0.20 - 0.72)
Florida	0.49	(0.38 - 0.63)	2.03	(1.56 - 2.64)	0.29	(0.19 - 0.43)
Georgia	0.57	(0.43 - 0.75)	2.14	(1.55 - 2.95)	0.31	(0.20 - 0.50)
Hawaii	0.43	(0.29 - 0.62)	2.43	(1.60 - 3.68)	0.17	(0.08 - 0.35)
Idaho	0.74	(0.50 - 1.08)	1.72	(1.18 - 2.50)	0.58	(0.33 - 1.01)
Illinois	0.34	(0.25 - 0.48)	1.41	(1.02 - 1.96)	0.18	(0.10 - 0.31)
Indiana	0.72	(0.53 - 0.99)	1.93	(1.34 - 2.78)	0.52	(0.33 - 0.81)
Iowa	0.67	(0.48 - 0.94)	1.97	(1.37 - 2.83)	0.45	(0.26 - 0.76)
Kansas	0.69	(0.50 - 0.94)	2.07	(1.44 - 2.97)	0.45	(0.28 - 0.73)
Kentucky	0.66	(0.47 - 0.90)	2.01	(1.40 - 2.88)	0.44	(0.27 - 0.72)
Louisiana	0.66	(0.49 - 0.88)	2.36	(1.67 - 3.31)	0.39	(0.24 - 0.63)
Maine	0.63	(0.43 - 0.91)	2.28	(1.58 - 3.28)	0.42	(0.23 - 0.75)
Maryland	0.47	(0.33 - 0.66)	1.66	(1.14 - 2.42)	0.29	(0.17 - 0.50)
Massachusetts	0.36	(0.25 - 0.52)	1.56	(1.05 - 2.33)	0.16	(0.09 - 0.31)
Michigan	0.64	(0.49 - 0.85)	1.93	(1.44 - 2.57)	0.44	(0.28 - 0.67)
Minnesota	0.46	(0.33 - 0.63)	1.96	(1.36 - 2.82)	0.23	(0.13 - 0.40)
Mississippi	0.63	(0.45 - 0.86)	2.10	(1.47 - 2.99)	0.38	(0.22 - 0.65)
Missouri	0.73	(0.52 - 1.03)	2.02	(1.39 - 2.91)	0.53	(0.33 - 0.87)
Montana	0.56	(0.40 - 0.79)	2.20	(1.54 - 3.13)	0.31	(0.17 - 0.58)

See notes at end of table.

(continued)

Table 33 Attempted Suicide in the Past Year, by Age Group and State: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2018 and 2019 NSDUHs (continued)

State	18+ (Estimate)	18+ (95% Confidence Interval)	18-25 (Estimate)	18-25 (95% Confidence Interval)	26+ (Estimate)	26+ (95% Confidence Interval)
Nebraska	0.69	(0.50 - 0.95)	1.89	(1.32 - 2.68)	0.48	(0.29 - 0.79)
Nevada	0.65	(0.47 - 0.90)	2.77	(1.95 - 3.93)	0.36	(0.20 - 0.64)
New Hampshire	0.64	(0.43 - 0.95)	2.15	(1.46 - 3.14)	0.42	(0.22 - 0.78)
New Jersey	0.48	(0.33 - 0.70)	1.49	(1.03 - 2.15)	0.34	(0.20 - 0.58)
New Mexico	0.60	(0.44 - 0.82)	2.33	(1.59 - 3.40)	0.33	(0.20 - 0.54)
New York	0.60	(0.45 - 0.81)	1.50	(1.11 - 2.03)	0.47	(0.31 - 0.70)
North Carolina	0.51	(0.37 - 0.68)	1.81	(1.31 - 2.50)	0.30	(0.19 - 0.49)
North Dakota	0.78	(0.56 - 1.10)	2.01	(1.41 - 2.86)	0.55	(0.32 - 0.93)
Ohio	0.70	(0.53 - 0.91)	1.97	(1.47 - 2.62)	0.50	(0.34 - 0.73)
Oklahoma	0.66	(0.48 - 0.91)	2.11	(1.48 - 3.00)	0.42	(0.26 - 0.69)
Oregon	0.60	(0.44 - 0.82)	2.52	(1.75 - 3.63)	0.32	(0.19 - 0.55)
Pennsylvania	0.76	(0.57 - 1.01)	2.32	(1.74 - 3.08)	0.53	(0.34 - 0.81)
Rhode Island	0.46	(0.33 - 0.64)	2.06	(1.42 - 2.97)	0.18	(0.10 - 0.33)
South Carolina	0.56	(0.39 - 0.80)	1.87	(1.26 - 2.77)	0.37	(0.21 - 0.64)
South Dakota	0.76	(0.53 - 1.08)	2.36	(1.60 - 3.47)	0.50	(0.28 - 0.86)
Tennessee	0.71	(0.51 - 0.98)	2.36	(1.64 - 3.38)	0.45	(0.27 - 0.76)
Texas	0.54	(0.40 - 0.73)	1.55	(1.15 - 2.07)	0.37	(0.24 - 0.57)
Utah	0.92	(0.66 - 1.29)	2.64	(1.82 - 3.82)	0.54	(0.30 - 0.96)
Vermont	0.42	(0.30 - 0.60)	1.76	(1.21 - 2.54)	0.20	(0.10 - 0.38)
Virginia	0.53	(0.39 - 0.71)	1.79	(1.27 - 2.50)	0.33	(0.20 - 0.54)
Washington	0.42	(0.30 - 0.59)	2.06	(1.43 - 2.97)	0.19	(0.10 - 0.34)
West Virginia	0.79	(0.56 - 1.11)	2.43	(1.70 - 3.47)	0.56	(0.33 - 0.94)
Wisconsin	0.75	(0.52 - 1.08)	1.80	(1.25 - 2.59)	0.58	(0.35 - 0.98)
Wyoming	0.61	(0.43 - 0.85)	2.08	(1.45 - 2.97)	0.39	(0.22 - 0.67)

NOTE: Respondents were asked whether they attempted suicide in the past 12 months only if they had serious thoughts of suicide in the past 12 months. Respondents who had no suicide thoughts were categorized as not attempting suicide in the past 12 months.

NOTE: State and census region estimates, along with the 95 percent Bayesian confidence (credible) intervals, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach and generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques. For the "Total U.S." row, design-based (direct) estimates and corresponding 95 percent confidence intervals are given.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

